A COMPENDIUM OF TRENDS ON GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY QUESTIONS

by

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with assistance from

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INTRODUCTION

Selection and Coverage

This compendium contains a summary of trends from selected General Social Survey items. The criteria for inclusion differ for nondemographic and demographic items.

For nondemographics the trend series contains all data points available to the GSS staff for which there was an exact or equivalent usage.[1] It excludes variant wordings and data from local or restricted populations (e.g., the Detroit Area Study, done by the University of Michigan, and a national sample of Catholics studied by NORC). A selective list that also cites variant wordings and data points covering restricted populations can be found in Appendix M: Previous Usage, in James A. Davis, Tom W. Smith, and C. Bruce Stephenson, General Social Surveys, 1972-1978: Cumulative Codebook (Chicago: NORC, 1978). In addition, there are more general guides to previous usages and other time series, including Jessie C. Southwick, ed., Survey Data for Trend Analysis: An Index to Repeated Questions in U.S. National Surveys Held by the Roper Public Opinion Research Center (Williamstown, Mass.: Roper

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[1] An exact usage is a verbatim duplicate. An equivalent usage has minor differences in wording, such as the alteration of an article or pronoun, or some other trivial change. Some close variations are also included in the series. These variations are noted when they were judged suitable for inclusion. In general, the practice was to exclude all but the most insignificant of variations.

Public Opinion Research Center, 1975); "A Continuity Guide to the American National Election Surveys of the Center for Political Studies, 1952-1974" (Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 1976); George H. Gallup, The Gallup Poll: Public Opinion 1935-1971 (New York: Random House, 1972); and George H. Gallup, The Gallup Poll: Public Opinion, 1972-1977 (Wilmington, Delaware: Scholarly Resources, 1978).

For most standard demographics only data from the GSSs are presented. Previous usages were too numerous and minor variations too common to warrant the inclusion of these trends in the compendium. Trends for many of the demographics are available from such sources as Historical Statistics of the United States, Statistical Abstracts, and Social Indicators, 1976.

This compendium is also selective in that it does not cover all items contained in the GSSs. The count of the number of variables on a survey is largely arbitrary, depending on how filters are handled, whether summary scales are constructed from several questions or one question divided into several variables, and other considerations. The 1972-1978 General Social Survey cumulative data file comes up with 446 variables. To this total the compendium adds one item, COHORT or years of birth. It eliminates 152 variables: 82 items that were asked only a single time (38 one-time experiments, 31 recent additions, 11 items dropped after their initial appearance, and 2 others), 39 items that were subparts of questions (e.g., specific Protestant denomination, and number of children expected in next five years), 18 Dictionary of Occupational Titles variables derived from occupation, 7 items subsumed under other variables (e.g., various income codes covered by generalized codes), 4 file documentation items (form, identification number, year, and sample code), and 2 miscellaneous items. This leaves 295 items covered by the compendium. To this total 68 alternative codes for selected items (e.g., party identification or work status) are added. This brings the number of variables covered up to 363. These additions create some redundancy (as even the supposedly 295 distinct items do, by measuring such related matters as years of schooling and highest degree obtained and occupation and occupational prestige), but they permit more detailed inspection of certain multicategory items.

Finally, since this compendium is a wholesale summary of many complex items and trends, it cannot cover details, nuances, and other particularities of items, surveys, or trends.[2] Those interested in more comprehensive and intensive examination of particular trends should either conduct their own secondary analyses of the relevant data or, in instances where more complete analysis has already been conducted, consult the existing literature. (See Tom W. Smith, Annotated Bibliography of Papers Using the General Social Surveys Chicago: NORC, 1979, for a compilation of this body of material.)

Organization

The compendium consists of four sections: this introduction (including a list of abbreviations used for sources of data, p. xxi a compilation of trends, an appendix with standard deviations, and a subject index. The introduction gives the scope, organization, and summary of the selected trends. The main section lists trends in the distributions of the selected items. The standard deviation for each series is given in the Appendix. The subject index provides a topical guide to the items, which should be particularly helpful to those uninitiated into the specialized language of GSS mnemonics.

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[2] Certain qualifications and elaborations are noted with the summary of trends. See also Appendix L, Changes in Question Wording, Response Categories, and Format, in the GSS Cumulative Codebook.

In the main section, the items are arranged alphabetically by their GSS mnemonics with six exceptions: the variables evaluating various foreign countries (BRAZIL1, BRAZIL2, CANADA1, CANADA2, CHINA1, CHINA2, EGYPT1, EGYPT2, ENGLAND1, ENGLAND2, ISRAEL1, ISRAEL2, RUSSIA1, and RUSSIA2) are grouped together under "IMAGES OF COUNTRIES"; the variables ranking values for children (AMICABLE, CLEAN, CONSIDER, CONTROL, HONEST, INTEREST, JUDGMENT, MANNERS, OBEYS, RESPSONSI, ROLE, STUDIOUS, and SUCCESS) are grouped under "QUALITIES OF CHILDREN"; the variables ranking desirable occupational traits (JOBHOUR, JOBINC, JOBMEANS, JOBPROMO, AND JOBSEC) are grouped under "JOB CHARACTERISTICS"; the variables evaluating the effects of pornographic materials (PORNINF, PORNMORL, PORNOUT, and PORNRAPE) are grouped under "PORNOGRAPHIC EFFECTS"; the variables that measure the commitment of whites to school integration (RACFEW, RACFEW1, RACHAF, RACHAF1, RACMOST, and RACMOST1) are grouped under "RACIAL INTEGRATION OF SCHOOLS"; and the variables that measure satisfaction with various life domains (SATCITY, SATFAM, SATFRND, SATHEALT, and SATHOBBY) are grouped under "SATISFACTION WITH LIFE DOMAINS."

Each entry has three parts: (1) question wording, (2) the selected trend proportions, and (3) the statistical analysis of the trend data. The question wording section gives the text of the item and defines how the response categories were grouped in order to calculate the proportion listed below. For example, for ABANY the proportion is the number of "yes" responses (or cases) divided by the total number of responses ("yes" responses plus "no" and "don't know").[3] The selected trend section gives the years that data were collected, the proportions as defined above, the total number of cases ("N") for each use of the item, and the study or survey names.

The statistical analysis section applies a series of trend models to the proportions. It first tests the constant model that all data points are simply random variations around a stable proportion. The constant subsection gives an estimate of pooled (or average) proportion for the data points ± two standard deviations. It then tests whether the observed data points vary significantly from it. The chi square (CHI SQ) and alpha probability level (PROB) for this goodness-of-fit test are given next.

Next the analysis tries the linear model that all data points are random variations around a linear trend. The linear trend subsection has four parts: (1) weighted regression, (2) R squared, (3) improvement, and (4) fit. The weighted regression line gives the standard y = a + bx equation where a is the intercept and b is the slope or change per annum for the variable under analysis.[4] The R squared term measures the share of the variance in the trend variable that is explained by time. Improvement measures the difference in fit of the constant and linear models. Fit measures the goodness of fit between the best linear model and the observed data. The outcome of this test appears under the chi square and probability headings.

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[3] In this and all other instances "no answer/not ascertained" and "not applicable/inappropriate" responses have been excluded from the analysis unless noted otherwise.

[4] The intercepts are for the base year "0." As a result, they are arbitrary and interpretively meaningless constants.

Finally, the statistical analysis section presents the best model description of the trend data based on the preceding fitting of constant and linear tests. There are five possible outcomes from these tests: (1) constant, (2) significant linear component, (3) significant linear trend, (4) not constant, not linear, and (5) not constant; can't decide. The constant model is accepted when there is no significant variation from the constant or pooled proportion (i.e., the probability is .05 or greater). The significant linear component model is accepted when (a) the constant model is rejected, and (b) the linear model is also rejected, but (c) the linear model is a significant improvement over the constant model (i.e., the difference between the linear and constant models is significant at the .05 level). The significant linear trend model is accepted when (a) the constant model is rejected, and (b) there is no significant variation from the linear fit (i.e., the probability is .05 or greater). The not constant, not linear model is accepted when (a) the constant model is rejected, (b) the linear model is rejected, and (c) the improvement is not significant between the linear and constant models. The not constant; can't decide model outcome occurs when (a) the constant model is rejected, (b) the linear model is accepted, but (c) the improvement is not significant.[5] The exact meaning of these models varies according to the configuration of the data and the interpretation of them but can be described in general as follows:

1. Constant:	No significant change is occuring; no measurable trend appears

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[5] This is a borderline occurrence that appears infrequently.

2.	Significant linear component:	Significant change is occurring and there is a net direction to the trend; a trend appears but varies from a simple linear projection
3.	Significant linear trend:	Change is occurring at a constant or fixed rate per annum; the trend is moving along a straight line
4.	Not constant, not linear:	Significant change is occurring, but it shows a complex pattern; the trend does not follow a linear function and has no simple direction

Figure 1 further illustrates this format. In part A the mnemonic ("ANOMIA5"), question wording, and categorization of the propoprtion appears. In part B the four data points are presented. The time series covers the years 1973, 1974, 1976, and 1977. The proportion disagreeing with the item has ranged from a low of .376 in 1974 to a high of .433 in 1973. The case base ranges around 1,500, and all data come from the General Social Surveys (GSS). In part C the trend is statistically analyzed. In the constant subsection the pooled estimate over the four data points is .401 ± .0126. The chi square and probability tests of significance show that the observed points differ significantly from the pooled estimate; the constant model is therefore rejected. The linear subsection reveals that the best linear estimate is that the item has been changing at a rate of .002 per annum from an intercept of 4.45. The test for improvement finds that the best linear model is not significantly better than the constant model (i.e., the probability equals .618). The linear test shows that there is a significant amount of variation left after the best linear fit is tried (i.e., probability equals .001), so the linear model is also rejected. Since both the constant and the linear models were rejected, the model subsection reports that the trend in ANOMIA5 over the four data points from 1973 to 1977

A

ANOMIA5

In spite of what some people say, the lot (situation/condition) of the average man is getting worse, not better.

Proportion equals Disagree versus Agree and DK.

B

```
Year            Proportion       N               Study
====            ==========       =               =====
1973             0.4330          1502            GSS
1974             0.3760          1481            GSS
1976             0.3810          1497            GSS
1977             0.4197          1525            GSS
```

C

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.402 plus or minus 0.0126                14.9     0.002
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  4.45 - 0.0020(X)
  R Squared             0.0196
  Improvement                                              0.3     0.618
  Fit                                                     14.6     0.001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

Fig. 1. Example of Format

is not constant, not linear. Or, to put it another way, the proportion disagreeing with the statement that the lot of the common man is getting worse varied significantly over this period, but the trend showed no net direction.

Summary of Trends[6]

The general trends and observations about the nature, extent, and direction of social change that can be distilled out of these data depend in the first place on the amount and distribution of the trend data itself. It is extensive, but suffers from many limitations and inadequacies.

For the 295 nonduplicates there are approximately 2,100 data points. On the GSSs there was an average of 4.7 observations for each item.[7] Among the nondemographics (for which pre-GSS points were incluuded), there was an average of 7.2 observations per item (4.4 GSS points and 2.9 non-GSS points). There is, of course, a wide range in the number of pre-GSS points available for nondemographics, from sixty-three items with no previous exact national usage to five items with twenty or more previous usages (CHLDIDEL-23,CLASS-21,CONBUS-20,HAPPY-32, and USWAR-31).

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[6] We will not try to substantively interpret trends in this section. Trends on many particular GSS items are studied in papers cited in the Annotated Bibliography. Some attempts to synthesize general trends in GSS items include James A. Davis, "Trends in NORC General Social Survey Items, 1972-1977," GSS Technical Report No. 9 (Chicago: NORC, 1978); James A. Davis, "Conservative Weather in a Liberalizing Climate: Change in Selected NORC General Social Survey Items, 1972-1978," GSS Technical Report No. 13 (Chicago: NORC, 1979); and Tom W. Smith, "General Liberalism and Social Change in Post World War II America: A Summary of Trends," GSS Technical Report No. 16 (Chicago: NORC, 1979).

[7] As noted, all items with only a single data point were excluded from the compendium.

Some of these prior series stretch back as far as the mid-thirties, but, as the following figures show, most come from only the last decade or so:

Time	Series Starting During Period
1930s	.025
1940s	.025
1950s	.151
1960s	.361
1970s	.437
	N = 238 (57 demographics excluded)

The average starting time for the series was mid-1965, a fairly meaningless expression of central tendency. What the figures on both previous usages and time period covered point out is the large but very uneven amount of trend data that is contained in these series. One can look at all of the trends some of the time (the seventies) and some of the trends all of the time (or at least back to the beginning of national surveys), but not all of the trends all of the time. This imbalance in source data naturally hinders the analysis that one can carry out. We will deal with the problem of variable coverage initially by ignoring the problem and finally by "solving" it, through the restriction of the comparisons to the data-intensive GSS surveys.

Looking at the final models for all nonduplicating series with three or more data points,[8] we find that 26.0 percent were constant, 39.4 percent had linear components, 22.4 percent were linear trends, and 12.2 percent were nonconstant, nonlinear.[9] Adjusting for multistage sampling significantly changed the distribution of trend fits, however.[10] With the adjustment, 44.0 percent were constant, 29.6 percent had linear components, 19.9 percent were linear trends, and 6.5 percent were nonconstant, nonlinear. If we accept more of the variation as sampling noise, we can use the adjusted models, which greatly simplifies the types of models that can be fitted to the data. The proportion of change models (i.e., linear component; linear trend; and nonconstant, nonlinear) drops from 74 percent unadjusted to 56 percent when adjusted. Still, even when the conservative cluster adjustment is made, it appears that some change is occurring in a majority of the items. Most of this change has some net direction, but it is usually more complex than simple linear change.

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[8] Since a two-point trend series can only test out as constant or significant linear trend, these seventeen cases were deleted from the subsequent analysis.

[9] One can't-decide-model case was dropped from the analysis.

Of course this summary of trend models has been based on a hodgepodge of time series covering from three to thirty-two data points and from three to forty-two years and restricting most demographics to GSS survey points. This can have great impact on the distribution of trend models since the fit of trend models varies greatly by the length and density[11] of the series and the type of question. The impact of greater length and density can be seen by comparing the trend models for nondemographics on GSS surveys and on all surveys. For the GSS alone, the unadjusted models were 43.4 percent constant, 20.7 percent linear component, 16.3 percent linear trend, and 20.7 percent nonconstant, nonlinear. For the GSS plus the pre-GSS points, the models were 19.2 percent constant, 48.6 percent linear component, 18.3 percent linear trend, and 13.9 percent nonconstant, nonlinear.[12] This seems to indicate that if we had yearly readings for over thirty years for all of the items we would find even more change than now appears and that, conversely, with fewer points and shorter spans we would come up with appreciably less change than indicated above.[13]

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[10] To allow for clustering, the standard deviations were multiplied by 1.414. We have used the number of cases as counted in the raw data sets. Since some of the studies are weighted files, the number of cases does not always represent the number of individuals.

[11] We have not tried to separate out the effects of series length and density but suspect that both factors independently lead to more complex models. The longer a series is, the more likely one is to detect as significant a small but steady trend. The more points in a series, the more likely one is to detect (1) an episodic effect, and (2) a cyclical or nonlinear trend.

Similarly, the amount of change that is detected varies by the question type. Four basic question types were distinguished: (1) demographics (the basic background facts about a person's life), (2) attitudes (opinions on public issues and social values), (3) personal evaluations (self-rankings of psychological states), and (4) behaviors (reports of personal activities, memberships, or experiences).[14] This breakdown pretty much follows traditional distinctions in the classification of survey items, except that personal evaluations are usually grouped with attitudes.

Attitudes show the most change models (66.2 percent), followed by demographics (48.4 percent), behaviors (35.0 pecent), and personal evaluations (16.3 percent). (See Table 1.) Attitude items led in the number of trends that had linear components and nonconstant, nonlinear trends. This indicates that attitude items not only showed more change, but also were more likely either to follow more complex trends or to bounce around. Demographics were next most likely to show change, but were much more likely to have simple linear trends than attitude items were. Behavioral items showed less change and followed the pattern of the demographics in having mostly linear change models. Personal evaluations were basically constant and, with a case base of twelve, there are insufficient data for more detailed analysis.

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[12] Adjusted models show a similar pattern.

[13] Other hypotheses might explain this shift--for example, change was greater in the period prior to the 1972-1978 span covered by the GSS, or house effects caused the increase in variation between points. While neither is formally ruled out, these are considered to be less likely hypotheses.

[14] The placing of particular items into one of these categories was occasionally difficult. Three items (COOP, COMPREND, and ETHNUM) were left in a miscellaneous category, and about a half dozen other items were fairly arbitrarily assigned to categories.

TABLE 1

FINAL MODELS BY QUESTION TYPE
(GSS only: unadjusted)

Trend Model	Question Type				Total[a]
	Demographics	Attitudes	Personal Evaluations	Behaviors	
Constant	51.6%	33.8%	83.3%	65.0%	45.9%
Linear component ...	9.4	25.7	8.3	5.0	17.3
Linear trend	31.3	14.7	0.0	25.0	20.0
Nonconstant, nonlinear	7.8	25.7	8.3	5.0	16.9
N	(64)	(137)	(12)	(40)	(256)[b]

[a] Includes three miscellaneous items not categorized in table.

[b] Includes one can't-decide-model case that is excluded from the percentaging.

The four categories of items also varied in the amount of linear change. Among items testing out as linear components or linear trends on the GSS, attitude items had an average slope of 1.4 percent per annum, demographics averaged 1.15 percent, behaviors averaged 1.29 percent, and the only personal evaluation with a linear component had a slope of 0.59 percent. It appears not only that attitudes were more likely to show change, but also that, among those with linear change, attitudes had the largest annual rate of change.

Clearly the amount and type of change measured would vary widely according to what mixture of question types is placed in the trend salad. Because of this it is impossible to come up with any meaningful simple summary of the amount and type of change that has been occurring. Still, some generalizations are possible. First, even allowing for much artifact, it is evident that much change has occurred. Even for the clustering adjusted figures for all points, the items showed nonconstant trends for 56 percent of the time series. Second, the change that does occur usually has some net direction, but it is often more complex than a simple linear trend. Third, linear change usually occurs at something less than a banner headline pace. Attitudes, demographics, and behaviors showing linear change averaged only 1.3 percent on the GSSs and 1.1 percent for all data points.[15] The greatest rate of change on the GSS surveys was only 3.2 percent per annum (an inflation triggered increase in respondent's income), and on all surveys only 6 percent of linear change was above 2.5 percent per annum.[16] Fourth, change varies by the type of question. If we are willing to accept the GSS items as typical representatives for each of the four types of questions distinguished above, it appears that attitudes show the most change and the most complex change models. Demographics are more stable than attitudes and are more likely to show simple linear trends than linear components or nonlinear trends. Behaviors and personal evaluations are even more constant than either attitudes or demographics.[17] Among the features of this pattern perhaps two are most surprising: demographics are not quite as rock solid as sometimes pictured, and perhaps the most subjective of all question types, personal evalutions, are the most stable.

---

[15] With more data points over a longer average time span it was possible for more small trends to show up as significant when all points were used rather than just GSS points.

Calculating in all the constant trends would, of course, reduce these average annual rates of change by a notable margin. Using the adjusted models would, in contrast, increase the rate of change since many of the weaker linear trends would be reclassified as constant.

In sum, the trend data contained in this compendium show a satisfactorily complicated pattern of stability, linear and more complex changes, and bounce. Many items show major changes, many others show great consistency. Although far from being comprehensive and necessarily sacrificing depth for breadth, the compendium provides a useful summary of many recent trends and should serve as a helpful reference source for studying social change.

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[16] Some nonlinear trends were, of course, larger. The largest annual shift on the GSSs was a drop of 19.9 percent in confidence in organized religion between 1974 and 1975, and the largest standard deviation from a constant value was .0729 for confidence in the executive branch of the federal government.

[17] A listing of the twenty most changeable items (largest standard deviations from their pooled average) on the GSSs confirmed this picture. Seventeen were attitudes, two were demographics, one was a behavior, and none were personal evaluations. The expected distribution would have been 10.8 attitudes, 5.1 demographics, 3.2 behaviors, and 0.9 personal evaluation.

ABBREVIATIONS

AIPO = American Institute of Public Opinion, Gallup

ELEC = American National Election Study, Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan

GSS = General Social Survey, National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago

HARRIS = Louis Harris and Associates

HARRISV = Violence Survey, Louis Harris and Associates

ICPR = Inter-University Consortium for Political (and Social) Research, University of Michigan

NORC = National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago

POS = Public Opinion Survey, Gallup

RAC = Response Analysis Corporation

RFOR = Roper-Fortune, Roper Organization, Inc.

ROPER = Roper Organization, Inc.

SRC = Survey Research Center, University of Michigan

SRCMH = Mental Health Survey, Survey Research Center, University of Michigan

SRCOMNI, SRCOMNIBUS = Omnibus Survey, Survey Research Center, University of Michigan

SRCQEMP, SRCQOFWRK = Quality of Employment Survey, Survey Research Center University of Michigan

SRS = Survey Research Service, National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago

COMPILATION OF TRENDS

ABANY[1]

Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if . . . READ EACH STATEMENT, AND CIRCLE ONE CODE FOR EACH.

The woman wants it for any reason?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1977	0.3664	1523	GSS
1978	0.3235	1527	GSS

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.344 plus or minus 0.0172                 6.2    0.012
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 85.12 - 0.0429(X)
  R Squared            1.0000
  Improvement                                              6.2    0.012
  Fit                                                      0.0    1.000
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

- -

ABDEFECT

If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1962	0.5506	1493	AIPO662
1965	0.5649	1565	AIPO721
1965	0.5466	1482	SRS870
1969	0.6295	1560	AIPO788
1972	0.7460	1607	GSS
1972	0.7782	1461	NORC5046
1973	0.8250	1500	GSS
1974	0.8260	1484	GSS
1975	0.8040	1487	GSS
1976	0.8180	1495	GSS
1977	0.8340	1524	GSS
1978	0.8030	1528	GSS

continued from ABANY

```
TEST                          ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.750 plus or minus 0.0062             1106.6    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-40.91 + 0.0211(X)
  R Squared                    0.8881
  Improvement                                                     954.9    < .001
  Fit                                                                  151.7    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

ABHLTH

If the woman's health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year              Proportion       N                Study
====              ==========       =                =====
1962               0.7594          1496             AIPO662
1965               0.7847          1565             AIPO721
1965               0.7047          1940             SRS870
1969               0.8000          1560             AIPO788
1972               0.8340          1605             GSS
1973               0.9070          1502             GSS
1974               0.9040          1484             GSS
1975               0.8840          1487             GSS
1976               0.8810          1492             GSS
1977               0.8850          1522             GSS
1978               0.8848          1528             GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.854 plus or minus 0.0053              503.5    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-20.93 + 0.0110(X)
  R Squared                    0.7787
  Improvement                                                     371.1    < .001
  Fit                                                                  132.4    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

ABNOMORE

If she is married and does not want any more children?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

continued from ABANY

```
Year             Proportion     N               Study
====             ==========     =               =====
1965              0.1547        1480            SRS870
1972              0.3770        1608            GSS
1972              0.4152        1457            NORC5046
1973              0.4610        1502            GSS
1974              0.4460        1484            GSS
1975              0.4380        1488            GSS
1976              0.4470        1493            GSS
1977              0.4465        1523            GSS
1978              0.3911        1529            GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.376 plus or minus 0.0081                 722.1     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-44.74 + 0.0229(X)
  R Squared             0.6642
  Improvement                                              553.6     < .001
  Fit                                                      168.6     < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

ABPOOR

If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year             Proportion     N               Study
====             ==========     =               =====
1962              0.1580        1494            AIP0662
1965              0.1821        1565            AIP0721
1965              0.2122        1480            SRS870
1969              0.2340        1560            AIP0788
1972              0.4580        1605            GSS
1973              0.5180        1502            GSS
1974              0.5240        1482            GSS
1975              0.5070        1485            GSS
1976              0.5100        1491            GSS
1977              0.5184        1522            GSS
1978              0.4555        1528            GSS
```

continued from ABANY

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.352 plus or minus 0.0070              1961.2    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-52.04 + 0.0266(X)
  R Squared             0.8447
  Improvement                                          1704.0    < .001
  Fit                                                   257.2    < .001
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

ABRAPE

If she became pregnant as a result of rape?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year           Proportion      N            Study
====           ==========      =            =====
1965            0.5592        1479          SRS870
1972            0.7460        1604          GSS
1973            0.8070        1501          GSS
1974            0.8290        1482          GSS
1975            0.8000        1487          GSS
1976            0.7980        1491          GSS
1977            0.8093        1521          GSS
1978            0.8073        1526          GSS
```

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.781 plus or minus 0.0074               357.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-34.91 + 0.0181(X)
  R Squared             0.8120
  Improvement                                           263.0    < .001
  Fit                                                    94.0    < .001
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

ABSINGLE

If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year              Proportion      N              Study
====              ==========      =              =====
1965               0.1743        1480            SRS870
1972               0.4070        1605            GSS
1973               0.4750        1499            GSS
1974               0.4790        1484            GSS
1975               0.4590        1485            GSS
1976               0.4840        1494            GSS
1977               0.4767        1523            GSS
1978               0.3966        1528            GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.399 plus or minus 0.0087               693.9     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-44.96 + 0.0230(X)
  R Squared             0.6656
  Improvement                                              523.7     < .001
  Fit                                                      170.2     < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

ADULTS

Number of members in household over 17 years old.

Proportion equals 3 or more adults versus less than 3 adults.

```
Year              Proportion      N              Study
====              ==========      =              =====
1972               0.2550        1613            GSS
1973               0.2250        1504            GSS
1974               0.2050        1482            GSS
1975               0.2280        1490            GSS
1976               0.1860        1497            GSS
1977               0.1893        1527            GSS
1978               0.1684        1532            GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.206 plus or minus 0.0078                49.8     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 24.91 - 0.0125(X)
  R Squared             0.8252
  Improvement                                               41.6     < .001
  Fit                                                        8.2      0.143
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

AGE1

Respondent's age.

Proportion equals age 50 or greater versus less than 50.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1972             0.3930         1608            GSS
1973             0.3830         1499            GSS
1974             0.3910         1478            GSS
1975             0.3820         1485            GSS
1976             0.4060         1493            GSS
1977             0.3920         1523            GSS
1978             0.3718         1525            GSS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.388 plus or minus 0.0095                 4.4     0.621
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  2.67 - 0.0012(X)
  R Squared            0.0481
  Improvement                                              0.2     0.628
  Fit                                                      4.2     0.525
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

AGE2

Respondent's age.

Proportion equals under age 30 versus age 30 and over.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1972             0.2490         1608            GSS
1973             0.2560         1499            GSS
1974             0.2570         1478            GSS
1975             0.2730         1485            GSS
1976             0.2600         1493            GSS
1977             0.2416         1523            GSS
1978             0.2669         1525            GSS
```

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.257 plus or minus 0.0085                     5.3     0.512
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = -1.67 + 0.0010(X)
  R Squared              0.0421
  Improvement                                                 0.2     0.653
  Fit                                                         5.1     0.410
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

AGED

As you know, many older people share a home with their grown children. Do you think this is generally a good idea or a bad idea?

Proportion equals Bad Idea versus Good Idea, Depends, and DK.

```
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              =====
1957            0.6354         2567           NORC383-A
1973            0.5760         1503           GSS
1975            0.5340         1489           GSS
1976            0.4850         1498           GSS
1978            0.4837         1532           GSS
```

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.556 plus or minus 0.0106                   137.5    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = 13.61 - 0.0066(X)
  R Squared              0.8140
  Improvement                                               118.4    < .001
  Fit                                                        19.1    < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

AGEWED

How old were you when you first married?
(asked only of respondents who have ever been married)

Proportion equals under 20 versus 20 and over.

```
Year            Proportion      N             Study
====            ==========      =             =====
1972             0.3080        1395           GSS
1973             0.3210        1310           GSS
1974             0.3150        1298           GSS
1975             0.3270        1270           GSS
1976             0.3130        1289           GSS
1977             0.3125        1299           GSS
1978             0.3470        1288           GSS

TEST                 ESTIMATE                          CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.320 plus or minus 0.0098                  6.2    0.405
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -6.45 + 0.0034(X)
  R Squared             0.3273
  Improvement                                             2.0    0.154
  Fit                                                     4.2    0.526
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

AMICABLE

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with desirable children's qualities (MANNERS, SUCCESS, HONEST, CLEAN, JUDGMENT, CONTROL, ROLE, AMICABLE, OBEYS, RESPONSI, CONSIDER, INTEREST, and STUDIOUS) are collected under QUALITIES OF CHILDREN which appears alphabetically.

ANOMIA1

Now I'm going to read you several more statements. Some people agree with a statement, others disagree. As I read each one, tell me whether you more or less agree with it, or more or less disagree.

Next to health, money is the most important thing in life.

Proportion equals Disagree versus Agree and DK.

```
Year              Proportion       N              Study
====              ==========       =              =====
1964               0.5041         1968            SRS760
1973               0.6640         1504            GSS
1974               0.7080         1482            GSS
1976               0.6620         1499            GSS
```

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.630 plus or minus 0.0119               183.1    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-30.68 + 0.0159(X)
  R Squared             0.8681
  Improvement                                            161.1    < .001
  Fit                                                     22.0    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

ANOMIA2

You sometimes can't help wondering whether anything is worthwhile any more.

Proportion equals Disagree versus Agree and DK.

continued from ANOMIA1

```
Year               Proportion      N                Study
====               ==========      =                =====
1963                0.6896         1379             SRS350
1964                0.5861         1969             SRS760
1973                0.5900         1501             GSS
1974                0.5600         1479             GSS
1976                0.5900         1494             GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                  CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.603 plus or minus 0.0110                63.9    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 10.31 - 0.0049(X)
  R Squared             0.4327
  Improvement                                             23.8    < .001
  Fit                                                     40.0    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

ANOMIA3

To make money, there are no right and wrong ways any more, only easy ways and hard ways.

Proportion equals Disagree versus Agree and DK.

```
Year               Proportion      N                Study
====               ==========      =                =====
1973                0.7290         1500             GSS
1974                0.7670         1477             GSS
1976                0.7130         1496             GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                  CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.738 plus or minus 0.0131                12.1     0.003
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 17.48 - 0.0085(X)
  R Squared             0.2155
  Improvement                                              2.5     0.112
  Fit                                                      9.7     0.002
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

ANOMIA4

Now I'd like your opinions on a number of different things.

Nowadays, a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself. Do you more or less agree with that, or more or less disagree?

continued from ANOMIA4

```
Proportion equals Disagree versus Agree and DK.

Year          Proportion      N             Study
====          ==========      =             =====
1963           0.5124        1370           SRS350
1964           0.5314        1972           SRS760
1973           0.5620        1504           GSS
1974           0.5550        1482           GSS
1976           0.5260        1498           GSS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.538 plus or minus 0.0113             10.0     0.039
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -3.11 + 0.0019(X)
  R Squared             0.3297
  Improvement                                         3.2     0.072
  Fit                                                 6.9     0.074
----------------------------------------------------------------
Model! Not constant; can't decide model
```

- -

ANOMIA5

In spite of what some people say, the lot (situation/condition)
of the average man is getting worse, not better.

```
Proportion equals Disagree versus Agree and DK.

Year          Proportion      N             Study
====          ==========      =             =====
1973           0.4330        1502           GSS
1974           0.3760        1481           GSS
1976           0.3810        1497           GSS
1977           0.4197        1525           GSS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.402 plus or minus 0.0126             14.9     0.002
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  4.45 - 0.0020(X)
  R Squared             0.0196
  Improvement                                         0.3     0.618
  Fit                                                14.6     0.001
----------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

continued from ANOMIA4

ANOMIA6

It's hardly fair to bring a child into the world with the way things look for the future.

Proportion equals Disagree versus Agree and DK.

```
Year              Proportion     N              Study
====              ==========     =              =====
1973               0.6150        1503           GSS
1974               0.6160        1482           GSS
1976               0.5490        1495           GSS
1977               0.5934        1525           GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.594 plus or minus 0.0127               18.1    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = 22.02 - 0.0109(X)
  R Squared              0.4112
  Improvement                                               7.4     0.007
  Fit                                                      10.7     0.005
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

ANOMIA7[2]

Now I'm going to read you several more statements.

Most public officials (people in public office) are not really interested in the problems of the average man.

Proportion equals Disagree versus Agree and DK.

```
Year              Proportion     N              Study
====              ==========     =              =====
1973               0.3960        1501           GSS
1974               0.3350        1481           GSS
1976               0.3260        1494           GSS
1977               0.3395        1523           GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.348 plus or minus 0.0123               19.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = 23.88 - 0.0119(X)
  R Squared              0.4927
  Improvement                                               9.3     0.003
  Fit                                                      10.1     0.007
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

continued from ANOMIA7

ANOMIA8

These days a person doesn't really know whom he can count on.

Proportion equals Disagree versus Agree and DK.

```
Year              Proportion      N                 Study
====              ==========      =                 =====
1973               0.3480         1502              GSS
1974               0.2410         1482              GSS
1976               0.2390         1497              GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.271 plus or minus 0.0132                 55.0     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 58.54 - 0.0295(X)
  R Squared             0.5873
  Improvement                                               30.4     < .001
  Fit                                                       24.6     < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

ANOMIA9

Most people don't really care what happens to the next fellow.

Proportion equals Disagree versus Agree and DK.

```
Year              Proportion      N                 Study
====              ==========      =                 =====
1973               0.5090         1502              GSS
1974               0.4020         1481              GSS
1976               0.4030         1496              GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.437 plus or minus 0.0147                 45.9     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 59.56 - 0.0299(X)
  R Squared             0.5634
  Improvement                                               25.7     < .001
  Fit                                                       20.2     < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

ARREST

Were you ever picked up, or charged, by the police, for any other reason whether or not you were guilty?

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year             Proportion      N              Study
====             ==========      =              =====
1973              0.1080        1444            GSS
1974              0.1000        1476            GSS
1976              0.0870        1465            GSS
1977              0.1042        1497            GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.099 plus or minus 0.0078              4.3     0.228
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  4.37 - 0.0022(X)
  R Squared             0.1691
  Improvement                                           0.7     0.599
  Fit                                                   3.6     0.163
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

ATTEND1

How often do you attend religious services?

Proportion equals once a year or less versus more than once a year.

```
Year             Proportion      N              Study
====             ==========      =              =====
1964              0.1680        1970            SRS760
1972              0.2910        1600            GSS
1973              0.3440        1495            GSS
1974              0.3440        1481            GSS
1975              0.3420        1487            GSS
1976              0.3570        1492            GSS
1977              0.3570        1521            GSS
1978              0.3766        1527            GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.303 plus or minus 0.0081            363.6    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-30.09 + 0.0154(X)
  R Squared             0.9443
  Improvement                                         351.4    < .001
  Fit                                                  12.1     0.058
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

ATTEND2

How often do you attend religious services?

Proportion equals once a week or more versus less than once a week.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1964	0.5203	1970	SRS760
1972	0.4120	1600	GSS
1973	0.3590	1495	GSS
1974	0.3620	1481	GSS
1975	0.3600	1487	GSS
1976	0.3490	1492	GSS
1977	0.3537	1521	GSS
1978	0.3464	1527	GSS

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.386 plus or minus 0.0086	186.1	< .001
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y = 26.21 - 0.0131(X)		
R Squared	0.9120		
Improvement		171.7	< .001
Fit		14.4	0.025

Model: Significant Linear Component

BABIES

Number of members in household under 6.

Proportion equals one or more versus none.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.2650	1613	GSS
1973	0.2350	1504	GSS
1974	0.2410	1484	GSS
1975	0.2170	1490	GSS
1976	0.2250	1497	GSS
1977	0.1795	1521	GSS
1978	0.1945	1532	GSS

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.220 plus or minus 0.0080              45.8    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 24.34 - 0.0122(X)
  R Squared            0.8225
  Improvement                                         37.6    < .001
  Fit                                                  8.2     0.144
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

BORN

Were you born in this country?

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year          Proportion     N              Study
====          ==========     =              =====
1964           0.9233       1968            SRS760
1965           0.9401       1520            SRS868
1966           0.9395       1521            SRS889A
1977           0.9313       1528            GSS
1978           0.9399       1530            GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.935 plus or minus 0.0055               6.0     0.195
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  0.46 + 0.0002(X)
  R Squared            0.0372
  Improvement                                          0.3     0.596
  Fit                                                  5.8     0.123
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

BRAZIL1, BRAZIL2

These mnemonics along with all those that deal with views on countries (RUSSIA1, RUSSIA2, JAPAN1, JAPAN2, ENGLAND1, ENGLAND2, CANADA1, CANADA2, BRAZIL1, BRAZIL2, CHINA1, CHINA2, ISRAEL1, ISRAEL2, EGYPT1, EGYPT2) are collected under IMAGES OF COUNTRIES which appears alphabetically.

BURGLR

During the last year--that is, between March and now--did anyone break into or somehow illegally get into your (apartment/home)?

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1973             0.0750         1504            GSS
1974             0.0760         1481            GSS
1976             0.0710         1496            GSS
1977             0.0661         1527            GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                 CHI SQ      PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.072 plus or minus 0.0067   .        1.4       0.710
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  4.61 - 0.0023(X)
  R Squared             0.8556
  Improvement                                       1.2       0.271
  Fit                                               0.2       0.907
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

BUSING[3]

In general, do you favor or oppose the busing of (Negro/Black) and white school children from one district to another?

Proportion equals Favor versus Oppose and DK.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1970             0.1353         1434            AIPO801
1971             0.1834         1516            AIPO836
1971             0.1727         1436            AIPO838
1972             0.1950         1606            GSS
1974             0.2010         1481            GSS
1975             0.1720         1486            GSS
1976             0.1575         1498            GSS
1977             0.1629         1522            GSS
1978             0.2018         1516            GSS
```

```
TEST                               ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.174 plus or minus 0.0065                      42.3    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -4.00 + 0.0021(X)
  R Squared             0.0695
  Improvement                                                   2.9     0.083
  Fit                                                          39.3    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

CANADA1, CANADA2

These mnemonics along with all those that deal with views on countries (RUSSIA1, RUSSIA2, JAPAN1, JAPAN2, ENGLAND1, ENGLAND2, CANADA1, CANADA2, BRAZIL1, BRAZIL2, CHINA1, CHINA2, ISRAEL1, ISRAEL2, EGYPT1, EGYPT2) are collected under IMAGES OF COUNTRIES which appears alphabetically.

CAPPUN[4]

Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Proportion equals Favor versus Oppose and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1953	0.6431	1485	AIP0522
1956	0.5340	1985	AIP0562
1957	0.4745	1509	AIP0588
1960	0.5267	2973	AIP0625
1965	0.4535	1689	AIP0704
1966	0.4235	3518	AIP0729
1967	0.5573	1518	AIP0746
1969	0.5130	1503	AIP0774
1971	0.4820	1558	AIP0839
1972	0.5089	1509	AIP0846
1972	0.5951	1462	AIP0860
1972	0.5290	1609	GSS
1973	0.6020	1492	GSS
1974	0.6300	1480	GSS
1975	0.6010	1483	GSS
1976	0.6656	1540	AIP0949
1976	0.6650	1496	GSS
1977	0.6724	1520	GSS
1978	0.6632	1532	GSS

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                  CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.556 plus or minus 0.0054             895.9    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -9.68 + 0.0052(X)
  R Squared             0.2122
  Improvement                                         190.5    < .001
  Fit                                                 705.4    < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

CHILDS1

How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

Proportion equals none versus any children.

```
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              =====
1972            0.2320         1605           GSS
1973            0.2520         1500           GSS
1974            0.2250         1477           GSS
1975            0.2600         1485           GSS
1976            0.2620         1497           GSS
1977            0.2526         1516           GSS
1978            0.2733         1526           GSS
```

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                  CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.250 plus or minus 0.0084              14.3     0.026
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-11.26 + 0.0058(X)
  R Squared             0.5396
  Improvement                                           7.8     0.005
  Fit                                                   6.6     0.255
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

CHILDS2

How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

Proportion equals one to three versus none and four or more.

```
Year              Proportion     N                Study
====              ==========     =                =====
1972               0.5330        1605             GSS
1973               0.5270        1500             GSS
1974               0.5350        1477             GSS
1975               0.5430        1485             GSS
1976               0.5340        1497             GSS
1977               0.5625        1495             GSS
1978               0.5426        1526             GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.540 plus or minus 0.0097                  4.9     0.562
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -6.36 + 0.0035(X)
  R Squared             0.4355
  Improvement                                                2.1     0.141
  Fit                                                        2.8     0.741
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

CHILDS3

How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

Proportion equals four or more versus less than four.

```
Year              Proportion     N                Study
====              ==========     =                =====
1972               0.2340        1605             GSS
1973               0.2210        1500             GSS
1974               0.2400        1477             GSS
1975               0.1970        1485             GSS
1976               0.2040        1497             GSS
1977               0.1926        1516             GSS
1978               0.1841        1526             GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.209 plus or minus 0.0079                 25.1    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 17.20 - 0.0086(X)
  R Squared             0.7567
  Improvement                                               19.4    < .001
  Fit                                                        5.7     0.333
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

CHINA1, CHINA2

These mnemonics along with all those that deal with views on countries (RUSSIA1, RUSSIA2, JAPAN1, JAPAN2, ENGLAND1, ENGLAND2, CANADA1, CANADA2, BRAZIL1, BRAZIL2, CHINA1, CHINA2, ISRAEL1, ISRAEL2, EGYPT1, EGYPT2) are collected under IMAGES OF COUNTRIES which appears alphabetically.

CHLDIDEL[5]

What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

Proportion equals three or more versus less than three.

```
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1936            0.5831        2720           AIP057
1941            0.6627        2822           AIP0233
1945            0.7580        2860           AIP0353
1947            0.6968        2803           AIP0389
1952            0.7032        1944           AIP0488
1953            0.6864        1534           AIP0515
1957            0.7187        1500           AIP0578
1959            0.7799        1422           AIP0621
1962            0.7005        1529           AIP0655
1963            0.6679        1632           AIP0671
1965            0.6649        1531           AIP0709
1966            0.6183        1446           AIP0723
1967            0.7460        1433           AIP0755
1970            0.5757        1525           AIP0808
1971            0.5007        1494           AIP0821
1972            0.5300        1455           GSS
1973            0.4700        1417           AIP0862
1974            0.4476        1423           AIP0890/891
1974            0.4744        1328           GSS
1975            0.4420        1355           GSS
1976            0.3906        1367           GSS
1977            0.4464        1409           GSS
1978            0.4325        1399           GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.622 plus or minus 0.0047               2395.9     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 12.06 - 0.0058(X)
  R Squared             0.4814
  Improvement                                             990.0     < .001
  Fit                                                    1405.9     < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

CHLDMORE

Do you expect to have any (more) children?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and Uncertain.

```
Year              Proportion      N              Study
====              ==========      =              =====
1957               0.1977        2195            SRC422
1972               0.2250        1252            GSS
1974               0.2350        1192            GSS
1975               0.2470        1180            GSS
1976               0.2327        1212            GSS
1977               0.2200        1359            GSS
1978               0.2303        1524            GSS

TEST                     ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.223 plus or minus 0.0084              14.6      0.023
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -3.17 + 0.0017(X)
  R Squared             0.6216
  Improvement                                           10.8      0.001
  Fit                                                    3.8      0.576
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

CIGWEEK

Have you, yourself, smoked any cigarettes in the past week?

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year              Proportion      N              Study
====              ==========      =              =====
1969               0.4092        1486            AIP0785
1971               0.4195        1485            AIP0830
1977               0.3784        1509            GSS

TEST                     ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.402 plus or minus 0.0146               5.8      0.054
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  9.38 - 0.0046(X)
  R Squared             0.7805
  Improvement                                            4.5      0.031
  Fit                                                    1.2      0.266
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

CLASS[6]

If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Proportion equals Middle and Upper classes versus Lower and Working classes.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1945	0.4827	1127	OPOR52
1946	0.4156	2820	AIPO365
1947	0.5099	2930	AIPO393
1948	0.4352	1583	AIPO412K
1949	0.3400	1283	NORC166DU-1
1949	0.3500	1232	NORC168DU-1
1950	0.3800	1270	NORC276-270
1952	0.3815	3051	AIPO502
1952	0.3723	1762	ELEC52
1963	0.4738	1526	SRS330
1963	0.4862	1345	SRS350
1966	0.4805	1436	SRS876
1969	0.4395	1545	AIPO783
1972	0.4610	1604	GSS
1973	0.4850	748	GSS
1974	0.4890	1475	GSS
1975	0.4700	1482	GSS
1976	0.4920	1491	GSS
1977	0.4661	1517	GSS
1978	0.4774	1527	GSS
1978	0.5280	1466	NORC4269

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.445 plus or minus 0.0053             399.1   < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -4.10 + 0.0023(X)
  R Squared             0.3579
  Improvement                                          115.4   < .001
  Fit                                                  283.8   < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

CLASSY[7]

If you were asked to use one of five names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, the upper middle class, or the upper class?

Proportion equals Middle, Upper middle, and Upper classes versus Lower and Working classes.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1964	0.6316	912	NORC466
1964	0.5875	1966	SRS760
1965	0.6419	497	NORC466
1965	0.6236	1440	SRS857
1965	0.5311	1433	SRS870
1966	0.5981	1931	SRS760
1973	0.5436	745	GSS

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                          CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.589 plus or minus 0.0117                  46.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 11.72 - 0.0057(X)
  R Squared             0.2763
  Improvement                                                  6.3     0.012
  Fit                                                         39.7    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

CLEAN

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with desirable children's qualities (MANNERS, SUCCESS, HONEST, CLEAN, JUDGMENT, CONTROL, ROLE, AMICABLE, OBEYS, RESPONSI, CONSIDER, INTEREST, and STUDIOUS) are collected under QUALITIES OF CHILDREN which appears alphabetically.

COHORT

Respondents grouped by date of birth.

Proportion equals born in 1939 or before versus born after 1939.

```
Year              Proportion      N                 Study
====              ==========      =                 =====
1972               0.6891         1608              GSS
1973               0.6773         1500              GSS
1974               0.6421         1478              GSS
1975               0.6121         1485              GSS
1976               0.5928         1493              GSS
1977               0.5923         1523              GSS
1978               0.5325         1525              GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.623 plus or minus 0.0094              117.9     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = 49.08 - 0.0245(X)
  R Squared              0.9543
  Improvement                                             112.8     < .001
  Fit                                                       5.2      0.398
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

COLATH

There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...
Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Proportion equals Yes, allowed versus Not allowed and DK.

```
Year              Proportion      N                 Study
====              ==========      =                 =====
1954               0.1190         4933              ICPR7202
1972               0.4000         1610              GSS
1973               0.4060         1499              GSS
1974               0.4180         1482              GSS
1976               0.4130         1499              GSS
1977               0.3877         1527              GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.234 plus or minus 0.0071             1547.4     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y =-27.03 + 0.0139(X)
  R Squared              0.9346
  Improvement                                            1517.5     < .001
  Fit                                                      29.9     < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

COLCOM

Now, I should like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.
Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

Proportion equals Not fired versus Yes, fired and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1954	0.0606	4933	ICPR7202
1972	0.3220	1607	GSS
1973	0.3910	1496	GSS
1974	0.4170	1479	GSS
1976	0.4140	1496	GSS
1977	0.3881	1523	GSS

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.148 plus or minus 0.0058           2501.5    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-31.10 + 0.0159(X)
  R Squared             0.9539
  Improvement                                        2473.4    < .001
  Fit                                                  28.1    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

COLHOMO

And what about a man who admits that he is a homosexual?
Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Proportion equals Yes, allowed versus Not allowed and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.4730	1502	GSS
1974	0.5020	1481	GSS
1976	0.5210	1496	GSS
1977	0.4928	1526	GSS

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.497 plus or minus 0.0129                    7.2     0.065
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-11.01 + 0.0058(X)
  R Squared             0.2873
  Improvement                                                2.1     0.148
  Fit                                                        5.1     0.075
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

COLMIL

Consider a person who advocates doing away with elections and letting the military run the country.
Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Proportion equals Yes, allowed versus Not allowed and DK.

```
Year           Proportion       N              Study
====           ==========       =              =====
1976            0.3700         1494            GSS
1977            0.3401         1526            GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.355 plus or minus 0.0174                    2.9     0.082
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 59.44 - 0.0299(X)
  R Squared             1.0000
  Improvement                                                2.9     0.082
  Fit                                                        0.0     1.000
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

COLRAC

Or, consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.
Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Proportion equals Yes, allowed versus Not allowed and DK.

```
Year           Proportion       N              Study
====           ==========       =              =====
1976            0.4050         1495            GSS
1977            0.4083         1526            GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.407 plus or minus 0.0179                     0.0     0.850
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -6.03 + 0.0033(X)
  R Squared             1.0000
  Improvement                                                0.0     0.850
  Fit                                                        0.0     1.000
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

COLSOC

Or consider a person who favored government ownership of all the railroads and all big industries.
Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Proportion equals Yes, allowed versus No and DK.

```
Year              Proportion        N              Study
====              ==========        =              =====
1954               0.3296          4933            ICPR7202
1972               0.5590          1608            GSS
1973               0.5760          1499            GSS
1974               0.5720          1480            GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.439 plus or minus 0.0099                   583.2    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-24.26 + 0.0126(X)
  R Squared             0.9966
  Improvement                                              582.3    < .001
  Fit                                                        0.9     0.643
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

COMMUN

Thinking about all the different kinds of governments in the world today, which of these statements comes closest to how you feel about Communism as a form of government?

Proportion equals It's the worst kind of all versus It's bad, but no worse than some others, It's all right for some countries, It's a good form of government, and DK.

```
Year                Proportion     N                  Study
====                ==========     =                  =====
1973                 0.4260        1501               GSS
1974                 0.4910        1480               GSS
1976                 0.5080        1497               GSS
1977                 0.5256        1526               GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.487 plus or minus 0.0129                 34.7     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-42.38 + 0.0217(X)
  R Squared             0.8247
  Improvement                                              28.7     < .001
  Fit                                                       6.0      0.049
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

COMPREND

Was respondent's understanding of the questions...

Proportion equals Good versus Fair and Poor.

```
Year                Proportion     N                  Study
====                ==========     =                  =====
1972                 0.7740        1599               GSS
1973                 0.7830        1494               GSS
1974                 0.7860        1479               GSS
1975                 0.8010        1482               GSS
1976                 0.7820        1481               GSS
1977                 0.8016        1522               GSS
1978                 0.7669        1510               GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.785 plus or minus 0.0080                  9.0      0.172
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -0.48 + 0.0006(X)
  R Squared             0.0050
  Improvement                                               0.1      0.757
  Fit                                                       8.9      0.112
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

CONARMY[8]

I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?
    Military.

Proportion equals A great deal versus Only some, Hardly any, and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.3170	1498	GSS
1973	0.4045	1592	HARRIS2343
1974	0.3960	1483	GSS
1974	0.3070	1522	HARRIS2434
1974	0.3395	1517	HARRIS7487
1975	0.3520	1487	GSS
1975	0.2670	1868	HARRIS2515
1975	0.2450	1575	HARRIS7581
1975	0.3030	1480	HARRIS7585
1976	0.3920	1491	GSS
1976	0.2250	1491	HARRIS2521
1976	0.3040	1800	HARRIS2628
1976	0.3620	1520	HARRIS7681
1977	0.3630	1526	GSS
1978	0.2952	1528	GSS

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.319 plus or minus 0.0061               310.3    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 18.53 - 0.0092(X)
  R Squared             0.0502
  Improvement                                           12.6    < .001
  Fit                                                  297.7    < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

CONBUS

    Major Companies.

Proportion equals A great deal versus Only some, Hardly any, and DK.

continued from CONARMY

```
Year               Proportion       N                  Study
====               ==========       =                  =====
1973                0.2930          1500               GSS
1973                0.3377          2991               HARRIS2319
1973                0.2977          1592               HARRIS2343
1973                0.2760          1482               HARRIS2354
1974                0.3130          1483               GSS
1974                0.1520          1518               HARRIS2430
1974                0.1590          1522               HARRIS2434
1974                0.2167          1518               HARRIS7487
1974                0.2180          1484               NORC4179
1975                0.1930          1483               GSS
1975                0.1810          1836               HARRIS2525
1975                0.1970          1578               HARRIS7581
1975                0.1970          1491               HARRIS7585
1976                0.2200          1491               GSS
1976                0.1630          1495               HARRIS2521
1976                0.2050          1801               HARRIS2628
1976                0.2150          1519               HARRIS7681
1977                0.2720          1526               GSS
1977                0.2040          1519               HARRIS7690
1978                0.2165          1529               GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.222 plus or minus 0.0046                    546.4     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 30.10 - 0.0151(X)
  R Squared             0.1641
  Improvement                                                   83.1     < .001
  Fit                                                          463.4     < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

CONCLERG

Organized religion.

Proportion equals A great deal versus Only some, Hardly any, and DK.

continued from CONARMY

```
Year          Proportion     N          Study
====          ==========     =          =====
1973           0.3480       1495        GSS
1973           0.3562       1592        HARRIS2343
1973           0.2890       1481        HARRIS2354
1974           0.4430       1481        GSS
1974           0.3200       1521        HARRIS2434
1974           0.3182       1518        HARRIS7487
1974           0.3210       1485        NORC4179
1975           0.2440       1485        GSS
1975           0.3220       1576        HARRIS7581
1975           0.3550       1489        HARRIS7585
1976           0.3070       1491        GSS
1976           0.2370       1494        HARRIS2521
1977           0.3997       1526        GSS
1977           0.2930       1519        HARRIS7690
1978           0.3067       1526        GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.320 plus or minus 0.0062           271.7    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 13.36 - 0.0066(X)
  R Squared             0.0337
  Improvement                                         9.1     0.003
  Fit                                               262.6    < .001
------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

CONEDUC

Education.

Proportion equals A great deal versus Only some, Hardly any, and DK.

```
Year          Proportion     N          Study
====          ==========     =          =====
1973           0.3700       1495        GSS
1974           0.4910       1480        GSS
1975           0.3090       1488        GSS
1976           0.3750       1489        GSS
1977           0.4063       1526        GSS
1978           0.2847       1528        GSS
```

continued from CONARMY

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.368 plus or minus 0.0101               175.5    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 35.74 - 0.0179(X)
  R Squared             0.2004
  Improvement                                             36.8    < .001
  Fit                                                    138.7    < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

CONFED

Executive branch of the federal government.

Proportion equals A great deal versus Only some, Hardly any, and DK.

```
Year            Proportion       N              Study
====            ==========       =              =====
1973             0.2930         1498            GSS
1973             0.1937         1590            HARRIS2343
1973             0.1340         1478            HARRIS2354
1974             0.1360         1482            GSS
1974             0.2000         611             HARRIS2430
1974             0.1770         1520            HARRIS2434
1974             0.1170         1471            HARRIS7482
1974             0.2828         1517            HARRIS7487
1974             0.1420         1483            NORC4179
1975             0.1330         1488            GSS
1975             0.1310         1572            HARRIS7581
1975             0.1600         1478            HARRIS7585
1976             0.1340         1494            GSS
1976             0.1080         1488            HARRIS2521
1976             0.1650         1517            HARRIS7681
1977             0.2793         1525            GSS
1977             0.2330         1515            HARRIS7690
1978             0.1250         1528            GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.161 plus or minus 0.0045               549.1    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  8.54 - 0.0042(X)
  R Squared             0.0085
  Improvement                                            -27.1     1.000
  Fit                                                    576.2    < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

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continued from CONARMY

CONFINAN

Banks and financial institutions.

Proportion equals A great deal versus Only some, Hardly any, and DK.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1973             0.4120         1476            HARRIS2354
1975             0.3190         1488            GSS
1975             0.4150         1574            HARRIS7581
1975             0.4230         1481            HARRIS7585
1976             0.3950         1492            GSS
1976             0.3350         1491            HARRIS2521
1977             0.4194         1526            GSS
1977             0.4000         1513            HARRIS7690
1978             0.3292         1528            GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.381 plus or minus 0.0083               95.9     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 17.49 - 0.0087(X)
  R Squared             0.0872
  Improvement                                             8.3      0.004
  Fit                                                    87.6     < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

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CONJUDGE

U.S. Supreme Court

Proportion equals A great deal versus Only some, Hardly any, and DK.

continued from CONARMY

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.3260	1447	GSS
1973	0.3331	1591	HARRIS2343
1974	0.3320	1482	GSS
1974	0.3480	610	HARRIS2430
1974	0.3500	1521	HARRIS2434
1974	0.4007	1515	HARRIS7487
1974	0.3410	1485	NORC4179
1975	0.3080	1485	GSS
1975	0.2870	1575	HARRIS7581
1975	0.2750	1482	HARRIS7585
1976	0.3540	1491	GSS
1976	0.2190	1489	HARRIS2521
1976	0.3160	1519	HARRIS7681
1977	0.3568	1522	GSS
1977	0.2860	1516	HARRIS7690
1978	0.2809	1527	GSS

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.315 plus or minus 0.0061	202.0	< .001
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y = 24.68 - 0.0123(X)		
R Squared	0.1689		
Improvement		32.7	< .001
Fit		169.3	< .001

Model: Significant Linear Component

CONLABOR

Organized labor.

Proportion equals A great deal versus Only some, Hardly any and DK.

continued from CONARMY

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1973             0.1550         1495            GSS
1973             0.1980         1591            HARRIS2343
1973             0.1622         1480            HARRIS2354
1974             0.1820         1481            GSS
1974             0.1850         1520            HARRIS2434
1974             0.1744         1508            HARRIS7487
1974             0.1870         1484            NORC4179
1975             0.1010         1488            GSS
1975             0.1630         1826            HARRIS2515
1975             0.1350         1571            HARRIS7581
1975             0.1800         1485            HARRIS7585
1976             0.1160         1494            GSS
1976             0.0990         1489            HARRIS2521
1976             0.1060         1797            HARRIS2628
1977             0.1476         1524            GSS
1977             0.1450         1519            HARRIS7690
1978             0.1099         1528            GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.143 plus or minus 0.0043                 233.2    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 29.73 - 0.0150(X)
  R Squared             0.4283
  Improvement                                              93.4    < .001
  Fit                                                     139.8    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

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CONLEGIS

Congress.

Proportion equals A great deal versus Only some, Hardly any, and DK.

continued from CONARMY

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.2350	1497	GSS
1973	0.2970	1497	HARRIS2343
1973	0.1711	1479	HARRIS2354
1974	0.1710	1481	GSS
1974	0.1620	611	HARRIS2430
1974	0.1640	1519	HARRIS2434
1974	0.1782	1515	HARRIS7487
1974	0.2270	1485	NORC4179
1975	0.1330	1487	GSS
1975	0.1240	1837	HARRIS2515
1975	0.1360	1576	HARRIS7581
1975	0.1210	1488	HARRIS7585
1976	0.1370	1495	GSS
1976	0.0880	1491	HARRIS2521
1976	0.0950	1801	HARRIS2628
1976	0.1790	1516	HARRIS7681
1977	0.1911	1523	GSS
1977	0.1650	1518	HARRIS7690
1978	0.1290	1527	GSS

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.151 plus or minus 0.0042	485.6	< .001
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y = 37.43 - 0.0189(X)		
R Squared	0.2908		
Improvement		113.9	< .001
Fit		371.6	< .001

Model: Significant Linear Component

CONMEDIC

Medicine.

Proportion equals A great deal versus Only some, Hardly any, and DK.

continued from CONARMY

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1973             0.5410         1496            GSS
1973             0.5757         1591            HARRIS2343
1973             0.5985         1482            HARRIS2354
1974             0.6040         1482            GSS
1974             0.4970         612             HARRIS2430
1974             0.4850         1518            HARRIS2434
1974             0.5260         1472            HARRIS7482
1974             0.4927         1512            HARRIS7487
1975             0.5050         1487            GSS
1975             0.4280         1576            HARRIS7581
1975             0.5370         1480            HARRIS7585
1976             0.5410         1492            GSS
1976             0.4200         1492            HARRIS2521
1977             0.5151         1526            GSS
1977             0.4250         1516            HARRIS7690
1978             0.4604         1527            GSS

TEST                     ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.510 plus or minus 0.0065               307.8    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = 45.77 - 0.0229(X)
  R Squared              0.3559
  Improvement                                            114.2    < .001
  Fit                                                    193.6    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

CONPRESS

Press.

Proportion equals A great deal versus Only some, Hardly any, and DK.

continued from CONARMY

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.2310	1500	GSS
1973	0.3028	1592	HARRIS2343
1973	0.2782	1481	HARRIS2354
1974	0.2590	1481	GSS
1974	0.3090	611	HARRIS2430
1974	0.2560	1521	HARRIS2434
1974	0.2477	1514	HARRIS7487
1974	0.2510	1481	NORC4179
1975	0.2390	1484	GSS
1975	0.2590	1577	HARRIS7581
1975	0.2750	1482	HARRIS7585
1976	0.2850	1490	GSS
1976	0.2010	1490	HARRIS2521
1976	0.2500	1798	HARRIS2628
1976	0.2130	1518	HARRIS7681
1977	0.2510	1526	GSS
1977	0.1780	1515	HARRIS7690
1978	0.2009	1528	GSS

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.244 plus or minus 0.0053	162.4	< .001
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y = 28.16 - 0.0141(X)		
R Squared	0.3621		
Improvement		60.7	< .001
Fit		101.7	< .001

Model: Significant Linear Component

- -

CONSCI

Scientific Community.

Proportion equals A great deal versus Only some, Hardly any, and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.3690	1495	GSS
1973	0.4547	1480	HARRIS2354
1974	0.4500	1481	GSS
1975	0.3770	1487	GSS
1975	0.4790	1572	HARRIS7581
1976	0.4290	1486	GSS
1977	0.4100	1522	GSS
1978	0.3621	1527	GSS

continued from CONARMY

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.415 plus or minus 0.0089                   85.1    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 15.71 - 0.0077(X)
  R Squared             0.1034
  Improvement                                                8.6     0.004
  Fit                                                       76.4    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

CONTV

TV.

Proportion equals A great deal versus Only some, Hardly any, and DK.

```
Year           Proportion       N              Study
====           ==========       =              =====
1972            0.1570         3134            HARRIS2219
1973            0.1860         1497            GSS
1974            0.2340         1481            GSS
1975            0.1780         1486            GSS
1976            0.1870         1490            GSS
1977            0.1744         1525            GSS
1978            0.1376         1526            GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.173 plus or minus 0.0069                   56.8    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  3.13 - 0.0015(X)
  R Squared             0.1098
  Improvement                                               -2.2     1.000
  Fit                                                       59.0    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

CONSIDER

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with desirable children's qualities (MANNERS, SUCCESS, HONEST, CLEAN, JUDGMENT, CONTROL, ROLE, AMICABLE, OBEYS, RESPONSI, CONSIDER, INTEREST, and STUDIOUS) are collected under QUALITIES OF CHILDREN which appears alphabetically.

CONTROL

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with desirable children's qualities (MANNERS, SUCCESS, HONEST, CLEAN, JUDGMENT, CONTROL, ROLE, AMICABLE, OBEYS, RESPONSI, CONSIDER, INTEREST, and STUDIOUS) are collected under QUALITIES OF CHILDREN which appears alphabetically.

COOP

In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview?

Proportion equals Friendly and interested versus Cooperative but not particularly interested, Impatient and restless, and Hostile.

```
Year             Proportion     N              Study
====             ==========     =              =====
1973              0.8190        1490           GSS
1974              0.8440        1480           GSS
1975              0.8310        1479           GSS
1976              0.8320        1486           GSS
1977              0.8120        1521           GSS
1978              0.8097        1508           GSS

TEST                  ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.825 plus or minus 0.0080              9.3      0.097
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  9.02 - 0.0042(X)
  R Squared             0.3239
  Improvement                                          3.0      0.078
  Fit                                                  6.3      0.178
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

COURTS

In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Proportion equals Not harshly enough versus Too harshly, About right, and DK.

```
Year                Proportion     N              Study
====                ==========     =              =====
1965                 0.4885        1527           AIPO709
1965                 0.5925        1583           AIPO716
1968                 0.6313        1500           AIPO757
1969                 0.7438        1460           AIPO773
1972                 0.7440        1504           AIPO861
1972                 0.6630        1609           GSS
1973                 0.7310        1494           GSS
1974                 0.7790        745            GSS
1975                 0.7920        1483           GSS
1976                 0.8100        1494           GSS
1977                 0.8304        1527           GSS
1978                 0.8488        1528           GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.738 plus or minus 0.0065                 956.4     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression     Y =-42.71 + 0.0220(X)
  R Squared               0.8519
  Improvement                                             823.2     < .001
  Fit                                                     133.1     < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

DEGREE

Respondent's degree.

Proportion equals less than high school versus high school or higher.

```
Year                Proportion     N              Study
====                ==========     =              =====
1972                 0.3990        1590           GSS
1973                 0.3710        1489           GSS
1974                 0.3530        1483           GSS
1975                 0.3590        1489           GSS
1976                 0.3540        1493           GSS
1977                 0.3517        1524           GSS
1978                 0.3074        1529           GSS
```

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.356 plus or minus 0.0093               30.9    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 22.71 - 0.0113(X)
  R Squared             0.7786
  Improvement                                           24.3    < .001
  Fit                                                    6.7     0.246
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

DIVLAW

Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Proportion equals Easier versus More difficult, Stay as is, and DK.

```
Year           Proportion       N               Study
====           ==========       =               =====
1968            0.1823         1536             AIPO764
1974            0.3190         1481             GSS
1975            0.2850         1489             GSS
1976            0.2734         1496             GSS
1977            0.2931         1525             GSS
1978            0.2684         1509             GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.264 plus or minus 0.0092               99.7    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-20.22 + 0.0104(X)
  R Squared             0.5409
  Improvement                                           62.9    < .001
  Fit                                                   36.8    < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

DIVORCE

IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:

Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.1450	1261	GSS
1973	0.1320	1193	GSS
1974	0.1410	1181	GSS
1975	0.1520	1143	GSS
1976	0.1370	1133	GSS
1977	0.1590	1126	GSS
1978	0.1625	1108	GSS

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.146 plus or minus 0.0078                 7.0     0.319
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -6.81 + 0.0035(X)
  R Squared             0.4841
  Improvement                                              3.2     0.071
  Fit                                                      3.8     0.575
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

DRINK[9]

Do you ever have occasion to use any alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine, or beer, or are you a total abstainer?

Proportion equals Uses alcohol versus Total abstainer.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1939	0.6143	3075	AIPO160
1945	0.8177	3066	AIPO360
1946	0.7769	3115	AIPO375
1947	0.6334	2777	AIPO405
1949	0.5550	2838	AIPO450
1950	0.6464	1335	AIPO456
1951	0.6079	1288	AIPO479TPS
1952	0.6320	2252	AIPO509
1954	0.6336	1441	AIPO526
1955	0.6079	1576	AIPO543
1956	0.5725	959	AIPO558
1956	0.5873	1992	AIPO562
1957	0.5789	1615	AIPO580
1958	0.6796	2141	AIPO594
1959	0.6124	1517	AIPO622
1963	0.7078	1509	NORC160
1966	0.6759	1444	AIPO723
1968	0.6469	1467	AIPO758
1969	0.6514	1460	AIPO773
1974	0.6887	1529	AIPO903K
1977	0.7207	1525	GSS
1978	0.7240	1529	GSS

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.670 plus or minus 0.0046              1164.9   < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  1.76 - 0.0006(X)
  R Squared             0.0382
  Improvement                                          -47.8    1.000
  Fit                                                 1212.8   < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

DRUNK

Do you sometimes drink more than you think you should?
(asked only of those who drink, see DRINK)

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1977             0.3755         1084            GSS
1978             0.3521         1102            GSS
```

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.364 plus or minus 0.0206                 1.3    0.255
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 46.59 - 0.0234(X)
  R Squared             1.0000
  Improvement                                            1.3    0.255
  Fit                                                    0.0    1.000
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

EARNRS1

Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family, including yourself, earned any money last year from any job or employment?

Proportion equals none versus any.

```
Year               Proportion      N                  Study
====               ==========      =                  =====
1972                0.1180         1580               GSS
1973                0.1080         1494               GSS
1974                0.1310         1469               GSS
1975                0.1340         1482               GSS
1976                0.1560         1491               GSS
1977                0.1402         1526               GSS
1978                0.1503         1524               GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.132 plus or minus 0.0066              23.3    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-13.15 + 0.0067(X)
  R Squared             0.7169
  Improvement                                          17.0    < .001
  Fit                                                   6.4     0.271
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

EARNRS2

Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family, including yourself, earned any money last year from any job or employment?

Proportion equals two or more versus none and one.

```
Year               Proportion      N                  Study
====               ==========      =                  =====
1972                0.4500         1580               GSS
1973                0.4500         1494               GSS
1974                0.4650         1469               GSS
1975                0.4640         1482               GSS
1976                0.4230         1491               GSS
1977                0.4580         1526               GSS
1978                0.4370         1524               GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.449 plus or minus 0.0097                  8.4     0.211
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  4.95 - 0.0023(X)
  R Squared             0.1091
  Improvement                                              0.9     0.656
  Fit                                                      7.5     0.187
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

EDUC1

Respondent's education.

Proportion equals less than twelth grade versus twelth grade to eight years of college.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.3990	1608	GSS
1973	0.3670	1499	GSS
1974	0.3460	1481	GSS
1975	0.3620	1487	GSS
1976	0.3560	1493	GSS
1977	0.3664	1520	GSS
1978	0.3178	1526	GSS

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.359 plus or minus 0.0093                 24.7    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 17.25 - 0.0086(X)
  R Squared             0.5459
  Improvement                                             13.8    < .001
  Fit                                                     10.9     0.054
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

EDUC2

Respondent's education.

Proportion equals one to eight years of college versus twelth grade or less.

```
Year              Proportion      N               Study
====              ==========      =               =====
1972               0.2860        1608             GSS
1973               0.3100        1499             GSS
1974               0.3220        1481             GSS
1975               0.3030        1487             GSS
1976               0.3030        1493             GSS
1977               0.3000        1520             GSS
1978               0.3277        1526             GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.307 plus or minus 0.0089                      8.6     0.197
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -6.01 + 0.0032(X)
  R Squared             0.2234
  Improvement                                                   2.1     0.146
  Fit                                                           6.5     0.258
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

EGYPT1, EGYPT2

These mnemonics along with all those that deal with views on countries (RUSSIA1, RUSSIA2, JAPAN1, JAPAN2, ENGLAND1, ENGLAND2, CANADA1, CANADA2, BRAZIL1, BRAZIL2, CHINA1, CHINA2, ISRAEL1, ISRAEL2, EGYPT1, EGYPT2) are collected under IMAGES OF COUNTRIES which appears alphabetically.

ENGLAND1, ENGLAND2

These mnemonics along with all those that deal with views on countries (RUSSIA1, RUSSIA2, JAPAN1, JAPAN2, ENGLAND1, ENGLAND2, CANADA1, CANADA2, BRAZIL1, BRAZIL2, CHINA1, CHINA2, ISRAEL1, ISRAEL2, EGYPT1, EGYPT2) are collected under IMAGES OF COUNTRIES which appears alphabetically.

EQWLTH

Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should not concern itself with reducing this income difference between the rich and the poor.

Proportion equals responses 1 through 3 on a seven point scale which ranges from Government should (1) to Government should not (7) versus responses 4 through 7 and DK.

```
Year               Proportion       N                 Study
====               ==========       =                 =====
1973                0.5761          1484              NORC4179
1978                0.4723          758               GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.542 plus or minus 0.0209             21.9     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 41.56 - 0.0208(X)
  R Squared             1.0000
  Improvement                                          21.9     < .001
  Fit                                                   0.0      1.000
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

ETHNUM

From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?

Proportion equals one country named versus two countries and no countries named.

```
Year               Proportion       N                 Study
====               ==========       =                 =====
1972                0.5900          1586              GSS
1973                0.5820          1499              GSS
1974                0.5530          1481              GSS
1975                0.5340          1489              GSS
1976                0.5370          1495              GSS
1977                0.5536          1521              GSS
1978                0.5187          1521              GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.553 plus or minus 0.0097               25.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 20.86 - 0.0103(X)
  R Squared             0.7335
  Improvement                                            18.5    < .001
  Fit                                                     6.5     0.259
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

EVSMOKE

Have you ever smoked regularly?
(question asked of those who state that they do not smoke)

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year            Proportion        N              Study
====            ==========        =              =====
1960             0.2470          881             NORC428
1978             0.3436          873             GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.290 plus or minus 0.0216               19.9    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-10.28 + 0.0054(X)
  R Squared             1.0000
  Improvement                                            19.9    < .001
  Fit                                                     0.0     1.000
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

EVWORK

Did you ever work for as long as one year?
(asked of those who are currently retired, in school, keeping house, or other)

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1963	0.7997	639	SRS350
1964	0.8960	923	NORC466
1966	0.7976	662	SRS889A
1967	0.7647	595	NORC4011
1968	0.7731	683	NORC4050
1972	0.7540	658	GSS
1973	0.7730	649	GSS
1974	0.8000	641	GSS
1975	0.7890	636	GSS
1976	0.7800	658	GSS
1977	0.8024	572	GSS
1978	0.7876	598	GSS

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.806 plus or minus 0.0088                 109.2    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 10.73 - 0.0050(X)
  R Squared             0.1293
  Improvement                                               28.6    < .001
  Fit                                                       80.6    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

FAIR

Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Proportion equals Would try to be fair versus Would take advantage of you, Depends, and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1964	0.6729	1443	ELEC64
1968	0.6677	1342	ELEC68
1972	0.5893	2179	ELEC72
1972	0.5920	1611	GSS
1972	0.6168	1464	NORC5046
1973	0.5730	1503	GSS
1974	0.5762	2473	ELEC74
1975	0.6160	1488	GSS
1976	0.5990	1873	ELEC76
1976	0.5950	1491	GSS
1978	0.6446	1525	GSS

```
TEST                  ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.610 plus or minus 0.0072              82.9    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weishted Resression  Y =  9.92 - 0.0047(X)
  R Sauared            0.2908
  Improvement                                          22.4    < .001
  Fit                                                  60.5    < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Sisnificant Linear Component
```

FAMILY16

Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16?

Proportion equals was living with both mother and father versus was not.

```
Year           Proportion      N              Studs
====           ==========      =              =====
1972            0.7427        1613            GSS
1973            0.7820        1502            GSS
1974            0.7590        1484            GSS
1975            0.7650        1490            GSS
1976            0.7610        1496            GSS
1977            0.7415        1528            GSS
1978            0.7557        1531            GSS

TEST                  ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.758 plus or minus 0.0083               9.7     0.135
Linear Trend
  Weishted Resression  Y =  3.62 - 0.0014(X)
  R Sauared            0.0499
  Improvement                                           0.5     0.508
  Fit                                                   9.3     0.098
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

FEAR

Is there any area right around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year                Proportion      N                  Study
====                ==========      =                  =====
1965                 0.3589         1474               AIPO709
1967                 0.3117         1588               AIPO749
1968                 0.3511         1467               AIPO768
1972                 0.3898         1511               AIPO847
1972                 0.4235         1490               AIPO861
1973                 0.4110         1488               GSS
1974                 0.4500         1472               GSS
1975                 0.4457         1548               AIPO931
1976                 0.4400         1492               GSS
1977                 0.4513         1520               GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.401 plus or minus 0.0080                 142.5     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y =-21.66 + 0.0112(X)
  R Squared              0.8195
  Improvement                                                116.8     < .001
  Fit                                                         25.7      0.002
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

FEHOME

Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to men.

Proportion equals Disagree versus Agree and Not Sure.

```
Year                Proportion      N                  Study
====                ==========      =                  =====
1974                 0.6210         1484               GSS
1975                 0.6260         1488               GSS
1977                 0.6027         1528               GSS
1978                 0.6595         1530               GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.628 plus or minus 0.0124                  11.2      0.011
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y =-10.57 + 0.0057(X)
  R Squared              0.1717
  Improvement                                                  2.1      0.145
  Fit                                                          9.1      0.011
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

FEPOL

Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Proportion equals Disagree versus Agree and Not Sure.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1974             0.4920         752             GSS
1974             0.5198         1012            SRCOMNIBUS
1975             0.4830         1488            GSS
1977             0.4820         1529            GSS
1978             0.5392         1530            GSS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.503 plus or minus 0.0126               14.7      0.006
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-10.28 + 0.0055(X)
  R Squared             0.1079
  Improvement                                            2.0      0.152
  Fit                                                   12.6      0.006
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

FEPOLY

Would you say that most men are better suited for politics than are most women, that men and women are equally suited, or that women are better suited than men in this area?

Proportion equals Men better suited versus Women and men equally suited, Women better suited, and DK.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1974             0.3260         730             GSS
1974             0.3873         488             SRCOMNIBUS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.349 plus or minus 0.0273                4.7      0.028
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =***.** + 0.1220(X)
  R Squared             1.0000
  Improvement                                            4.7      0.028
  Fit                                                    0.0      1.000
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

FEPRES[10]

If your party nominated a woman for President, would you vote for her if she were qualified for the job?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year                Proportion        N                   Study
====                ==========        =                   =====
1937                 0.3253          2871                 AIP066
1945                 0.4930          3067                 AIP0360
1949                 0.4976          1451                 AIP0448
1955                 0.5180          1579                 AIP0543
1958                 0.5378          1506                 AIP0604
1959                 0.5701          1519                 AIP0622
1963                 0.5548          1588                 AIP0676
1967                 0.5701          1505                 AIP0744
1969                 0.5389          1633                 AIP0776
1971                 0.6584          1531                 AIP0834
1972                 0.7010          1611                 GSS
1974                 0.7780          1479                 GSS
1975                 0.7353          1515                 AIP0934
1975                 0.7790          1486                 GSS
1977                 0.7713          1526                 GSS
1978                 0.7944          1532                 GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ      PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.609 plus or minus 0.0056                  2692.8     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-19.23 + 0.0101(X)
  R Squared             0.8531
  Improvement                                              2380.6     < .001
  Fit                                                       312.1     < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

FEWORK

Do you approve or disapprove of a married woman earning money in business or industry if she has a husband capable of supporting her?

Proportion equals Approve versus Disapprove and DK.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1938             0.2074         3042            AIPO136
1945             0.1521         2867            AIPO359
1970             0.6033         1525            AIPO808
1972             0.6400         1611            GSS
1974             0.6780         1478            GSS
1975             0.7000         1485            GSS
1977             0.6538         1528            GSS
1978             0.7235         1530            GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                          CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.425 plus or minus 0.0070               5060.9    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-28.25 + 0.0146(X)
  R Squared            0.9563
  Improvement                                            4779.2    < .001
  Fit                                                     281.7    < .001
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

FINALTER1

During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Proportion equals Getting better versus Getting worse, Stayed the same, and DK.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1956             0.3801         1752            ELEC56
1958             0.3228         1812            ELEC58
1960             0.3474         1917            ELEC60
1964             0.4549         1563            ELEC64
1972             0.4300         1598            GSS
1973             0.4220         1463            GSS
1974             0.3940         1478            GSS
1975             0.3500         1485            GSS
1976             0.3600         1496            GSS
1977             0.3819         1524            GSS
1978             0.4135         1531            GSS
```

```
TEST                   ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.384 plus or minus 0.0073            114.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -2.79 + 0.0016(X)
  R Squared             0.0741
  Improvement                                        12.0    < .001
  Fit                                               101.9    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

FINALTER2

During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

Proportion equals Getting worse versus Getting better, Stayed the same and DK.

```
Year           Proportion      N            Study
====           ==========      =            =====
1956            0.1844        1752          ELEC56
1958            0.2296        1812          ELEC58
1960            0.1857        1917          ELEC60
1964            0.1472        1563          ELEC64
1972            0.1800        1598          GSS
1973            0.1630        1463          GSS
1974            0.2170        1478          GSS
1975            0.2810        1485          GSS
1976            0.2280        1496          GSS
1977            0.2172        1524          GSS
1978            0.1868        1531          GSS
```

```
TEST                   ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.197 plus or minus 0.0060            129.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -2.01 + 0.0011(X)
  R Squared             0.0752
  Improvement                                         6.5     0.011
  Fit                                               122.6    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

FINRELA1

Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average?

Proportion equals Far below average and Below average versus Average, Above average, and Far above average.

```
Year            Proportion     N               Study
====            ==========     =               =====
1972             0.2560        1599            GSS
1973             0.2260        1492            GSS
1974             0.2470        1473            GSS
1975             0.2810        1478            GSS
1976             0.2920        1484            GSS
1977             0.2896        1516            GSS
1978             0.2699        1523            GSS
```

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.265 plus or minus 0.0086                  28.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-14.81 + 0.0076(X)
  R Squared             0.4619
  Improvement                                               12.9    < .001
  Fit                                                       15.0     0.010
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

FINRELA2

Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average?

Proportion equals Above average and Far above average versus Far below average, Below average, and Average.

```
Year            Proportion     N               Study
====            ==========     =               =====
1972             0.1700        1599            GSS
1973             0.1880        1492            GSS
1974             0.1930        1473            GSS
1975             0.1940        1478            GSS
1976             0.1560        1484            GSS
1977             0.1959        1516            GSS
1978             0.1976        1523            GSS
```

```
TEST                            ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.184 plus or minus 0.0075                    16.1     0.013
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -4.10 + 0.0022(X)
  R Squared             0.0908
  Improvement                                                 1.3     0.259
  Fit                                                        14.8     0.011
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

GETAHEAD

Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

Proportion equals Hard work most important versus Hard work, luck equally important, Luck most important, and Other.

```
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              =====
1973            0.6580        1478            GSS
1974            0.6210        1452            GSS
1976            0.6270        1485            GSS
1977            0.6075        1526            GSS
```

```
TEST                            ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.629 plus or minus 0.0125                     8.9     0.030
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 19.64 - 0.0096(X)
  R Squared             0.6591
  Improvement                                                 6.0     0.014
  Fit                                                         2.9     0.228
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

GOVAID

Did you ever--because of sickness, unemployment, or any other reason--receive anything like welfare, unemployment insurance, or other aid from government agencies?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year            Proportion     N              Study
====            ==========     =              =====
1973             0.3340       1503            GSS
1974             0.3250       1480            GSS
1975             0.3432       1489            GSS
1976             0.3458       1498            GSS
1977             0.3804       1530            GSS
1978             0.3721       1532            GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.350 plus or minus 0.0100             15.6     0.008
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-19.86 + 0.0102(X)
  R Squared             0.7821
  Improvement                                         12.2     < .001
  Fit                                                  3.4     0.504
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

GRANBORN

Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year            Proportion     N              Study
====            ==========     =              =====
1972             0.5840       1406            NORC5046
1977             0.5508       1525            GSS
1978             0.5526       1529            GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.562 plus or minus 0.0149              4.1     0.126
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 11.77 - 0.0057(X)
  R Squared             0.9585
  Improvement                                          3.9     0.044
  Fit                                                  0.2     0.677
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

GRASS

Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?

Proportion equals Should versus Should not and DK.

```
Year             Proportion      N               Study
====             ==========      =               =====
1969              0.1201         1540            AIPO789
1972              0.1520         1513            AIPO846
1973              0.1572         1508            AIPO863
1973              0.1830         1501            GSS
1975              0.2030         1486            GSS
1976              0.2780         1497            GSS
1978              0.2962         1509            GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.185 plus or minus 0.0075                 240.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-39.56 + 0.0201(X)
  R Squared             0.8936
  Improvement                                              212.5    < .001
  Fit                                                       27.5    < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

GUN

Have you ever been threatened with a gun, or shot at?

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year             Proportion      N               Study
====             ==========      =               =====
1968              0.1044         1581            HARRISV
1973              0.1640         1502            GSS
1975              0.1730         1486            GSS
1976              0.1710         1497            GSS
1978              0.2031         1531            GSS
```

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.156 plus or minus 0.0083                  72.2    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-18.37 + 0.0094(X)
  R Squared            0.9548
  Improvement                                               69.6    < .001
  Fit                                                        2.6     0.534
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

GUNLAW

Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

Proportion equals Favor versus Oppose and DK.

```
Year           Proportion      N               Study
====           ==========      =               =====
1959            0.7502         1529            AIPO616
1963            0.7876         1610            AIPO681
1965            0.7265         1689            AIPO704
1965            0.7049         3555            AIPO717
1966            0.6740         1509            AIPO733
1967            0.7214         1626            AIPO749
1971            0.7190         1502            AIPO838
1972            0.7156         1540            AIPO852
1972            0.7020         1610            GSS
1973            0.7350         1495            GSS
1974            0.7530         1477            GSS
1975            0.7370         1488            GSS
1975            0.7121         448             SRC
1976            0.7150         1493            GSS
1976            0.7257         638             SRC
1977            0.7160         1528            GSS
```

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.725 plus or minus 0.0057                  82.6    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  2.57 - 0.0009(X)
  R Squared            0.0487
  Improvement                                                3.1     0.073
  Fit                                                       79.4    < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

HAPMAR

Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy? (asked only if currently married)

Proportion equals Very happy versus Pretty happy and Not too happy.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1973             0.6780         1072            GSS
1974             0.6910         1059            GSS
1975             0.6740         995             GSS
1976             0.6680         973             GSS
1977             0.6549         965             GSS
1978             0.6520         954             GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.670 plus or minus 0.0121                  4.9    0.573
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression     Y = 14.37 - 0.0069(X)
  R Squared               0.7923
  Improvement                                               3.8    0.047
  Fit                                                       1.1    0.895
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

HAPPY[11]

Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Proportion equals Very happy versus Pretty happy and Not too happy.

```
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1957            0.3467        2452           SRC422
1963            0.3222        1496           NORC160
1964            0.3835        1489           SRS630
1964            0.3711        1967           SRS760
1965            0.2977        1468           SRS857
1971            0.2880        2147           SRC811
1972            0.2180        1056           ELEC72
1972            0.3030        1606           GSS
1972            0.2690        1459           NORC5046
1972            0.2670        1254           SRCOMNI
1973            0.3310        719            CNS1
1973            0.3280        647            CNS2
1973            0.3300        642            CNS3
1973            0.2930        615            CNS4
1973            0.3080        639            CNS5
1973            0.2860        630            CNS6
1973            0.3230        681            CNS7
1973            0.2900        696            CNS8
1973            0.3590        1500           GSS
1974            0.2310        692            CNS10
1974            0.2800        610            CNS11
1974            0.3280        656            CNS12
1974            0.2740        693            CNS9
1974            0.3790        1480           GSS
1975            0.3290        1485           GSS
1975            0.3180        581            NORC5059
1976            0.3410        1499           GSS
1976            0.3610        1313           NORC4239
1976            0.3100        2207           SRCMH
1976            0.2860        1520           SRCOMNI
1977            0.3484        1527           GSS
1978            0.3434        1517           GSS

TEST                  ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.317 plus or minus 0.0047             288.2    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =   3.49 - 0.0016(X)
  R Squared            0.0312
  Improvement                                          12.7    < .001
  Fit                                                 275.5    < .001
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

HEALTH[12]

Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

Proportion equals Excellent versus Good, Fair, and Poor.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1957	0.3595	3227	POS397
1964	0.3594	1970	SRS760
1972	0.3000	1612	GSS
1973	0.3190	1500	GSS
1974	0.3280	1480	GSS
1975	0.3240	1489	GSS
1976	0.3130	1498	GSS
1977	0.3176	1527	GSS

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.332 plus or minus 0.0079	30.5	< .001
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y = 5.26 - 0.0025(X)		
R Squared	0.6898		
Improvement		22.8	< .001
Fit		7.7	0.259

Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits

HELPFUL

Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Proportion equals Try to be helpful versus Just look out for themselves, Depends, and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1964	0.5433	1445	ELEC64
1966	0.5219	1278	ELEC66
1968	0.5818	1344	ELEC68
1972	0.4651	2191	ELEC72
1972	0.4650	1612	GSS
1972	0.4096	1460	NORC5046
1973	0.4680	1501	GSS
1974	0.5073	2450	ELEC74
1975	0.5620	1488	GSS
1976	0.5190	1877	ELEC76
1976	0.4310	1498	GSS
1978	0.5940	1527	GSS

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.504 plus or minus 0.0071                234.9    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y =  2.43 - 0.0010(X)
  R Squared              0.0107
  Improvement                                              0.9     0.643
  Fit                                                    234.0    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

HIT

Have you ever been punched or beaten by another person?

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1968             0.3435         1607            HARRISV
1973             0.2750         1503            GSS
1975             0.3170         1489            GSS
1976             0.2830         1499            GSS
1978             0.3510         1530            GSS
```

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.313 plus or minus 0.0106                 34.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y =  2.30 - 0.0010(X)
  R Squared              0.0088
  Improvement                                              0.4     0.551
  Fit                                                     33.6    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

HITBEATR

Would you approve of a man punching a stranger who: Was beating up a woman and the man saw it?

Proportion equals Yes versus No, Not sure, and Not applicable(would not approve of a man punching an adult male stranger--see HITOK).

```
Year              Proportion     N              Study
====              ==========     =              =====
1968               0.4638        1671           HARRISV
1973               0.5720        1494           GSS
1975               0.5790        1488           GSS
1976               0.5920        1487           GSS
1978               0.5887        1522           GSS

TEST                     ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.557 plus or minus 0.0113               76.6    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-25.64 + 0.0133(X)
  R Squared            0.8651
  Improvement                                           66.7    < .001
  Fit                                                    9.8     0.020
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

HITCHILD

Would you approve of a man punching a stranger who had hit the man's child after the child accidentally damaged the stranger's car?

Proportion equals Yes versus No, Not sure, and Not applicable(would not approve of a man punching an adust male stranger--see HITOK).

```
Year              Proportion     N              Study
====              ==========     =              =====
1968               0.3345        1671           HARRISV
1973               0.3410        1497           GSS
1975               0.3680        1486           GSS
1976               0.3900        1485           GSS
1978               0.4011        1521           GSS

TEST                     ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.365 plus or minus 0.0110               23.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-13.09 + 0.0068(X)
  R Squared            0.8230
  Improvement                                           18.9    < .001
  Fit                                                    4.0     0.256
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

HITDRUNK

Would you approve of a man punching a stranger who: Was drunk and bumped into the man and his wife on the street?

Proportion equals Yes versus No, Not sure, and Not applicable(would not approve of a man punching an adult male stranger--see HITOK).

```
Year          Proportion     N              Study
====          ==========     =              =====
1968           0.0467        1671           HARRISV
1973           0.0670        1495           GSS
1975           0.0520        1488           GSS
1976           0.0630        1488           GSS
1978           0.0572        1521           GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.056 plus or minus 0.0053                  7.9     0.094
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = -2.23 + 0.0012(X)
  R Squared            0.2300
  Improvement                                              2.4     0.114
  Fit                                                      5.5     0.138
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

HITMARCH

Would you approve of a man punching a stranger who: Was in a protest march showing opposition to the other man's views?

Proportion equals Yes versus No, Not sure, and Not applicable(would not approve of a man punching an adult male stranger--see HITOK).

```
Year          Proportion     N              Study
====          ==========     =              =====
1968           0.0112        1690           HARRISV
1973           0.0386        1501           GSS
1975           0.0215        1486           GSS
1976           0.0308        1492           GSS
1978           0.0224        1520           GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.021 plus or minus 0.0032                 32.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -3.29 + 0.0017(X)
  R Squared             0.1784
  Improvement                                              12.3    < .001
  Fit                                                      19.7    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

HITOK

Are there any situations that you can imagine in which you would approve of a man punching an adult male stranger?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and Not sure.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1968             0.5124        1653             HARRISV
1973             0.6530        1504             GSS
1975             0.6920        1479             GSS
1976             0.6570        1491             GSS
1978             0.6299        1524             GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.629 plus or minus 0.0110                126.5    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-26.71 + 0.0138(X)
  R Squared             0.5806
  Improvement                                              73.4    < .001
  Fit                                                      53.1    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

HITROBBR

Would you approve of a man punching a stranger who: Had broken into the man's house?

Proportion equals Yes versus No, Not sure, and Not applicable(would not approve of a man punching an adult male stranger--see HITOK)

```
Year              Proportion     N              Study
====              ==========     =              =====
1968               0.5081       1671            HARRISV
1973               0.5740       1503            GSS
1975               0.6480       1488            GSS
1976               0.6280       1488            GSS
1978               0.5986       1522            GSS

TEST                     ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.591 plus or minus 0.0112             78.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-22.60 + 0.0117(X)
  R Squared             0.6650
  Improvement                                          52.5    < .001
  Fit                                                  25.6    < .001
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

HOMOSEX

What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Proportion equals Always wrong versus Almost always wrong, Wrong only sometimes, Not wrong at all, and DK.

```
Year              Proportion     N              Study
====              ==========     =              =====
1973               0.7030       1497            GSS
1974               0.6700       1484            GSS
1976               0.6710       1488            GSS
1977               0.6859       1522            GSS

TEST                     ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.683 plus or minus 0.0120              5.0     0.168
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  7.39 - 0.0034(X)
  R Squared             0.1522
  Improvement                                           0.8     0.622
  Fit                                                   4.2     0.119
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

HOMPOP

Number of household members.

Proportion equals four to sixteen versus one to three.

```
Year              Proportion      N                 Study
====              ==========      =                 =====
1972               0.4380        1613               GSS
1973               0.4180        1503               GSS
1974               0.4100        1482               GSS
1975               0.3685        1490               GSS
1976               0.3490        1497               GSS
1977               0.3340        1530               GSS
1978               0.3316        1532               GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                  CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.377 plus or minus 0.0094              74.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 38.90 - 0.0195(X)
  R Squared             0.9546
  Improvement                                          70.7    < .001
  Fit                                                   3.3     0.652
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

HONEST

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with desirable children's qualities (MANNERS, SUCCESS, HONEST, CLEAN, JUDGMENT, CONTROL, ROLE, AMICABLE, OBEYS, RESPONSI, CONSIDER, INTEREST, and STUDIOUS) are collected under QUALITIES OF CHILDREN which appears alphabetically.

HRS1A

How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?
(asked only of those working full or part time)

Proportion equals 0 to 39 hours versus 40 or more hours.

```
Year              Proportion      N                 Study
====              ==========      =                 =====
1973               0.3052        783                GSS
1974               0.2630        741                GSS
1975               0.3140        764                GSS
1976               0.3030        747                GSS
1977               0.2566        877                GSS
1978               0.2819        855                GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.286 plus or minus 0.0131                11.2     0.046
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  9.16 - 0.0045(X)
  R Squared             0.1087
  Improvement                                               1.3     0.244
  Fit                                                       9.9     0.041
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

HRS1B

How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?
(asked only of those working full or part time)

Proportion equals 40 to 49 hours versus less than 40 and more than 49 hours.

```
Year              Proportion       N                Study
====              ==========       =                =====
1973               0.5100          783              GSS
1974               0.5720          741              GSS
1975               0.5250          764              GSS
1976               0.5310          747              GSS
1977               0.5701          877              GSS
1978               0.5240          855              GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.539 plus or minus 0.0144                11.0     0.051
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -3.78 + 0.0022(X)
  R Squared             0.0208
  Improvement                                               0.3     0.609
  Fit                                                      10.7     0.030
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

HRS1C

How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?
(asked only of those working full or part time)

Proportion equals 50 or more hours versus 0 to 49 hours.

```
Year                Proportion     N               Study
====                ==========     =               =====
1973                 0.1850        783             GSS
1974                 0.1650        741             GSS
1975                 0.1610        764             GSS
1976                 0.1660        747             GSS
1977                 0.1733        877             GSS
1978                 0.1942        855             GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant            0.174 plus or minus 0.0110             4.6     0.530
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = -4.26 + 0.0022(X)
  R Squared            0.0973
  Improvement                                              0.5     0.504
  Fit                                                      4.1     0.392
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

HUNT

Do you (or does your (husband/wife)) go hunting?

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year                Proportion     N               Study
====                ==========     =               =====
1959                 0.3719        1530            AIPO616
1965                 0.3580        1679            AIPO704
1966                 0.3729        1491            AIPO735
1977                 0.2921        1527            GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant            0.347 plus or minus 0.0120            31.5     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  9.72 - 0.0048(X)
  R Squared            0.8471
  Improvement                                             27.1     < .001
  Fit                                                      4.4     0.108
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

IMAGES OF COUNTRIES

You will notice that the boxes on this card go from the highest position of "plus 5" for a country which you like very much, to the lowest position of "minus 5" for a country you dislike very much. How far up the scale or how far down the scale would you rate the following countries?

BRAZIL1

Proportion equals +5, +4, and +3 versus +2 through -5.

```
Year          Proportion      N            Study
====          ==========      =            =====
1972           0.2914        1342          AIPO852
1974           0.3770        1271          GSS
1975           0.3030        1277          GSS
1976           0.2526        1358          AIPO954
1977           0.2874        1322          GSS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.299 plus or minus 0.0112               49.8    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 15.97 - 0.0079(X)
  R Squared            0.1185
  Improvement                                           5.6     0.017
  Fit                                                  44.1    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

BRAZIL2

Proportion equals -3, -4, and -5 versus +5 through -2.

```
Year          Proportion      N            Study
====          ==========      =            =====
1972           0.1222        1342          AIPO852
1974           0.0640        1271          GSS
1975           0.0850        1277          GSS
1976           0.0817        1358          AIPO954
1977           0.1301        1322          GSS
```

IMAGES OF COUNTRIES, continued

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.091 plus or minus 0.0071                 47.7    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -1.49 + 0.0008(X)
  R Squared             0.0013
  Improvement                                              -2.3     1.000
  Fit                                                      50.0    < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

CANADA1

Proportion equals +5, +4, and +3 versus +2 through -5.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1966             0.7666         3273            AIP0738
1972             0.8245         1459            AIP0852
1973             0.8195         1424            AIP0868
1974             0.8150         1426            GSS
1975             0.8100         1416            GSS
1976             0.8440         1442            AIP0954
1977             0.8022         1436            GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.807 plus or minus 0.0072                 50.3    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -9.58 + 0.0053(X)
  R Squared             0.4838
  Improvement                                              32.5    < .001
  Fit                                                      17.3     0.004
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

CANADA2

Proportion equals -3, -4, and -5 versus +5 through -2.

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IMAGES OF COUNTRIES, continued

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1966	0.0137	3273	AIP0738
1972	0.0158	1459	AIP0852
1973	0.0176	1424	AIP0868
1974	0.0220	1426	GSS
1975	0.0160	1416	GSS
1976	0.0118	1442	AIP0954
1977	0.0195	1436	GSS

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.016 plus or minus 0.0023	6.8	0.338
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y = -0.56 + 0.0003(X)		
R Squared	0.0869		
Improvement		0.5	0.526
Fit		6.3	0.279

Model: Constant

- -

CHINA1[13]

Proportion equals +5, +4, and +3 versus +2 through -5.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1954	0.0666	1171	AIP0537
1973	0.2330	1394	AIP0868
1974	0.1500	1389	GSS
1975	0.1360	1369	GSS
1977	0.1401	1392	GSS

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.130 plus or minus 0.0081	164.4	< .001
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y = -8.16 + 0.0042(X)		
R Squared	0.4296		
Improvement		94.1	< .001
Fit		70.3	< .001

Model: Significant Linear Component

- -

IMAGES OF COUNTRIES, continued

CHINA2

Proportion equals -3, -4, and -5 versus +5 through -2.

```
Year              Proportion      N               Study
====              ==========      =               =====
1954               0.6892        1171             AIP0537
1973               0.3030        1394             AIP0868
1974               0.3340        1389             GSS
1975               0.3550        1369             GSS
1977               0.3484        1392             GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.398 plus or minus 0.0115             574.7     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 32.65 - 0.0164(X)
  R Squared             0.9301
  Improvement                                           529.2     < .001
  Fit                                                    45.5     < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

EGYPT1

Proportion equals +5, +4, and +3 versus +2 through -5.

```
Year              Proportion      N               Study
====              ==========      =               =====
1956               0.1209        1150             AIP0576
1966               0.1710        2899             AIP0738
1973               0.1608        1331             AIP0863
1974               0.2040        1357             GSS
1975               0.1510        1341             GSS
1976               0.1574        1372             AIP0954
1977               0.2106        1344             GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.166 plus or minus 0.0071              54.1     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -4.48 + 0.0024(X)
  R Squared             0.4300
  Improvement                                            20.7     < .001
  Fit                                                    33.4     < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

IMAGES OF COUNTRIES, continued

EGYPT2

Proportion equals -3, -4, and -5 versus +5 through -2.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1956	0.3009	1150	AIP0576
1966	0.1570	2899	AIP0738
1973	0.2953	1331	AIP0868
1974	0.2350	1357	GSS
1975	0.2460	1341	GSS
1976	0.1786	1372	AIP0954
1977	0.1577	1344	GSS

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.203 plus or minus 0.0077               200.6    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  2.75 - 0.0013(X)
  R Squared             0.1815
  Improvement                                            -27.5     1.000
  Fit                                                    228.0    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

ENGLAND1[14]

Proportion equals +5, +4, and +3 versus +2 through -5.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1951	0.3609	1003	AIP0483TPS
1953	0.4701	1338	AIP0521
1954	0.4890	1455	AIP0535
1954	0.4260	1283	AIP0538
1956	0.4978	1384	AIP0576
1966	0.5957	3285	AIP0738
1972	0.7084	1430	AIP0852
1973	0.6521	1394	AIP0868
1974	0.6360	1419	GSS
1975	0.6090	1400	GSS
1976	0.6861	1424	AIP0954
1977	0.6131	1406	GSS

IMAGES OF COUNTRIES, **con**tinued

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.575 plus or minus 0.0072               736.3    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-18.07 + 0.0095(X)
  R Squared            0.8386
  Improvement                                            605.7    < .001
  Fit                                                    130.6    < .001
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

ENGLAND2

Proportion equals -3, -4, and -5 versus +2 through -5.

```
Year          Proportion      N              Study
====          ==========      =              =====
1951           0.1825        1003            AIP0483TPS
1953           0.1136        1338            AIP0521
1954           0.1290        1455            AIP0535
1954           0.1470        1283            AIP0538
1956           0.1402        1384            AIP0576
1966           0.0636        3285            AIP0738
1972           0.0196        1430            AIP0852
1973           0.0402        1394            AIP0868
1974           0.0530        1419            GSS
1975           0.0490        1400            GSS
1976           0.0351        1424            AIP0954
1977           0.0434        1406            GSS
```

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.056 plus or minus 0.0034               523.2    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  9.82 - 0.0050(X)
  R Squared            0.8790
  Improvement                                            373.7    < .001
  Fit                                                    129.5    < .001
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

IMAGES OF COUNTRIES, continued

ISRAEL1

Proportion equals +5, +4, and +3 versus +2 through -5.

```
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1956            0.2920        1147           AIPO576
1966            0.6050        2937           AIPO738
1974            0.4140        1377           GSS
1975            0.3470        1365           GSS
1976            0.3569        1398           AIPO954
1977            0.3899        1372           GSS
1978            0.5197        1368           NORC4269

TEST                      ESTIMATE                  CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.443 plus or minus 0.0092            603.1     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  2.56 - 0.0011(X)
  R Squared            0.0299
  Improvement                                        -27.0     1.000
  Fit                                                630.2     < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

ISRAEL2

Proportion equals -3, -4, and -5 versus +5 through -2

```
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1956            0.1264        1147           AIPO576
1966            0.0678        2937           AIPO738
1974            0.1370        1365           GSS
1975            0.1470        1365           GSS
1976            0.1130        1398           AIPO954
1977            0.1268        1372           GSS
1978            0.0746        1368           NORC4269
```

IMAGES OF COUNTRIES, continued

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.098 plus or minus 0.0056              118.9     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -2.62 + 0.0014(X)
  R Squared             0.0010
  Improvement                                          -19.0      1.000
  Fit                                                  138.0     < .001
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

JAPAN1

Proportion equals +5, +4, and +3 versus +2 through -5.

```
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1966            0.5889        3257           AIP0738
1972            0.3855        1445           AIP0852
1973            0.4321        1400           AIP0868
1974            0.4080        1406           GSS
1975            0.3580        1388           GSS
1976            0.4524        1430           AIP0954
1977            0.3502        1399           GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.449 plus or minus 0.0090              409.3     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 40.68 - 0.0204(X)
  R Squared             0.6922
  Improvement                                          333.9     < .001
  Fit                                                   75.3     < .001
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

JAPAN2

Proportion equals -3, -4, and -5 versus +5 through -2.

IMAGES OF COUNTRIES, continued

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1966             0.1296         3257            AIP0738
1972             0.1495         1445            AIP0852
1973             0.1107         1400            AIP0868
1974             0.1440         1406            GSS
1975             0.1550         1388            GSS
1976             0.0951         1430            AIP0954
1977             0.1730         1399            GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.132 plus or minus 0.0062              56.4     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -1.20 + 0.0007(X)
  R Squared             0.0299
  Improvement                                           -1.5      1.000
  Fit                                                   57.8     < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

RUSSIA1

Proportion equals +5, +4, and +3 versus +2 through -5.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1953             0.0094         1377            AIP0521
1954             0.0165         1518            AIP0535
1954             0.0046         1311            AIP0537
1956             0.0189         1425            AIP0576
1966             0.1656         3273            AIP0738
1972             0.1887         1447            AIP0852
1973             0.1566         1392            AIP0868
1973             0.1932         1387            AIP0874
1974             0.1910         1411            GSS
1975             0.1870         1386            GSS
1976             0.0803         1444            AIP0954
1977             0.1237         1415            GSS
```

IMAGES OF COUNTRIES, continued

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.030 plus or minus 0.0024            1979.7     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-14.96 + 0.0077(X)
  R Squared             0.6990
  Improvement                                          1577.3     < .001
  Fit                                                   402.5     < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

RUSSIA2

Proportion equals -3, -4, and -5 versus +5 through -2.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1953             0.8845         1377            AIPO521
1954             0.8748         1518            AIPO535
1954             0.9108         1311            AIPO537
1956             0.8639         1425            AIPO576
1966             0.6343         3273            AIPO738
1972             0.4312         1447            AIPO852
1973             0.4037         1392            AIPO868
1973             0.2970         1387            AIPO874
1974             0.3560         1411            GSS
1975             0.3610         1386            GSS
1976             0.5810         1444            AIPO954
1977             0.4749         1415            GSS
```

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.675 plus or minus 0.0060            5720.7     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 45.54 - 0.0229(X)
  R Squared             0.8536
  Improvement                                          5151.9     < .001
  Fit                                                   568.8     < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

INCOM16A

Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average?

Proportion equals Far below average and Below average versus Average, Above average, and Far above average.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.3140	1591	GSS
1973	0.2740	1476	GSS
1974	0.3200	1473	GSS
1975	0.3230	1475	GSS
1976	0.3440	1481	GSS
1977	0.3242	1527	GSS
1978	0.3191	1517	GSS

```
TEST                  ESTIMATE                           CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.316 plus or minus 0.0091                 19.2     0.004
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = -9.59 + 0.0050(X)
  R Squared            0.2585
  Improvement                                                5.0     0.024
  Fit                                                       14.2     0.014
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

INCOM16B

Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average?

Proportion equals Above average and Far above average versus Far below average, Below average, and Average.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.1170	1591	GSS
1973	0.1450	1476	GSS
1974	0.1480	1473	GSS
1975	0.1460	1475	GSS
1976	0.1410	1481	GSS
1977	0.1506	1527	GSS
1978	0.1345	1517	GSS

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.139 plus or minus 0.0067               11.3     0.078
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -4.61 + 0.0024(X)
  R Squared             0.1438
  Improvement                                             2.1     0.146
  Fit                                                     9.3     0.098
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

INCOME1

In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is? Just tell me the letter.

Proportion equals less than $1,000 to $7,999 versus $8,000 and over.

```
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1972            0.4120        1474           GSS
1973            0.3750        1396           GSS
1974            0.3610        1357           GSS
1975            0.3490        1406           GSS
1976            0.3500        1394           GSS
1977            0.2847        1398           GSS
1978            0.2933        1432           GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.344 plus or minus 0.0095               77.8    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 39.25 - 0.0197(X)
  R Squared             0.8942
  Improvement                                            69.7    < .001
  Fit                                                     8.1     0.148
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

INCOME2

In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is? Just tell me the letter.

Proportion equals $15,000 and over versus less than $1,000 to $14,999.

```
Year             Proportion      N                Study
====             ==========      =                =====
1972              0.2020         1474             GSS
1973              0.2660         1396             GSS
1974              0.3160         1357             GSS
1975              0.3110         1407             GSS
1976              0.3450         1394             GSS
1977              0.4278         1398             GSS
1978              0.4399         1432             GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.318 plus or minus 0.0092              302.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-75.65 + 0.0385(X)
  R Squared             0.9465
  Improvement                                           287.6    < .001
  Fit                                                    14.8     0.011
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

INDUSTRY

Respondent's industry.
(coded from the following questions: What kind of place (do/did) you work for? and What (do/did) they (make/do)?)

Proportion equals tertiary versus primary and secondary.

```
Year             Proportion      N                Study
====             ==========      =                =====
1972              0.6366         1420             GSS
1973              0.6450         1338             GSS
1974              0.6399         1344             GSS
1975              0.6520         1344             GSS
1976              0.6350         1352             GSS
1977              0.6257         1416             GSS
1978              0.6496         1404             GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.641 plus or minus 0.0098                   3.0     0.810
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  0.88 - 0.0001(X)
  R Squared             0.0015
  Improvement                                               0.0     0.959
  Fit                                                       3.0     0.703
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

INTEREST

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with desirable children's qualities (MANNERS, SUCCESS, HONEST, CLEAN, JUDGMENT, CONTROL, ROLE, AMICABLE, OBEYS, RESPONSI, CONSIDER, INTEREST, and STUDIOUS) are collected under QUALITIES OF CHILDREN which appears alphabetically.

ISRAEL1, ISRAEL2

These mnemonics along with all those that deal with views on countries (RUSSIA1, RUSSIA2, JAPAN1, JAPAN2, ENGLAND1, ENGLAND2, CANADA1, CANADA2, BRAZIL1, BRAZIL2, CHINA1, CHINA2, ISRAEL1, ISRAEL2, EGYPT1, EGYPT2) are collected under IMAGES OF COUNTRIES which appears alphabetically.

JAPAN1, JAPAN2

These mnemonics along with all those that deal with views on countries (RUSSIA1, RUSSIA2, JAPAN1, JAPAN2, ENGLAND1, ENGLAND2, CANADA1, CANADA2, BRAZIL1, BRAZIL2, CHINA1, CHINA2, ISRAEL1, ISRAEL2, EGYPT1, EGYPT2) are collected under IMAGES OF COUNTRIES which appears alphabetically.

JOB CHARACTERISTICS

Would you please look at this card and tell me which one thing on this list you would most prefer in a job?

Which comes next?

Which is third most important?

Which is fourth most important?

JOB CHARACTERISTICS, continued

JOBHOUR

Working hours are short, lots of free time.

Proportion equals top two versus third through fifth.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.1480	1497	GSS
1974	0.1630	1454	GSS
1976	0.1320	1449	GSS
1977	0.1230	1480	GSS

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.140 plus or minus 0.0090               11.2      0.011
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 16.05 - 0.0081(X)
  R Squared             0.7004
  Improvement                                              8.1      0.005
  Fit                                                      3.1      0.207
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

- -

JOBINC

High income.

Proportion equals top two versus third through fifth.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.4240	1497	GSS
1974	0.3920	1454	GSS
1976	0.4290	1449	GSS
1977	0.4500	1480	GSS

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.424 plus or minus 0.0129               10.4      0.015
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-17.07 + 0.0089(X)
  R Squared             0.4593
  Improvement                                              4.7      0.028
  Fit                                                      5.7      0.056
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

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JOB CHARACTERISTICS, continued

JOBMEANS

Work important and gives a feeling of accomplishment.

Proportion equals top two versus third through fifth.

```
Year              Proportion       N                Study
====              ==========       =                =====
1973               0.6740         1497              GSS
1974               0.7020         1454              GSS
1976               0.6730         1449              GSS
1977               0.6635         1480              GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.678 plus or minus 0.0122                5.7      0.128
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 10.57 - 0.0050(X)
  R Squared            0.3020
  Improvement                                            1.7      0.191
  Fit                                                    4.0      0.135
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

- -

JOBPROMO

Chances for advancement.

Proportion equals top two versus third through fifth.

```
Year              Proportion       N                Study
====              ==========       =                =====
1973               0.5320         1497              GSS
1974               0.5570         1454              GSS
1976               0.5420         1449              GSS
1977               0.5426         1480              GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.543 plus or minus 0.0130                1.9      0.600
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = -0.74 + 0.0007(X)
  R Squared            0.0119
  Improvement                                            0.0      0.868
  Fit                                                    1.9      0.603
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

- -

JOB CHARACTERISTICS, continued

JOBSEC

No danger of being fired.

Proportion equals top two versus third through fifth.

```
Year             Proportion      N               Study
====             ==========      =               =====
1973              0.2100         1497            GSS
1974              0.1860         1454            GSS
1976              0.2240         1449            GSS
1977              0.2209         1480            GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.209 plus or minus 0.0106                    8.2     0.041
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-11.76 + 0.0061(X)
  R Squared             0.4023
  Improvement                                                  3.2     0.069
  Fit                                                          5.0     0.082
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant; can't decide model
```

JOBFIND

About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all? (asked of all respondents in the labor force)

Proportion equals Very easy versus Somewhat easy and Not easy at all.

```
Year             Proportion      N               Study
====             ==========      =               =====
1977              0.2705         891             GSS
1978              0.2831         869             GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.277 plus or minus 0.0213                    0.3     0.562
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-24.64 + 0.0126(X)
  R Squared             1.0000
  Improvement                                                  0.3     0.562
  Fit                                                          0.0     1.000
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

JOBFIND1

About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all? (asked of all respondents working 20 or more hours per week)

Proportion equals Very easy versus Somewhat easy and Not easy at all.

```
Year            Proportion      N              Study
====            ==========      =              =====
1970             0.4020         1301           SRCQEMP
1973             0.2700         1887           SRCQEMP
1977             0.2684         801            GSS
1978             0.2786         779            GSS

TEST                     ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.302 plus or minus 0.0132                70.6     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 25.41 - 0.0127(X)
  R Squared             0.6208
  Improvement                                             32.9     < .001
  Fit                                                     37.8     < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

JOBHOUR, JOBINC

These mnemonics along with all those that deal with characterists of jobs (JOBINC, JOBSEC, JOBHOUR, JOBPROMO, and JOBMEANS) are collected under JOB CHARACTERISTICS which appears alphabetically.

JOBLOSE

Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely? (asked of all respondents in the labor force)

Proportion equals Very likely and Fairly likely versus Not too likely and Not at all likely.

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```
Year              Proportion      N              Study
====              ==========      =              =====
1975               0.1434         1004           AIF0922
1976               0.1189         841            AIF0960
1977               0.0998         912            GSS
1978               0.0784         880            GSS

TEST                         ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant     0.106 plus or minus 0.0102                    22.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = 42.34 - 0.0214(X)
  R Squared              0.9977
  Improvement                                              22.4    < .001
  Fit                                                       0.0     0.979
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

JOBMEANS, JOBPROMO, JOBSEC

These mnemonics along with all those that deal with characterists of jobs (JOBINC, JOBSEC, JOBHOUR, JOBPROMO, and JOBMEANS) are collected under JOB CHARACTERISTICS which appears alphabetically.

JUDGMENT

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with desirable children's qualities (MANNERS, SUCCESS, HONEST, CLEAN, JUDGMENT, CONTROL, ROLE, AMICABLE, OBEYS, RESPONSI, CONSIDER, INTEREST, and STUDIOUS) are collected under QUALITIES OF CHILDREN which appears alphabetically.

LETDIE1

When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year             Proportion      N                  Study
====             ==========      =                  =====
1947              0.4384         2662               AIPO398
1950              0.3603         1493               AIPO451
1977              0.5971         1519               GSS
1978              0.5774         1531               GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.484 plus or minus 0.0116              257.2     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-10.90 + 0.0058(X)
  R Squared             0.8685
  Improvement                                            216.8     < .001
  Fit                                                     40.3     < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

LETDIE2

Would you approve of ending a patient's life if a board of doctors appointed by the court agreed that the patient could not be cured?

Proportion equals Yes on this question and Yes on LETDIE1 versus No and DK.

```
Year             Proportion      N                  Study
====             ==========      =                  =====
1950              0.4719         1528               AIPO451
1977              0.6427         1514               GSS
1978              0.6212         1518               GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.581 plus or minus 0.0144              108.5     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-10.83 + 0.0058(X)
  R Squared             0.9785
  Improvement                                            106.1     < .001
  Fit                                                      2.4      0.115
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

LIBATH

There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...
If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Proportion equals Not favor versus Favor and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1954	0.3525	4933	ICPR7202
1972	0.6070	1607	GSS
1973	0.6100	1501	GSS
1974	0.5990	1482	GSS
1976	0.5960	1497	GSS
1977	0.5862	1525	GSS
1978	0.5995	1508	NORC4269

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.510 plus or minus 0.0082	844.1	< .001
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y =-21.98 + 0.0114(X)		
R Squared	0.8946		
Improvement		806.7	< .001
Fit		37.4	< .001

Model: Significant Linear Component

LIBCOM

Now, I should like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.
Suppose he wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Proportion equals Not favor versus Favor and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1954	0.2693	4932	ICPR7202
1972	0.5290	1608	GSS
1973	0.5840	1498	GSS
1974	0.5860	1478	GSS
1976	0.5610	1494	GSS
1977	0.5529	1523	GSS
1978	0.6137	1504	NORC4269

```
TEST                             ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.450 plus or minus 0.0080                    1392.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-27.48 + 0.0142(X)
  R Squared             0.9362
  Improvement                                                 1359.5    < .001
  Fit                                                           32.9    < .001
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

LIBHOMO

And what about a man who admits that he is a homosexual?
If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote in favor of homosexuality should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Proportion equals Not favor versus Favor and DK.

```
Year              Proportion       N               Study
====              ==========       =               =====
1973               0.5350         1502             GSS
1974               0.5500         1479             GSS
1976               0.5540         1497             GSS
1977               0.5531         1526             GSS
```

```
TEST                             ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.548 plus or minus 0.0128                       1.4    0.705
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -7.37 + 0.0040(X)
  R Squared             0.6869
  Improvement                                                    1.0    0.677
  Fit                                                            0.4    0.804
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

LIBMIL

Consider a person who advocates doing away with elections and letting the military run the country.
Suppose he wrote a book advocating doing away with elections and letting the military run the country. Somebody in your community suggests that the book be removed from the public library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Proportion equals Not favor versus Favor and DK.

```
Year                Proportion      N                 Study
====                ==========      =                 =====
1976                 0.5610         1493              GSS
1977                 0.5459         1526              GSS
1978                 0.5997         1499              NORC4269

TEST                      ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.569 plus or minus 0.0147                   9.6     0.008
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-38.06 + 0.0195(X)
  R Squared             0.4860
  Improvement                                                4.7     0.028
  Fit                                                        4.9     0.025
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

LIBRAC

Or, consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior. If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote which said Blacks are inferior should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Proportion equals Not favor versus Favor and DK.

```
Year                Proportion      N                 Study
====                ==========      =                 =====
1976                 0.5980         1492              GSS
1977                 0.6098         1525              GSS
1978                 0.6459         1508              NORC4269

TEST                      ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.618 plus or minus 0.0144                   8.0     0.018
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-46.96 + 0.0241(X)
  R Squared             0.9215
  Improvement                                                7.4     0.007
  Fit                                                        0.6     0.565
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

LIBSOC

Or consider a person who favored government ownership of all the railroads and all big industries.
If some people in your community suggested a book he wrote favoring government ownership should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Proportion equals Not favor versus Favor and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1954	0.3454	4933	ICPR7202
1972	0.6780	1602	GSS
1973	0.7130	1501	GSS
1974	0.6930	1479	GSS

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.519 plus or minus 0.0096           1329.3    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-35.52 + 0.0184(X)
  R Squared             0.9920
  Improvement                                         1324.0    < .001
  Fit                                                    5.3     0.069
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

LIFE

In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

Proportion equals Exciting versus Routine, Dull, and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1969	0.4786	1521	AIF0788
1973	0.4530	1489	GSS
1974	0.4320	1450	GSS
1976	0.4450	1484	GSS
1977	0.4418	1503	GSS

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.450 plus or minus 0.0115                  7.5     0.109
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  9.65 - 0.0047(X)
  R Squared            0.6760
  Improvement                                             5.1     0.022
  Fit                                                     2.4     0.504
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

MADEG

Respondent's mother's (substitute mother's) degree.

Proportion equals Less than high school versus High school, Associate/ Junior college, Bachelor's, and Graduate.

```
Year            Proportion      N             Study
====            ==========      =             =====
1972             0.6450        1290           GSS
1973             0.6140        1250           GSS
1974             0.6240        1310           GSS
1975             0.6040        1317           GSS
1976             0.6240        1300           GSS
1977             0.6104        1322           GSS
1978             0.5659        1380           GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.612 plus or minus 0.0102                 20.0     0.003
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 18.03 - 0.0088(X)
  R Squared            0.5975
  Improvement                                            12.1     < .001
  Fit                                                     7.9     0.159
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

MAEDUC1

Respondent's mother's (substitute mother's) education.

Proportion equals less than twelth grade versus twelth grade to eight years of college.

```
Year            Proportion      N              Study
====            ==========      =              =====
1972             0.6200         1254           GSS
1973             0.5990         1208           GSS
1974             0.5990         1227           GSS
1975             0.5920         1256           GSS
1976             0.5920         1206           GSS
1977             0.5789         1230           GSS
1978             0.5317         1260           GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.588 plus or minus 0.0106               23.3    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 22.62 - 0.0112(X)
  R Squared             0.7652
  Improvement                                             17.9    < .001
  Fit                                                      5.4     0.371
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

MAEDUC2

Respondent's mother's (substitute mother's) education.

Proportion equals one to eight years of college versus twelth grade or less.

```
Year            Proportion      N              Study
====            ==========      =              =====
1972             0.1180         1254           GSS
1973             0.1180         1208           GSS
1974             0.1310         1227           GSS
1975             0.1220         1256           GSS
1976             0.1140         1206           GSS
1977             0.1138         1230           GSS
1978             0.1341         1260           GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.121 plus or minus 0.0070                4.4     0.627
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -1.34 + 0.0007(X)
  R Squared             0.0486
  Improvement                                              0.2     0.684
  Fit                                                      4.2     0.521
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

MANNERS

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with desirable children's qualities (MANNERS, SUCCESS, HONEST, CLEAN, JUDGMENT, CONTROL, ROLE, AMICABLE, OBEYS, RESPONSI, CONSIDER, INTEREST, and STUDIOUS) are collected under QUALITIES OF CHILDREN which appears alphabetically.

MARITAL

Are you currently--married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Proportion equals Married versus Widowed, Divorced, Separated, and Never married.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.7190	1613	GSS
1973	0.7150	1504	GSS
1974	0.7180	1484	GSS
1975	0.6720	1490	GSS
1976	0.6500	1499	GSS
1977	0.6373	1530	GSS
1978	0.6270	1531	GSS

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.679 plus or minus 0.0090                 68.6   < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 35.64 - 0.0177(X)
  R Squared             0.9164
  Improvement                                              62.6   < .001
  Fit                                                       5.9    0.311
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

MAWORK

Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, after she was married? (asked only of respondents who lived with own mother around the time they were 16, see FAMILY16)

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year               Proportion      N                 Study
====               ==========      =                 =====
1973                0.4530         1305              GSS
1974                0.4730         1274              GSS
1975                0.5170         1320              GSS
1976                0.5150         1318              GSS
1977                0.4679         1338              GSS
1978                0.5502         1365              GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant           0.496 plus or minus 0.0112                  37.1    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y =-26.04 + 0.0134(X)
  R Squared              0.4539
  Improvement                                                  16.9    < .001
  Fit                                                          20.2    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

Now we would like to know something about the groups and organizations to which individuals belong. Here is a list of various kinds of organizations. Could you tell me whether or not you are a member of each type?

MEMCHURH[15]

Church-affiliated groups.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year               Proportion      N                 Study
====               ==========      =                 =====
1960                0.3504         2985              AIPO625
1967                0.0621         3092              NORC4018
1974                0.4210         1475              GSS
1975                0.4010         1465              GSS
1977                0.3867         1518              GSS
1978                0.3622         1524              GSS
```

continued from question preceding MEMCHURH

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                  CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.194 plus or minus 0.0066          2242.0   < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-38.97 + 0.0199(X)
  R Squared             0.1775
  Improvement                                      -271.4    1.000
  Fit                                              2513.4   < .001
------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

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MEMFARM

Farm organizations.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1960            0.0255        2985           AIP0625
1967            0.0398        3089           NORC4018
1974            0.0430        1462           GSS
1975            0.0420        1459           GSS
1977            0.0396        1515           GSS
1978            0.0357        1514           GSS
```

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                  CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.035 plus or minus 0.0033            17.7    0.004
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -1.51 + 0.0008(X)
  R Squared             0.4867
  Improvement                                        11.0    0.001
  Fit                                                 6.7    0.151
------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

- -

MEMFRAT

Fraternal groups.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

continued from question preceding MEMCHURH

```
Year              Proportion      N                 Study
====              ==========      =                 =====
1960               0.0890         2989              AIP0625
1967               0.1469         3090              NORC4018
1974               0.1390         1462              GSS
1975               0.1090         1463              GSS
1977               0.1028         1518              GSS
1978               0.1003         1515              GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.112 plus or minus 0.0057               62.3    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -1.34 + 0.0007(X)
  R Squared             0.0017
  Improvement                                              2.8     0.091
  Fit                                                     59.5    < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

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MEMGREEK

School fraternities or sororities.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year              Proportion      N                 Study
====              ==========      =                 =====
1960               0.0111         2985              AIP0625
1967               0.0330         3094              NORC4018
1974               0.0470         1462              GSS
1975               0.0440         1459              GSS
1977               0.0448         1518              GSS
1978               0.0383         1516              GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.024 plus or minus 0.0028              108.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -3.90 + 0.0020(X)
  R Squared             0.8025
  Improvement                                             97.9    < .001
  Fit                                                     10.5     0.032
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

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continued from question preceding MEMCHURH

MEMHOBBY

Hobby or Garden Clubs.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1960	0.0054	2985	AIPO625
1967	0.0540	3093	NORC4018
1974	0.0980	1462	GSS
1975	0.0890	1456	GSS
1977	0.0930	1516	GSS
1978	0.0943	1517	GSS

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.019 plus or minus 0.0024              568.5    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-10.97 + 0.0056(X)
  R Squared             0.9370
  Improvement                                           556.5    < .001
  Fit                                                    12.0     0.017
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

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MEMLIT

Literary, art, discussion, or study groups.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1960	0.0134	2985	AIPO625
1967	0.0385	3090	NORC4018
1974	0.0940	1461	GSS
1975	0.0910	1457	GSS
1977	0.0903	1518	GSS
1978	0.0892	1513	GSS

continued from question preceding MEMCHURH

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.034 plus or minus 0.0032               331.7    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -9.41 + 0.0048(X)
  R Squared             0.9310
  Improvement                                           320.4    < .001
  Fit                                                    11.3     0.023
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

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MEMNAT

Nationality groups.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year           Proportion      N               Study
====           ==========      =               =====
1960            0.0060        2985             AIP0625
1967            0.0204        3090             NORC4018
1974            0.0360        1462             GSS
1975            0.0250        1454             GSS
1977            0.0343        1518             GSS
1978            0.0258        1514             GSS
```

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.014 plus or minus 0.0022                92.7    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -2.93 + 0.0015(X)
  R Squared             0.7321
  Improvement                                            82.9    < .001
  Fit                                                     9.8     0.043
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

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MEMNUM

Any membership at all.

Proportion equals one or more versus none.

continued from question preceding MEMCHURH

```
Year               Proportion       N                 Study
====               ==========       =                 =====
1969                0.5574         3012               AIPO625
1974                0.7490         1484               GSS
1975                0.7240         1487               GSS
1977                0.7170         1530               GSS
1978                0.7219         1532               GSS

TEST                     ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.679 plus or minus 0.0097               259.1    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-38.54 + 0.0199(X)
  R Squared             0.6800
  Improvement                                             195.8    < .001
  Fit                                                      63.3    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
```

MEMOTHER

Any other groups.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year               Proportion       N                 Study
====               ==========       =                 =====
1967                0.0715         3092               NORC4018
1974                0.1040         1451               GSS
1975                0.0870         1450               GSS
1977                0.0954         1509               GSS
1978                0.1038         1512               GSS

TEST                     ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.087 plus or minus 0.0059                21.6    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -5.37 + 0.0028(X)
  R Squared             0.6923
  Improvement                                              17.8    < .001
  Fit                                                       3.8     0.283
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
```

continued from question preceding MEMCHURH

MEMPOLIT

Political Clubs.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year              Proportion      N               Study
====              ==========      =               =====
1960               0.0201         2985            AIP0625
1967               0.0819         3091            NORC4018
1974               0.0450         1464            GSS
1975               0.0440         1460            GSS
1977               0.0482         1516            GSS
1978               0.0350         1515            GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.037 plus or minus 0.0034                 134.2    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -2.76 + 0.0014(X)
  R Squared             0.0091
  Improvement                                              26.8    < .001
  Fit                                                     107.4    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

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MEMPROF

Professional or academic societies.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year              Proportion      N               Study
====              ==========      =               =====
1960               0.0261         2985            AIP0625
1967               0.0663         3090            NORC4018
1974               0.1320         1462            GSS
1975               0.1190         1461            GSS
1977               0.1305         1517            GSS
1978               0.1333         1515            GSS
```

continued from question preceding MEMCHURH

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.060 plus or minus 0.0043               388.2     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-12.47 + 0.0064(X)
  R Squared             0.9626
  Improvement                                            382.8     < .001
  Fit                                                      5.4     0.243
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

- -

MEMSCHL

School Service Groups.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year            Proportion      N             Study
====            ==========      =             =====
1960             0.0787         2985          AIP0625
1967             0.1705         3091          NORC4018
1974             0.1770         1462          GSS
1975             0.1410         1462          GSS
1977             0.1339         1516          GSS
1978             0.1406         1515          GSS
```

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.126 plus or minus 0.0060               167.6     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -7.24 + 0.0037(X)
  R Squared             0.2710
  Improvement                                             79.4     < .001
  Fit                                                     88.1     < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

MEMSERV

Serivce clubs.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

continued from question preceding MEMCHURH

```
Year              Proportion      N                  Study
====              ==========      =                  =====
1960               0.0425        2985                AIP0625
1967               0.0592        3090                NORC4018
1974               0.0900        1461                GSS
1975               0.0850        1463                GSS
1977               0.1074        1518                GSS
1978               0.0842        1520                GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.065 plus or minus 0.0045                93.1     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = -5.97 + 0.0031(X)
  R Squared              0.8533
  Improvement                                              85.5     < .001
  Fit                                                       7.7      0.103
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

- -

MEMSPORT

Sports Groups.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year              Proportion      N                  Study
====              ==========      =                  =====
1960               0.0218        2985                AIP0625
1967               0.1219        3093                NORC4018
1974               0.1790        1464                GSS
1975               0.1900        1464                GSS
1977               0.1866        1517                GSS
1978               0.1954        1520                GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.067 plus or minus 0.0044               944.8     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y =-20.58 + 0.0105(X)
  R Squared              0.9540
  Improvement                                             920.3     < .001
  Fit                                                      24.5     < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

continued from question preceding MEMCHURH

MEMUNION

Labor Unions.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1960	0.0224	2985	AIPO625
1967	0.1701	3092	NORC4018
1974	0.1650	1465	GSS
1975	0.1580	1459	GSS
1977	0.1718	1519	GSS
1978	0.1527	1519	GSS

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.069 plus or minus 0.0045	898.8	< .001
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y =-18.17 + 0.0093(X)		
R Squared	0.6253		
Improvement		739.8	< .001
Fit		158.9	< .001

Model: Significant Linear Component

MEMVET

Veterans' groups.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1960	0.0519	2985	AIPO625
1967	0.0730	3094	NORC4018
1974	0.0900	1464	GSS
1975	0.0780	1464	GSS
1977	0.0830	1518	GSS
1978	0.0653	1515	GSS

continued from question preceding MEMCHURH

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.068 plus or minus 0.0046               32.1    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -2.76 + 0.0014(X)
  R Squared             0.4223
  Improvement                                            18.5    < .001
  Fit                                                    13.7     0.009
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

MEMYOUTH

Youth Groups.

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year            Proportion     N              Study
====            ==========     =              =====
1960             0.0369        2985           AIPO625
1967             0.0723        3085           NORC4018
1974             0.1050        1464           GSS
1975             0.0980        1462           GSS
1977             0.1034        1518           GSS
1978             0.0904        1515           GSS
```

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.066 plus or minus 0.0045              147.8    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -7.35 + 0.0038(X)
  R Squared             0.8597
  Improvement                                           137.5    < .001
  Fit                                                    10.4     0.034
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

MOBILE16

When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?

Proportion equals Same State, same City versus Same State, different City and Different State.

```
Year            Proportion     N              Study
====            ==========     =              =====
1972             0.4640        1562           GSS
1973             0.4110        1473           GSS
1974             0.4140        1484           GSS
1975             0.4350        1426           GSS
1976             0.4340        1462           GSS
1977             0.4310        1457           GSS
1978             0.4070        1521           GSS

TEST                  ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------
Constant     0.428 plus or minus 0.0097            14.4     0.025
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  8.53 - 0.0041(X)
  R Squared             0.1900
  Improvement                                       2.9     0.083
  Fit                                              11.5     0.041
-----------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First (READ ITEM)... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?

NATAID1

Foreign aid.

Proportion equals Too little versus About right, Too much, and DK.

```
Year            Proportion     N              Study
====            ==========     =              =====
1971             0.0383        1487           ROPER524
1973             0.0420        1503           GSS
1973             0.0210        1766           ROPER003
1974             0.0300        1481           GSS
1975             0.0540        1489           GSS
1976             0.0290        1492           GSS
1977             0.0341        1527           GSS
1978             0.0385        1532           GSS
```

continued from question preceding NATAID1

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.033 plus or minus 0.0032            32.1    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = -1.59 + 0.0008(X)
  R Squared            0.0046
  Improvement                                         -1.8     1.000
  Fit                                                 33.9    < .001
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

NATAID2

Foreign aid.

Proportion equals Too much versus Too little, About right, and DK.

```
Year           Proportion      N            Study
====           ==========      =            =====
1971            0.6994        1487          ROPER524
1973            0.7030        1503          GSS
1973            0.7712        1766          ROPER003
1974            0.7560        1481          GSS
1975            0.7310        1489          GSS
1976            0.7550        1492          GSS
1977            0.6614        1527          GSS
1978            0.6651        1532          GSS
```

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.722 plus or minus 0.0081            96.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 15.82 - 0.0077(X)
  R Squared            0.1618
  Improvement                                         15.0    < .001
  Fit                                                 81.4    < .001
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

NATARMS1[16]

The military, armaments and defense.

Proportion equals Too little versus About right, Too much, and DK.

continued from question preceding NATAID1

```
Year             Proportion     N              Study
====             ==========     =              =====
1960              0.2150        2967           AIP0625
1971              0.1499        1488           ROPER524
1973              0.1120        1496           GSS
1973              0.1504        1762           ROPER003
1974              0.1690        1479           GSS
1975              0.1660        1484           GSS
1976              0.2410        1492           GSS
1977              0.2374        1529           GSS
1978              0.2701        1529           GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant :       0.182 plus or minus 0.0062               237.8     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = -0.06 + 0.0001(X)
  R Squared            0.0364
  Improvement                                              -6.1      1.000
  Fit                                                     243.8     < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

NATARMS2

The military, armaments and defense.

Proportion equals Too much versus Too little, About right, and DK.

```
Year             Proportion     N              Study
====             ==========     =              =====
1960              0.4462        2967           AIP0625
1971              0.3461        1488           ROPER524
1973              0.3830        1496           GSS
1973              0.3104        1762           ROPER003
1974              0.3100        1479           GSS
1975              0.3110        1484           GSS
1976              0.2720        1492           GSS
1977              0.2286        1527           GSS
1978              0.2184        1529           GSS
```

continued from question preceding NATAID1

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.317 plus or minus 0.0074              404.6     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = 23.27 - 0.0116(X)
  R Squared              0.7926
  Improvement                                          340.3     < .001
  Fit                                                   64.3     < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

NATCITY1

Solving the problems of the big cities.

Proportion equals Too little versus About right, Too much, and DK.

```
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              =====
1971            0.4147         1488           ROPER524
1973            0.4820         1499           GSS
1973            0.5003         1517           ROPER003
1974            0.4990         1474           GSS
1975            0.4710         1479           GSS
1976            0.4260         1492           GSS
1977            0.4033         1525           GSS
1978            0.3873         1531           GSS
```

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.447 plus or minus 0.0090               88.2     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = 20.68 - 0.0102(X)
  R Squared              0.2720
  Improvement                                           24.8     < .001
  Fit                                                   63.4     < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

NATCITY2

Solving the problems of the big cities.

Proportion equals Too much versus Too little, About right, and DK.

continued from question preceding NATAID1

```
Year            Proportion     N              Study
====            ==========     =              =====
1971             0.1035        1488           ROPER524
1973             0.1230        1499           GSS
1973             0.1338        1517           ROPER003
1974             0.1100        1474           GSS
1975             0.1180        1479           GSS
1976             0.1950        1492           GSS
1977             0.1941        1525           GSS
1978             0.1888        1531           GSS
```

```
TEST                   ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.139 plus or minus 0.0063           127.2    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-27.31 + 0.0139(X)
  R Squared             0.7170
  Improvement                                        87.1    < .001
  Fit                                                40.1    < .001
------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

NATCRIME1

Halting the rising crime rate.

Proportion equals Too little versus About right, Too much, and DK.

```
Year            Proportion     N              Study
====            ==========     =              =====
1971             0.6107        1490           ROPER524
1973             0.6460        1497           GSS
1973             0.6397        1757           ROPER003
1974             0.6660        1481           GSS
1975             0.6560        1484           GSS
1976             0.6570        1489           GSS
1977             0.6575        1524           GSS
1978             0.6435        1526           GSS
```

continued from question preceding NATAID1

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.647 plus or minus 0.0086                     13.1     0.070
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -7.64 + 0.0042(X)
  R Squared             0.3462
  Improvement                                                  4.4     0.034
  Fit                                                          8.7     0.192
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

- -

NATCRIME2

Halting the rising crime rate.

Proportion equals Too much versus Too little, About right, and DK.

```
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              =====
1971            0.0376        1490            ROPER524
1973            0.0470        1497            GSS
1973            0.0444        1757            ROPER003
1974            0.0490        1481            GSS
1975            0.0550        1484            GSS
1976            0.0790        1489            GSS
1977            0.0558        1614            GSS
1978            0.0609        1526            GSS
```

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.051 plus or minus 0.0040                     29.7    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -7.73 + 0.0039(X)
  R Squared             0.5486
  Improvement                                                 18.4    < .001
  Fit                                                         11.3     0.079
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

- -

NATDRUG1

Dealing with drug addiction.

Proportion equals Too little versus About right, Too much, and DK.

continued from question preceding NATAID1

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1971	0.6175	1493	ROPER524
1973	0.6590	1493	GSS
1973	0.5793	1759	ROPER003
1974	0.6000	1478	GSS
1975	0.5510	1482	GSS
1976	0.5870	1493	GSS
1977	0.5520	1520	GSS
1978	0.5527	1527	GSS

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.588 plus or minus 0.0089	64.3	< .001
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y = 23.19 - 0.0114(X)		
R Squared	0.4992		
Improvement		31.4	< .001
Fit		32.9	< .001

Model: Significant Linear Component

- -

NATDRUG2

Dealing with drug addiction.

Proportion equals Too much versus Too little, About right, and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1971	0.0429	1493	ROPER524
1973	0.0600	1493	GSS
1973	0.0495	1759	ROPER003
1974	0.0650	1478	GSS
1975	0.0840	1482	GSS
1976	0.0790	1493	GSS
1977	0.0855	1520	GSS
1978	0.0878	1527	GSS

continued from question preceding NATAID1

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.065 plus or minus 0.0044                 56.6    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-14.31 + 0.0073(X)
  R Squared             0.8817
  Improvement                                             50.5    < .001
  Fit                                                      6.0     0.419
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

- -

NATEDUC1

Improving the nation's education system.

Proportion equals Too little versus About right, Too much, and DK.

```
Year           Proportion      N               Study
====           ==========      =               =====
1971            0.4388        1488             ROPER524
1973            0.4900        1499             GSS
1973            0.4583        1752             ROPER003
1974            0.5070        1474             GSS
1975            0.4900        1487             GSS
1976            0.5020        1495             GSS
1977            0.4761        1527             GSS
1978            0.5163        1530             GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.484 plus or minus 0.0090                 29.2    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-15.27 + 0.0080(X)
  R Squared             0.4983
  Improvement                                             14.8    < .001
  Fit                                                     14.5     0.025
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

NATEDUC2

Improving the nation's education system.

Proportion equals Too much versus Too little, About right, and DK.

continued from question preceding NATAID1

```
Year              Proportion      N               Study
====              ==========      =               =====
1971               0.0941         1488            ROPER524
1973               0.0900         1499            GSS
1973               0.0982         1752            ROPER003
1974               0.0850         1474            GSS
1975               0.1120         1487            GSS
1976               0.0740         1495            GSS
1977               0.0969         1527            GSS
1978               0.1091         1530            GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.094 plus or minus 0.0053                19.5     0.007
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -1.46 + 0.0008(X)
  R Squared             0.0443
  Improvement                                               0.2     0.653
  Fit                                                      19.3     0.004
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

NATENVIR1

Improving and protecting the environment.

Proportion equals Too little versus About right, Too much, and DK.

```
Year              Proportion      N               Study
====              ==========      =               =====
1971               0.5585         1495            ROPER524
1973               0.6110         1498            GSS
1973               0.4587         1766            ROPER003
1974               0.5900         1476            GSS
1975               0.5340         1490            GSS
1976               0.5480         1494            GSS
1977               0.4751         1524            GSS
1978               0.5242         1528            GSS
```

continued from question preceding NATAID1

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.536 plus or minus 0.0090                   123.3   < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 14.09 - 0.0069(X)
  R Squared            0.1092
  Improvement                                                10.9    0.001
  Fit                                                       112.4   < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

NATENVIR2

Improving and protecting the environment.

Proportion equals Too much versus Too little, About right, and DK.

```
Year             Proportion      N               Study
====             ==========      =               =====
1971              0.0528        1495             ROPER524
1973              0.0750        1498             GSS
1973              0.1506        1766             ROPER003
1974              0.0770        1476             GSS
1975              0.0970        1490             GSS
1976              0.0930        1494             GSS
1977              0.1102        1524             GSS
1978              0.0955        1528             GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.088 plus or minus 0.0051                   107.7   < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-11.37 + 0.0058(X)
  R Squared            0.0917
  Improvement                                                22.5   < .001
  Fit                                                        85.2   < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

NATFARE1

Welfare.

Proportion equals Too little versus About right, Too much, and DK.

continued from question preceding NATAID1

```
Year             Proportion      N               Study
====             ==========      =               =====
1971              0.1784         1474            ROPER524
1973              0.1980         1497            GSS
1973              0.1703         1762            ROPER003
1974              0.2210         1481            GSS
1975              0.2340         1484            GSS
1976              0.1330         1493            GSS
1977              0.1234         1524            GSS
1978              0.1301         1529            GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.166 plus or minus 0.0067                 132.8    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = 21.71 - 0.0109(X)
  R Squared              0.3037
  Improvement                                               48.8    < .001
  Fit                                                       84.0    < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

NATFARE2

Welfare.

Proportion equals Too much versus Too little, About right, and DK.

```
Year             Proportion      N               Study
====             ==========      =               =====
1971              0.5292         1474            ROPER524
1973              0.5144         1497            GSS
1973              0.4938         1762            ROPER003
1974              0.4210         1481            GSS
1975              0.4280         1484            GSS
1976              0.5995         1493            GSS
1977              0.5971         1524            GSS
1978              0.5834         1529            GSS
```

continued from question precedin NATAID1

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.521 plus or minus 0.0089             218.5    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-29.03 + 0.0150(X)
  R Squared             0.2278
  Improvement                                          52.5    < .001
  Fit                                                 166.0    < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

NATHEAL1

Improving and protecting the nation's health.

Proportion equals Too little versus About right, Too much, and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1971	0.5520	1491	ROPER524
1973	0.6080	1497	GSS
1973	0.5991	1761	ROPER003
1974	0.6390	1477	GSS
1975	0.6260	1485	GSS
1976	0.6050	1491	GSS
1977	0.5577	1526	GSS
1978	0.5542	1532	GSS

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.593 plus or minus 0.0089              50.3    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  6.15 - 0.0028(X)
  R Squared             0.0331
  Improvement                                           1.9     0.170
  Fit                                                  48.4    < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

NATHEAL2

Improving and protecting the nation's health.

Proportion equals Too much versus Too little, About right, and DK.

continued from question preceding NATAID1

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1971	0.0396	1491	ROPER524
1973	0.0470	1497	GSS
1973	0.0454	1761	ROPER003
1974	0.0450	1477	GSS
1975	0.0510	1485	GSS
1976	0.0500	1491	GSS
1977	0.0695	1526	GSS
1978	0.0692	1532	GSS

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.050 plus or minus 0.0039              24.0      0.001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -8.05 + 0.0041(X)
  R Squared             0.8156
  Improvement                                           19.3     < .001
  Fit                                                    4.7      0.582
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

- -

NATRACE1

Improving the conditions of Blacks.

Proportion equals Too little versus About right, Too much, and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.3260	1499	GSS
1974	0.3090	1477	GSS
1975	0.2690	1486	GSS
1976	0.2740	1491	GSS
1977	0.2515	1523	GSS
1978	0.2426	1529	GSS

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.277 plus or minus 0.0094              39.1     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 32.90 - 0.0165(X)
  R Squared             0.9182
  Improvement                                           35.8     < .001
  Fit                                                    3.3      0.516
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

- -

continued from question preceding NATAID1

NATRACE2

Improving the conditions of Blacks.

Proportion equals Too much versus Too little, About right, and DK.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1973             0.2160         1499            GSS
1974             0.2070         1477            GSS
1975             0.2400         1486            GSS
1976             0.2540         1491            GSS
1977             0.2449         1523            GSS
1978             0.2518         1529            GSS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.235 plus or minus 0.0089           16.4     0.006
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-17.26 + 0.0089(X)
  R Squared             0.7040
  Improvement                                        11.6     0.001
  Fit                                                 4.8     0.313
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

- -

NATSPAC1

Space exploration program.

Proportion equals Too little versus About right, Too much, and DK.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1971             0.0628         1497            ROPER524
1973             0.0750         1503            GSS
1973             0.0351         1768            ROPER003
1974             0.0770         1480            GSS
1975             0.0740         1490            GSS
1976             0.0920         1496            GSS
1977             0.1007         1530            GSS
1978             0.1155         1532            GSS
```

continued from question preceding NATAID1

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.070 plus or minus 0.0046                  122.6    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-19.63 + 0.0100(X)
  R Squared             0.6772
  Improvement                                               66.8    < .001
  Fit                                                       55.8    < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

NATSPAC2

Space exploration program.

Proportion equals Too much versus Too little, About right, and DK.

```
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              =====
1971            0.6573        1497            ROPER524
1973            0.5850        1503            GSS
1973            0.6669        1768            ROPER003
1974            0.6110        1480            GSS
1975            0.5810        1490            GSS
1976            0.6040        1496            GSS
1977            0.4961        1530            GSS
1978            0.4719        1532            GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.588 plus or minus 0.0088                  221.2    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 52.22 - 0.0262(X)
  R Squared             0.7525
  Improvement                                              166.4    < .001
  Fit                                                       54.8    < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

NEWS

How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

Proportion equals daily versus less than daily.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1967             0.7339        3093             NORC4018
1972             0.6860        1611             GSS
1975             0.6590        1488             GSS
1977             0.6234        1527             GSS
1978             0.5720        1528             GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.673 plus or minus 0.0097            141.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 25.20 - 0.0124(X)
  R Squared            0.9047
  Improvement                                         131.2    < .001
  Fit                                                   9.8     0.020
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

OBEYS

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with desirable children's qualities (MANNERS, SUCCESS, HONEST, CLEAN, JUDGMENT, CONTROL, ROLE, AMICABLE, OBEYS, RESPONSI, CONSIDER, INTEREST, and STUDIOUS) are collected under QUALITIES OF CHILDREN which appears alphabetically.

OCC

Respondent's occupation.
(coded from the following questions: What kind of work do you (did you) normally do? That is, what (is/was) your job called?; What (do/did) you actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of your main duties?; and (Are/Were) you self employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?)

Proportion equals white collar (Professional, technical; Managers, and administrators,sales workers; and Clerical and kindred workers) versus others (Craftsmen and kindred workers; Operatives, except transport; Transport equipment operatives; Laborers; Farmers, farm laborers, etc.; and Service workers).

```
Year              Proportion        N              Study
====              ==========        =              =====
1972               0.4820          1447            GSS
1973               0.4970          1332            GSS
1974               0.5080          1351            GSS
1975               0.4910          1349            GSS
1976               0.5030          1352            GSS
1977               0.4753          1416            GSS
1978               0.5011          1405            GSS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.494 plus or minus 0.0102             4.7    0.585
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = -0.21 + 0.0004(X)
  R Squared            0.0033
  Improvement                                          0.0    0.888
  Fit                                                  4.7    0.542
-----------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

OWNGUN

Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year              Proportion        N              Study
====              ==========        =              =====
1959               0.5078          1538            AIP0616
1965               0.5139          1689            AIP0704
1966               0.5209          1509            AIP0733
1972               0.4349          1513            AIP0852
1973               0.4780          1480            GSS
1974               0.4660          1469            GSS
1975               0.4636          1512            AIP0925
1975               0.4531          1536            AIP0926
1975               0.4796          1541            AIP0937
1976               0.4720          1476            GSS
1977               0.5076          1519            GSS
```

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.482 plus or minus 0.0077                  47.2    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  5.95 - 0.0028(X)
  R Squared             0.3213
  Improvement                                              15.5    < .001
  Fit                                                      31.7    < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

PADEG

Respondent's father's (substitute father's) degree.

Proportion equals Less than high school versus High school, Associate/ Junior college, Bachelor's, and Graduate.

```
Year            Proportion      N              Study
====            ==========      =              =====
1972             0.6860        1129            GSS
1973             0.6760        1159            GSS
1974             0.6690        1168            GSS
1975             0.6640        1208            GSS
1976             0.6620        1169            GSS
1977             0.6828        1176            GSS
1978             0.6354        1215            GSS
```

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.668 plus or minus 0.0104                   9.1     0.168
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 10.78 - 0.0051(X)
  R Squared             0.4366
  Improvement                                               3.9     0.046
  Fit                                                       5.2     0.391
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

PAEDUC1

Respondent's father's (substitute father's) education.

Proportion equals less than twelth grade versus twelth grade to eight years of college.

```
Year            Proportion      N                 Study
====            ==========      =                 =====
1972             0.6600         1071              GSS
1973             0.6530         1124              GSS
1974             0.6350         1078              GSS
1975             0.6350         1133              GSS
1976             0.6290         1087              GSS
1977             0.6498         1068              GSS
1978             0.5941         1089              GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.637 plus or minus 0.0110                   13.2       0.039
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression     Y = 15.31 - 0.0074(X)
  R Squared               0.5511
  Improvement                                                  7.3       0.007
  Fit                                                          5.9       0.311
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

PAEDUC2

Respondent's father's (substitute father's) education.

Proportion equals one to eight years of college versus twelth grade or less.

```
Year            Proportion      N                 Study
====            ==========      =                 =====
1972             0.1580         1071              GSS
1973             0.1490         1124              GSS
1974             0.1480         1078              GSS
1975             0.1540         1133              GSS
1976             0.1470         1087              GSS
1977             0.1451         1068              GSS
1978             0.1708         1089              GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.153 plus or minus 0.0082                    3.8       0.700
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression     Y = -1.71 + 0.0009(X)
  R Squared               0.0652
  Improvement                                                  0.2       0.661
  Fit                                                          3.6       0.604
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

PAIND16

Father's industry.
(coded from the following questions: What kind of place did he work for? and What did they (make/do)?)

Proportion equals tertiary versus primary and secondary.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1972             0.3705         1328            GSS
1973             0.3811         1333            GSS
1974             0.3643         1282            GSS
1975             0.3940         1316            GSS
1976             0.3620         1290            GSS
1977             0.3591         1320            GSS
1978             0.3715         1327            GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.372 plus or minus 0.0101                  5.0     0.546
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  3.43 - 0.0015(X)
  R Squared             0.0744
  Improvement                                              0.4     0.544
  Fit                                                      4.6     0.533
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

PAOCC16A

Father's occupation.
(coded from the following questions: What kind of work did your father (FATHER SUBSTITUTE) normally do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?; What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?; and Was he self-employed; or did he work for someone else?)

Proportion equals white collar (Professional, technical; Managers, and administrators, sales workers; and Clerical and kindred workers) versus others (Craftsmen and kindred workers; Operatives, except transport; Transport equipment operatives; Laborers; Farmers, farm laborers, etc.; and Service workers).

```
Year              Proportion        N              Study
====              ==========        =              =====
1972               0.2650          1347            GSS
1973               0.2730          1321            GSS
1974               0.2860          1283            GSS
1975               0.2620          1314            GSS
1976               0.2530          1290            GSS
1977               0.2487          1315            GSS
1978               0.2660          1327            GSS

TEST                         ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.264 plus or minus 0.0092                    6.1     0.411
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  5.73 - 0.0028(X)
  R Squared             0.2385
  Improvement                                                   1.5     0.225
  Fit                                                           4.7     0.539
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

PAOCC16B

Father's occupation.
(coded from the following questions: What kind of work did your father (FATHER SUBSTITUTE) normally do while you were growing up? That is, what was his job called?; What did he actually do in that job? Tell me, what were some of his main duties?; and Was he self-employed; or did he work for someone else?)

Proportion equals Farmers, farm laborers, etc. versus all others (Professional, technical; Managers, and administrators, Sales workers; Clerical and kindred workers; Craftsmen and kindred workers; Operatives, except transport; Transport equipment operatives; Laborers; and Service workers).

```
Year              Proportion        N              Study
====              ==========        =              =====
1972               0.2600          1347            GSS
1973               0.2510          1321            GSS
1974               0.2360          1283            GSS
1975               0.2180          1314            GSS
1976               0.2340          1290            GSS
1977               0.2259          1315            GSS
1978               0.2005          1327            GSS
```

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.231 plus or minus 0.0088                  18.2      0.006
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 16.65 - 0.0083(X)
  R Squared             0.7957
  Improvement                                             14.5     < .001
  Fit                                                      3.7      0.595
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

PAPRES16

Prestige of father's occupation
(coded from PAOCC16 using the Hodge-Siegel-Rossi scale)

Proportion equals 40 to 89 versus 0 to 39.

```
Year              Proportion      N               Study
====              ==========      =               =====
1972               0.5720         1347            GSS
1973               0.6000         1321            GSS
1974               0.5710         1283            GSS
1975               0.5760         1314            GSS
1976               0.5530         1290            GSS
1977               0.5361         1315            GSS
1978               0.5644         1327            GSS

TEST                         ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.568 plus or minus 0.0103                  12.7      0.047
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 12.38 - 0.0060(X)
  R Squared             0.4285
  Improvement                                              5.4      0.019
  Fit                                                      7.3      0.198
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

PARBORN

Were both your parents born in this country?

Proportion equals both born in U.S. versus one not born in U.S., both not born in U.S., and DK.

```
Year             Proportion    N            Study
====             ==========    =            =====
1977              0.7822       1529         GSS
1978              0.8188       1529         GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.802 plus or minus 0.0144             6.4      0.011
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-71.63 + 0.0366(X)
  R Squared            1.0000
  Improvement                                         6.4      0.011
  Fit                                                 0.0      1.000
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

PARTYID1[17]

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Proportion equals Democrat versus Republican, Independent, and other.

```
Year             Proportion    N            Study
====             ==========    =            =====
1956              0.4977       1762         ELEC56
1958              0.5562       1816         ELEC58
1960              0.5114       1928         ELEC60
1962              0.5353       1289         ELEC62
1964              0.6060       1561         ELEC64
1966              0.5461       1280         ELEC66
1968              0.5514       1556         ELEC68
1970              0.5392       1504         ELEC70
1972              0.5142       2705         ELEC72
1972              0.5737       1607         GSS
1973              0.5399       1493         GSS
1974              0.5159       2516         ELEC74
1974              0.5650       1461         GSS
1975              0.5460       1485         GSS
1976              0.5130       2864         ELEC76
1976              0.5590       1495         GSS
1977              0.5764       1518         GSS
1978              0.5350       2290         ELEC78
1978              0.5265       1527         GSS
```

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.539 plus or minus 0.0054               95.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  0.16 + 0.0002(x)
  R Squared             0.0132
  Improvement                                               1.2     1.000
  Fit                                                      96.2    < .001
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

PARTYID2

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Proportion equals Independent and Other with no partisan leaning versus Independent and Other with partisan leaning, Republican, and Democrat.

```
Year           Proportion       N             Study
====           ==========       =             =====
1956            0.1288         1762           ELEC56
1958            0.1156         1616           ELEC58
1960            0.1307         1928           ELEC60
1962            0.1179         1289           ELEC62
1964            0.0935         1561           ELEC64
1966            0.1359         1280           ELEC66
1968            0.1208         1556           ELEC68
1970            0.1383         1504           ELEC70
1972            0.1479         2705           ELEC72
1972            0.1419         1607           GSS
1973            0.1373         1493           GSS
1974            0.1789         2516           ELEC74
1974            0.1390         1461           GSS
1975            0.1500         1485           GSS
1976            0.1582         2864           ELEC76
1976            0.1640         1495           GSS
1977            0.1186         1518           GSS
1978            0.1650         2290           ELEC78
1978            0.1513         1527           GSS
```

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```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.139 plus or minus 0.0038               125.2    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -3.71 + 0.0020(X)
  R Squared             0.4090
  Improvement                                               52.3    < .001
  Fit                                                       72.9    < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

PARTYID3

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Proportion equals Strong Democrat and Strong Republican versus Democrat, Independent, Republican, and other.

```
Year           Proportion       N              Study
====           ==========       =              =====
1956            0.3553         1762            ELEC56
1958            0.3767         1816            ELEC58
1960            0.3568         1928            ELEC60
1962            0.3530         1289            ELEC62
1964            0.3767         1561            ELEC64
1966            0.2758         1280            ELEC66
1968            0.2956         1556            ELEC68
1970            0.2899         1504            ELEC70
1972            0.2506         2705            ELEC72
1972            0.2813         1607            GSS
1973            0.2371         1493            GSS
1974            0.2556         2516            ELEC74
1974            0.2430         1461            GSS
1975            0.2320         1485            GSS
1976            0.2364         2864            ELEC76
1976            0.2150         1495            GSS
1977            0.2516         1518            GSS
1978            0.2260         2290            ELEC78
1978            0.2141         1527            GSS
```

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.272 plus or minus 0.0048                  466.3    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 14.98 - 0.0075(X)
  R Squared            0.8744
  Improvement                                               413.0    < .001
  Fit                                                        53.3    < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

PARTYID4

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?

Proportion equals Independent and other versus Democrat and Republican.

```
Year               Proportion         N                 Study
====               ==========         =                 =====
1956                 0.2747          1762               ELEC56
1958                 0.2362          1816               ELEC58
1960                 0.2599          1928               ELEC60
1962                 0.2521          1289               ELEC62
1964                 0.2422          1561               ELEC64
1966                 0.2961          1280               ELEC66
1968                 0.3059          1556               ELEC68
1970                 0.3198          1504               ELEC70
1972                 0.3627          2705               ELEC72
1972                 0.3037          1607               GSS
1973                 0.3603          1493               GSS
1974                 0.3959          2516               ELEC74
1974                 0.3532          1461               GSS
1975                 0.3744          1485               GSS
1976                 0.3725          2864               ELEC76
1976                 0.3726          1495               GSS
1977                 0.3360          1518               GSS
1978                 0.4030          2290               ELEC78
1978                 0.3700          1527               GSS
```

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```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.326 plus or minus 0.0051                 462.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -13.42 + 0.0070(X)
  R Squared             0.7996
  Improvement                                             372.4    < .001
  Fit                                                      89.9    < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

PAWRKSLF

Father's employment status.
(coded from the following question: Was he self-employed; or did he work for someone else?)

Proportion equals Self-employed versus Someone else.

```
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              =====
1977            0.3502         1322           GSS
1978            0.3179         1318           GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.334 plus or minus 0.0183                   3.1     0.074
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 64.25 - 0.0323(X)
  R Squared             1.0000
  Improvement                                               3.1     0.074
  Fit                                                       0.0     1.000
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

PHONE

Thank you very much for your time and help. Do you have a telephone?
May I have your name and (one of your) telephone number(s) just in case I have left something out in this interview?
Is this phone located in your own home?

Proportion equals no phone versus has phone.

```
Year               Proportion      N                   Study
====               ==========      =                   =====
1973                0.0771         1492                GSS
1974                0.0790         1478                GSS
1975                0.0690         1488                GSS
1976                0.1020         1499                GSS
1977                0.0813         1525                GSS
1978                0.0568         1531                GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                           CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.075 plus or minus 0.0056                      23.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  5.29 - 0.0026(X)
  R Squared             0.0481
  Improvement                                                   2.2     0.133
  Fit                                                          21.2    < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

PILL

In some places in the United States, it is not legal to supply birth control information. How do you feel about this--do you think birth control information should be available to anyone who wants it, or not?

Proportion equals Should be available versus Should not be available and No opinion.

```
Year               Proportion      N                   Study
====               ==========      =                   =====
1959                0.7340         1549                AIPO621
1961                0.7590         1606                AIPO642
1962                0.7292         1499                AIPO662
1963                0.7475         1624                AIPO671
1965                0.8141         3528                AIPO702
1965                0.7477         551                 POS655
1974                0.9120         1484                GSS
1975                0.8940         1488                GSS
1977                0.9108         1525                GSS
```

```
TEST                  ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.835 plus or minus 0.0060             587.1    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-21.10 + 0.0111(X)
  R Squared             0.9135
  Improvement                                         539.0    < .001
  Fit                                                  48.1    < .001
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

PISTOL

Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what?
(asked of all respondents who answered yes to having any guns or revolvers in their home or garage, see OWNGUN)

Proportion equals Yes (the gun or revolver is a pistol) versus No (do not have a gun or it is not a pistol) and Refused.

```
Year          Proportion      N              Study
====          ==========      =              =====
1959           0.1290         1501           AIP0616
1965           0.1520         1667           AIP0704
1966           0.1600         1484           AIP0733
1972           0.1580         1560           AIP0852
1973           0.1991         1497           GSS
1974           0.1981         1479           GSS
1975           0.1911         1512           AIP0925
1975           0.1914         1536           AIP0926
1975           0.2005         1541           AIP0937
1976           0.2156         1489           GSS
1977           0.2061         1519           GSS
```

```
TEST                  ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.178 plus or minus 0.0059              85.1    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -8.47 + 0.0044(X)
  R Squared             0.8533
  Improvement                                          73.2    < .001
  Fit                                                  11.9     0.218
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

POLABUSE

Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who: Had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?

Proportion equals Yes versus No (to the particular situation and to any situation, see POLHITOK) and Not sure.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1968             0.1927         1671            HARRISV
1973             0.1670         1503            GSS
1975             0.1490         1485            GSS
1976             0.1760         1492            GSS
1978             0.1540         1526            GSS

TEST                  ESTIMATE                          CHI SQ    PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.167 plus or minus 0.0085                13.7     0.009
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  7.27 - 0.0036(X)
  R Squared            0.5952
  Improvement                                             8.2     0.004
  Fit                                                     5.5     0.139
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

POLATTAK

Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who: Was attacking the policeman with his fists?

Proportion equals Yes versus No (to the particular situation and to any situation, see POLHITOK) and Not sure.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1968             0.7487         1671            HARRISV
1973             0.7220         1502            GSS
1975             0.7520         1484            GSS
1976             0.7770         1492            GSS
1978             0.7654         1526            GSS
```

```
TEST                   ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.754 plus or minus 0.0098                13.6     0.009
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -4.29 + 0.0026(X)
  R Squared             0.2380
  Improvement                                             3.3     0.067
  Fit                                                    10.3     0.016
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

POLESCAP

Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who: Was attempting to escape from custody?

Proportion equals Yes versus No (to the particular situation and to any situation, see POLHITOK) and Not sure.

```
Year           Proportion    N              Study
====           ==========    =              =====
1968            0.6332       1671           HARRISV
1973            0.6470       1500           GSS
1975            0.6600       1482           GSS
1976            0.6740       1492           GSS
1978            0.6468       1526           GSS
```

```
TEST                   ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.652 plus or minus 0.0109                 6.6     0.157
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -4.50 + 0.0026(X)
  R Squared             0.4020
  Improvement                                             2.8     0.093
  Fit                                                     3.8     0.277
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

POLHITOK

Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and Not sure.

```
Year            Proportion     N              Study
====            ==========     =              =====
1968             0.7226        1662           HARRISV
1973             0.7260        1502           GSS
1975             0.7320        1475           GSS
1976             0.7610        1495           GSS
1978             0.7642        1527           GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.742 plus or minus 0.0100               13.0     0.012
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -7.76 + 0.0043(X)
  R Squared             0.6762
  Improvement                                             8.9     0.003
  Fit                                                     4.0     0.258
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

POLMURDR

Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who: Was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?

Proportion equals Yes versus No (to the particular situation and to any situation, see POLHITOK) and Not sure.

```
Year            Proportion     N              Study
====            ==========     =              =====
1968             0.0652        1671           HARRISV
1973             0.0630        1499           GSS
1975             0.0600        1483           GSS
1976             0.0600        1491           GSS
1978             0.0623        1526           GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.062 plus or minus 0.0055                0.5     0.968
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  0.93 - 0.0004(X)
  R Squared             0.5703
  Improvement                                             0.3     0.589
  Fit                                                     0.2     0.974
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

POLVIEWS1

We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Proportion equals liberal versus moderate and conservative.

```
Year              Proportion      N                Study
====              ==========      =                =====
1974               0.3050        1410              GSS
1975               0.3010        1397              GSS
1976               0.2880        1401              GSS
1977               0.2891        1453              GSS
1978               0.2822        1435              GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.293 plus or minus 0.0108                 2.5      0.651
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 11.61 - 0.0057(X)
  R Squared             0.9065
  Improvement                                                2.3      0.129
  Fit                                                        0.2      0.971
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

POLVIEWS2

We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Proportion equals moderate versus liberal and conservative.

```
Year              Proportion      N                Study
====              ==========      =                =====
1974               0.4000        1410              GSS
1975               0.4000        1397              GSS
1976               0.3990        1401              GSS
1977               0.3882        1453              GSS
1978               0.3826        1435              GSS
```

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.394 plus or minus 0.0116                    1.6     0.816
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =   9.65 - 0.0047(X)
  R Squared             0.8333
  Improvement                                                1.3     0.251
  Fit                                                        0.3     0.967
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

POLVIEWY1

We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

Proportion equals liberal versus moderate and conservative.

```
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1972            0.2584        1548           ELEC72
1974            0.2830        1813           ELEC74
1976            0.2410        1909           ELEC76
1978            0.2982        627            GSS
1978            0.2519        1346           NORC4269
```

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.261 plus or minus 0.0103                   13.3     0.010
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =   1.63 - 0.0007(X)
  R Squared             0.0189
  Improvement                                               -0.9     1.000
  Fit                                                       14.2     0.003
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

POLVIEWY2

We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

Proportion equals moderate versus liberal and conservative.

```
Year          Proportion    N              Study
====          ==========    =              =====
1972           0.3740       1548           ELEC72
1974           0.3607       1813           ELEC74
1976           0.3772       1909           ELEC76
1978           0.3812       627            GSS
1978           0.3990       1346           NORC4269

TEST                   ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.377 plus or minus 0.0114             4.9      0.298
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -7.50 + 0.0040(X)
  R Squared             0.4770
  Improvement                                        2.4      0.120
  Fit                                                2.5      0.527
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

PORNINF

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with opinions about the effects of pornographic materials (PORNINF, PORNMORL, PORNOUT, and PORNRAPE) are collected under PORNOGRAPHIC EFFECTS which appears alphabetically.

PORNLAW

Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws?

Proportion equals There should be laws against the distribution of pornography whatever the age versus There should be laws against the distribution of pronography to persons under 18 and There should be no laws forbidding the distribution of pornography.

```
Year          Proportion    N              Study
====          ==========    =              =====
1973           0.4260       1469           GSS
1975           0.4090       1471           GSS
1976           0.4090       1465           GSS
1978           0.4363       1515           GSS
```

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.420 plus or minus 0.0128                    3.3     0.345
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -3.60 + 0.0020(X)
  R Squared             0.0939
  Improvement                                                0.3     0.574
  Fit                                                        3.0     0.222
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

PORNMORL

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with opinions about the effects of pornographic materials (PORNINF, PORNMORL, PORNOUT, and PORNRAPE) are collected under PORNOGRAPHIC EFFECTS which appears alphabetically.

PORNOGRAPHIC EFFECTS

The next questions are about pornography--books, movies, magazines, and photographs that show or describe sex activities.
I'm going to read some opinions about the effects of looking at or reading such sexual materials. As I read each one, please tell me if you think sexual materials do or do not have that effect.

PORNINF

Sexual materials provide information about sex.

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year          Proportion     N           Study
====          ==========     =           =====
1970           0.6100       2486         RAC
1973           0.6190       1499         GSS
1975           0.6220       1486         GSS
1976           0.5650       1493         GSS
1978           0.6141       1529         GSS
```

continued from PORNOGRAPHIC EFFECTS

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.607 plus or minus 0.0106           13.5     0.009
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  3.40 - 0.0014(X)
  R Squared            0.0481
  Improvement                                        0.6     0.560
  Fit                                               12.9     0.005
------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

PORNMORL

Sexual materials lead to breakdown of morals.

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              =====
1970            0.5600        2486            RAC
1973            0.5290        1500            GSS
1975            0.5140        1487            GSS
1976            0.5500        1490            GSS
1978            0.5690        1529            GSS
```

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.546 plus or minus 0.0108           13.2     0.010
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  0.97 - 0.0002(X)
  R Squared            0.0137
  Improvement                                       -0.1     1.000
  Fit                                               13.3     0.004
------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

PORNOUT

Sexual materials provide an outlet for bottled-up impulses.

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

continued from PORNOGRAPHIC EFFECTS

```
Year                Proportion      N                   Study
====                ==========      =                   =====
1970                 0.3400         2486                RAC
1973                 0.5470         1499                GSS
1975                 0.5630         1485                GSS
1976                 0.5560         1491                GSS
1978                 0.5887         1527                GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant           0.494 plus or minus 0.0106                388.3     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-63.66 + 0.0325(X)
  R Squared             0.7721
  Improvement                                                322.2     < .001
  Fit                                                         66.1     < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

PORNRAPE

Sexual materials lead people to commit rape.

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year                Proportion      N                   Study
====                ==========      =                   =====
1970                 0.4900         2486                RAC
1973                 0.5000         1495                GSS
1975                 0.5200         1484                GSS
1976                 0.5270         1492                GSS
1978                 0.5674         1528                GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant           0.518 plus or minus 0.0108                 25.4     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-16.61 + 0.0087(X)
  R Squared             0.8745
  Improvement                                                 22.4     < .001
  Fit                                                          3.0      0.389
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

PORNOUT

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with opinions about the effects of pornographic materials (PORNINF, PORNMORL, PORNOUT, and PORNRAPE) are collected under PORNOGRAPHIC EFFECTS which appears alphabetically.

PORNRAPE

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with opinions about the effects of pornographic materials (PORNINF, PORNMORL, PORNOUT, and PORNRAPE) are collected under PORNOGRAPHIC EFFECTS which appears alphabetically.

POSTLIFE

Do you believe there is a life after death?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year          Proportion     N              Study
====          ==========     =              =====
1944           0.7579        2528           AIP0335
1957           0.7447        1618           AIP0580
1960           0.7370        2977           AIP0625
1968           0.7320        1536           AIP0764
1973           0.6990        1504           GSS
1975           0.6720        1488           GSS
1976           0.7160        1498           GSS
1978           0.6992        1529           GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.726 plus or minus 0.0074            50.0     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =   4.57 - 0.0020(X)
  R Squared             0.7227
  Improvement                                         38.4     < .001
  Fit                                                 11.6      0.071
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

PRAYER

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Proportion equals Approve versus Disapprove and No opinion.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1971	0.2758	1494	AIP0838
1974	0.3080	750	GSS
1975	0.3540	1487	GSS
1977	0.3346	1527	GSS

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.318 plus or minus 0.0128                24.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-22.03 + 0.0113(X)
  R Squared             0.6969
  Improvement                                             17.3    < .001
  Fit                                                      6.8     0.033
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

PREMARSX

There's been a lot of discussion about the way morals and attitudes about sex are changing in this country. If a man and a woman have sex relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Proportion equals Always wrong and Almost always wrong versus Wrong only sometimes, Not wrong at all, and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.4650	1602	GSS
1972	0.4678	1460	NORC5046
1974	0.4430	1477	GSS
1975	0.4155	1485	GSS
1977	0.3947	1520	GSS
1978	0.4005	1528	GSS

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.431 plus or minus 0.0104                      32.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 24.83 - 0.0124(X)
  R Squared             0.9358
  Improvement                                                  29.9    < .001
  Fit                                                           2.1     0.729
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

PRES68

Did you vote for Humphrey, Nixon, or Wallace?
(asked only of those who indicated that they voted in the 1968 presidential election, see VOTE68)

Proportion equals Nixon versus Humphrey, Wallace, and Other.

```
Year          Proportion     N              Study
====          ==========     =              =====
1968           0.4762        1029           ELEC68
1970           0.4882        1063           ELEC70
1972           0.5094        1696           ELEC72
1972           0.4740        1009           GSS
1973           0.4530        899            GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.484 plus or minus 0.0132                       8.6     0.071
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  0.73 - 0.0001(X)
  R Squared             0.0273
  Improvement                                                  -0.4     1.000
  Fit                                                           9.0     0.029
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

PRES72

Did you vote for McGovern or Nixon?
(asked only of those who indicated that they voted in the 1972 presidential election, see VOTE72)

Proportion equals Nixon versus McGovern and Other.

```
Year              Proportion     N               Study
====              ==========     =               =====
1972               0.6287        1624            ELEC72
1973               0.5840        1015            GSS
1974               0.5730        977             GSS
1975               0.6140        923             GSS
1976               0.6332        1805            ELEC76
1976               0.5910        920             GSS
1977               0.6148        893             GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.610 plus or minus 0.0108                 16.4      0.012
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -1.37 + 0.0010(X)
  R Squared             0.0230
  Improvement                                             -0.7      1.000
  Fit                                                     17.2      0.005
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

PRES76

Did you vote for Carter or Ford?
(asked only of those who indicated that they voted in the 1976 presidential election, see VOTE76)

Proportion equals Ford versus Carter and Other candidates.

```
Year              Proportion     N               Study
====              ==========     =               =====
1976               0.4793        1663            ELEC76
1977               0.4407        969             GSS
1978               0.4540        956             GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.462 plus or minus 0.0166                  4.0      0.132
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 30.01 - 0.0149(X)
  R Squared             0.4157
  Improvement                                              2.1      0.142
  Fit                                                      1.9      0.163
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

PRESTIGE

Prestige of respondent's occupation.
(coded from OCC using the Hodge-Siegel-Rossi scale)

Proportion equals 40 to 89 versus 0 to 39.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.4730	1447	GSS
1973	0.4770	1332	GSS
1974	0.4960	1351	GSS
1975	0.4710	1349	GSS
1976	0.4620	1352	GSS
1977	0.4386	1416	GSS
1978	0.4929	1404	GSS

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.473 plus or minus 0.0102                 12.7     0.048
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =   4.07 - 0.0018(X)
  R Squared             0.0417
  Improvement                                              0.5     0.523
  Fit                                                     12.1     0.032
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

PRETEEN

Number of members in household 6 to 12 years.

Proportion equals one or more versus none.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.2810	1613	GSS
1973	0.2680	1504	GSS
1974	0.2820	1484	GSS
1975	0.2440	1490	GSS
1976	0.2390	1497	GSS
1977	0.2403	1519	GSS
1978	0.2435	1532	GSS

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.256 plus or minus 0.0085                 17.9     0.007
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 15.01 - 0.0075(X)
  R Squared             0.6983
  Improvement                                              12.6    < .001
  Fit                                                       5.3     0.375
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

QUALITIES OF CHILDREN

The qualities listed on this card may all be important, but which three would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Which one of these three is the most desirable of all?

All of the qualities listed on this card may be desirable, but could you tell me which three you consider least important?

And which one of these three is least important of all?

AMICABLE

That he gets along well with other children.

Proportion equals Most and one of Three Most Desirable versus Not Mentioned, Least, and one of Three Least Desirable.

```
Year                Proportion      N                 Study
====                ==========      =                 =====
1973                 0.1630         1500              GSS
1975                 0.1390         1480              GSS
1976                 0.1350         1489              GSS
1978                 0.1112         1520              GSS
```

continued from QUALITIES OF CHILDREN

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.135 plus or minus 0.0088                 17.5    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 20.14 - 0.0101(X)
  R Squared             0.9856
  Improvement                                              17.3    < .001
  Fit                                                       0.2     0.885
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

- -

CLEAN

That he is neat and clean.

Proportion equals Most and one of Three Most Desirable versus Not Mentioned, Least, and one of Three Least Desirable.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1973             0.0880         1500            GSS
1975             0.0740         1480            GSS
1976             0.0720         1489            GSS
1978             0.0895         1520            GSS
```

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.080 plus or minus 0.0070                  5.1     0.165
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -0.27 + 0.0002(X)
  R Squared             0.0022
  Improvement                                               0.0     1.000
  Fit                                                       5.1     0.076
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

- -

CONSIDER

That he is considerate of others.

Proportion equals Most and one of Three Most Desirable versus Not Mentioned, Least, and one of Three Least Desirable.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1973             0.2850         1500            GSS
1975             0.2840         1481            GSS
1976             0.2830         1490            GSS
1978             0.2697         1520            GSS
```

continued from QUALITIES OF CHILDREN

```
TEST                  ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.280 plus or minus 0.0116             1.2     0.762
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  6.21 - 0.0030(X)
  R Squared            0.7437
  Improvement                                         0.9     0.650
  Fit                                                 0.3     0.863
------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

CONTROL

That he has self-control.

Proportion equals Most and one of Three Most Desirable versus Not Mentioned, Least, and one of Three Least Desirable.

```
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1973            0.1780        1500           GSS
1975            0.1900        1480           GSS
1976            0.1720        1490           GSS
1978            0.1875        1520           GSS

TEST                  ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.182 plus or minus 0.0100             2.1     0.551
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = -2.06 + 0.0011(X)
  R Squared            0.0796
  Improvement                                         0.2     0.686
  Fit                                                 2.0     0.622
------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

HONEST

That he is honest.

Proportion equals Most and one of Three Most Desirable versus Not Mentioned, Least, and one of Three Least Desirable.

```
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1973            0.6480        1500           GSS
1975            0.7030        1481           GSS
1976            0.6750        1491           GSS
1978            0.6914        1520           GSS
```

continued from QUALITIES OF CHILDREN

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.680 plus or minus 0.0120	11.6	0.009
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y =-13.34 + 0.0071(X)		
R Squared	0.4033		
Improvement		4.5	0.032
Fit		7.1	0.028

Model: Significant Linear Component

- -

INTEREST

That he is interested in how and why things happen.

Proportion equals Most and one of Three Most Desirable versus Not Mentioned, Least, and one of Three Least Desirable.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.1950	1500	GSS
1975	0.1400	1480	GSS
1976	0.1890	1489	GSS
1978	0.1428	1520	GSS

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.164 plus or minus 0.0095	27.9	< .001
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y = 16.03 - 0.0080(X)		
R Squared	0.3351		
Improvement		8.8	0.003
Fit		19.2	< .001

Model: Significant Linear Component

- -

JUDGMENT

That he has good sense and sound judgment.

Proportion equals Most and one of Three Most Desirable versus Not Mentioned, Least, and one of Three Least Desirable.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.3790	1500	GSS
1975	0.3420	1481	GSS
1976	0.3980	1490	GSS
1978	0.3724	1520	GSS

continued from QUALITIES OF CHILDREN

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.372 plus or minus 0.0125                  10.4     0.015
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -1.37 + 0.0009(X)
  R Squared             0.0062
  Improvement                                                 0.1     0.800
  Fit                                                        10.4     0.006
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

MANNERS

That he has good manners.

Proportion equals Most and one of Three Most Desirable versus Not Mentioned, Least, and one of Three Least Desirable.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.2410	1500	GSS
1975	0.2580	1481	GSS
1976	0.2120	1488	GSS
1978	0.2579	1520	GSS

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.241 plus or minus 0.0110                  12.0     0.008
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -2.40 + 0.0013(X)
  R Squared             0.0202
  Improvement                                                 0.2     0.696
  Fit                                                        11.8     0.003
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

OBEYS

That he obeys his parents well.

Proportion equals Most and one of Three Most Desirable versus Not Mentioned, Least, and one of Three Least Desirable.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.2770	1500	GSS
1975	0.3330	1481	GSS
1976	0.2980	1490	GSS
1978	0.3066	1520	GSS

continued from QUALITIES OF CHILDREN

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.303 plus or minus 0.0119              11.3      0.010
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -8.71 + 0.0046(X)
  R Squared             0.1520
  Improvement                                          2.0      0.158
  Fit                                                  9.4      0.009
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

RESPONSI

That he is responsible.

Proportion equals Most and one of Three Most Desirable versus Not Mentioned, Least, and one of Three Least Desirable.

```
Year          Proportion     N              Study
====          ==========     =              =====
1973           0.3060       1500            GSS
1975           0.3200       1480            GSS
1976           0.3340       1489            GSS
1978           0.3263       1520            GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.321 plus or minus 0.0121               2.9      0.594
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -8.47 + 0.0045(X)
  R Squared             0.6089
  Improvement                                          1.8      0.177
  Fit                                                  1.1      0.576
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

ROLE

That he acts like a boy (she acts like a girl).

Proportion equals Most and one of Three Most Desirable versus Not Mentioned, Least, and one of Three Least Desirable.

```
Year          Proportion     N              Study
====          ==========     =              =====
1973           0.0470       1500            GSS
1975           0.0390       1481            GSS
1976           0.0470       1490            GSS
1978           0.0336       1520            GSS
```

continued from QUALITIES OF CHILDREN

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.041 plus or minus 0.0051                   5.2     0.159
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  4.81 - 0.0024(X)
  R Squared             0.5197
  Improvement                                              2.9     0.083
  Fit                                                      2.2     0.328
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

- -

STUDIOUS

That he is a good student.

Proportion equals Most and one of Three Most Desirable versus Not Mentioned, Least, and one of Three Least Desirable.

```
Year          Proportion     N             Study
====          ==========     =             =====
1973           0.0510        1500          GSS
1975           0.0460        1481          GSS
1976           0.0490        1490          GSS
1978           0.0487        1520          GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.049 plus or minus 0.0056                   0.4     0.937
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  0.66 - 0.0003(X)
  R Squared             0.1117
  Improvement                                              0.0     0.836
  Fit                                                      0.4     0.832
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

- -

SUCCESS

That he tries hard to succeed.

Proportion equals Most and one of Three Most Desirable versus Not Mentioned, Least, and one of Three Least Desirable.

```
Year          Proportion     N             Study
====          ==========     =             =====
1973           0.1370        1500          GSS
1975           0.1180        1481          GSS
1976           0.1250        1491          GSS
1978           0.1461        1520          GSS
```

```
TEST                          ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.131 plus or minus 0.0087                   6.1     0.105
Linear Trend
  Weishted Resression   Y = -3.77 + 0.0020(X)
  R Squared             0.1126
  Improvement                                                0.6     0.559
  Fit                                                        5.5     0.062
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

QUITSMK

Have you ever tried to give up smoking?
(asked only of those who indicated that they do smoke, see SMOKE)

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1960            0.5210        1143           NORC428
1978            0.6878        599            GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.584 plus or minus 0.0233                  48.2     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weishted Resression   Y =-17.64 + 0.0093(X)
  R Squared             1.0000
  Improvement                                               48.2     < .001
  Fit                                                        0.0      1.000
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Sisnificant Linear Trend Fits
```

RACDIN

How strongly would you object if a member of your family wanted to bring a (Negro/Black) friend home to dinner? Would you object strongly, mildly, or not at all? (asked only of non-Blacks)

Proportion equals Not at all versus Strongly, Mildly, and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1963	0.5004	1351	SRS330
1966	0.5155	1325	SRS889A
1970	0.6305	1261	SRS4100
1972	0.6970	1348	GSS
1972	0.6978	1241	NORC5046
1973	0.6820	1313	GSS
1974	0.7200	1310	GSS
1976	0.7050	1365	GSS
1977	0.7109	1349	GSS

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.657 plus or minus 0.0086                326.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression     Y =-33.47 + 0.0173(X)
  R Squared               0.8794
  Improvement                                             283.8    < .001
  Fit                                                      42.6    < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

RACE[18]

Respondent's race.
(coded by interviewer)

Proportion equals Black versus White and Other.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.1620	1609	GSS
1973	0.1230	1491	GSS
1974	0.1170	1477	GSS
1975	0.1090	1490	GSS
1976	0.0860	1499	GSS
1977	0.1150	1530	GSS
1978	0.1031	1532	GSS

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.114 plus or minus 0.0061                45.8     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 15.22 - 0.0076(X)
  R Squared             0.5441
  Improvement                                             22.8     < .001
  Fit                                                     23.0     < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

RACHOME

During the last few years, has anyone in your family brought a friend who was a (Negro/Black) home for dinner? (asked only of non-Blacks)

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year            Proportion      N             Study
====            ==========      =             =====
1973             0.1990        1310           GSS
1974             0.2250        1305           GSS
1976             0.2280        1362           GSS
1977             0.2320        1349           GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.221 plus or minus 0.0114                 5.4     0.144
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-13.71 + 0.0071(X)
  R Squared             0.7110
  Improvement                                              3.9     0.046
  Fit                                                      1.5     0.523
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

RACIAL INTEGRATION OF SCHOOLS[19]

RACFEW

Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to a school where a few of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)? (asked only of non-Blacks)

Proportion equals No versus Yes and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.9190	1351	GSS
1974	0.9430	1295	GSS
1975	0.9160	1326	GSS
1977	0.9237	1350	GSS
1978	0.9423	1368	GSS

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.931 plus or minus 0.0062                   14.1      0.007
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = -3.08 + 0.0020(X)
  R Squared            0.1351
  Improvement                                                 1.6      0.197
  Fit                                                        12.5      0.006
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

<u>RACFEW1</u>

Would you yourself have any objection to sending your children to a
school where a few of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?
(asked only of non-Blacks with children)

Proportion equals No versus Yes and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1958	0.7424	629	AIP0604
1959	0.7965	634	AIP0610
1963	0.7778	639	AIP0673
1965	0.8522	582	AIP0710
1965	0.8115	610	AIP0712
1966	0.8757	571	AIP0728
1969	0.8836	550	AIP0784
1970	0.9206	529	AIP0801
1970	0.8990	566	AIP0804
1972	0.9402	535	GSS
1973	0.9180	449	AIP0875
1974	0.9553	492	GSS
1975	0.9260	539	AIP0936
1975	0.9471	473	GSS
1977	0.9272	481	GSS
1978	0.9401	484	GSS

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.903 plus or minus 0.0062                 325.3    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-18.41 + 0.0098(X)
  R Squared             0.8624
  Improvement                                             266.5    < .001
  Fit                                                      58.8    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

RACHAF

Where half of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?
(asked only of non-Blacks)

Proportion equals No versus Yes, DK, and Yes on RACFEW.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1972             0.7400         1347            GSS
1974             0.6880         1292            GSS
1975             0.6900         1321            GSS
1977             0.7372         1343            GSS
1978             0.7396         1367            GSS
```

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.721 plus or minus 0.0110                  19.3     0.001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -4.57 + 0.0027(X)
  R Squared             0.0640
  Improvement                                               1.0     0.307
  Fit                                                      18.2    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

RACHAF1

Where half of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?
(asked only of non-Blacks with children)

Proportion equals No versus Yes, DK, and Yes on RACFEW1.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1958	0.4850	629	AIP0604
1959	0.5284	634	AIP0610
1963	0.4841	628	AIP0673
1965	0.5820	582	AIP0710
1965	0.5750	610	AIP0712
1966	0.5730	571	AIP0728
1969	0.6180	550	AIP0784
1970	0.6860	529	AIP0801
1970	0.6700	566	AIP0804
1972	0.7472	534	GSS
1973	0.6440	449	AIP0875
1974	0.6680	491	GSS
1975	0.6460	539	AIP0936
1975	0.7134	471	GSS
1977	0.7432	479	GSS
1978	0.7562	484	GSS

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.633 plus or minus 0.0101              298.1     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-25.40 + 0.0132(X)
  R Squared             0.8229
  Improvement                                          245.6     < .001
  Fit                                                   52.5     < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

- -

RACMOST

Where more than half of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?
(asked only of non-Blacks)

Proportion equals No versus Yes, DK, Yes on RACFEW, and Yes on RACHAF.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.4190	1340	GSS
1974	0.3530	1287	GSS
1975	0.3720	1316	GSS
1977	0.3855	1341	GSS
1978	0.4214	1362	GSS

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.390 plus or minus 0.0119                 19.8    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -2.81 + 0.0016(X)
  R Squared             0.0153
  Improvement                                               0.3    0.571
  Fit                                                      19.5    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

- -

RACMOST1

Where more than half of the children are (Negroes/Blacks)?
(asked only of non-Blacks with children)

Proportion equals No versus Yes, DK, Yes on RACFEW1, and Yes on RACHAF1.

```
Year            Proportion        N                Study
====            ==========        =                =====
1958             0.3160          629               AIPO604
1959             0.2970          634               AIPO610
1963             0.2672          625               AIPO673
1965             0.3180          582               AIPO710
1965             0.3160          610               AIPO712
1966             0.3240          571               AIPO728
1969             0.3455          550               AIPO784
1970             0.3440          529               AIPO801
1970             0.3730          566               AIPO804
1972             0.4253          529               GSS
1973             0.3100          449               AIPO875
1974             0.3333          489               GSS
1975             0.3840          539               AIPO936
1975             0.2992          528               GSS
1977             0.3591          479               GSS
1978             0.3913          483               GSS
```

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.334 plus or minus 0.0100                 61.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -7.21 + 0.0038(X)
  R Squared             0.3276
  Improvement                                              21.1    < .001
  Fit                                                      40.3    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

RACLIVE

Are there any (Negroes/Blacks) living in this neighborhood now? (asked only of non-Blacks)

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1966	0.2050	1322	SR5088%A
1970	0.2901	1258	SR54100
1972	0.2860	1351	GSS
1973	0.2905	723	CNS1
1973	0.2906	647	CNS2
1973	0.2811	644	CNS3
1973	0.2955	616	CNS4
1973	0.3727	644	CNS5
1973	0.3819	631	CNS6
1973	0.3866	688	CNS7
1973	0.3086	700	CNS8
1973	0.3970	1320	GSS
1974	0.3218	696	CNS10
1974	0.3009	658	CNS12
1974	0.3214	697	CNS9
1974	0.4220	1310	GSS
1975	0.3290	1326	GSS
1976	0.4240	1367	GSS
1977	0.3941	1350	GSS
1978	0.4548	1372	GSS

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.336 plus or minus 0.0067	422.3	< .001
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y =-37.34 + 0.0191(X)		
R Squared	0.5565		
Improvement		284.0	< .001
Fit		138.3	< .001

Model: Significant Linear Component

RACMAR

Do you think there should be laws against marriages between (Negroes/Blacks) and whites? (asked only of non-Blacks)

Proportion equals No versus Yes.

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```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1963             0.3745         1351            SRS330
1968             0.5350         1258            SRS4050
1970             0.4769         1258            SRS4100
1972             0.6070         1309            GSS
1973             0.6210         1289            GSS
1974             0.6550         1280            GSS
1975             0.6138         1292            GSS
1976             0.7158         1330            GSS
1977             0.7174         1327            GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.596 plus or minus 0.0089               589.0      < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-47.29 + 0.0243(X)
  R Squared             0.9023
  Improvement                                            537.0      < .001
  Fit                                                     52.0      < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

RACOPEN

Suppose there is a community-wide vote on the general housing issue. There are two possible laws to vote on. Which law would you vote for? (asked only of non-Blacks)

Proportion equals The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell to someone because of their race or color versus One law says that a homeowner can decide for himself who to sell his house to, even if he prefers not to sell to (Negroes/Blacks), Neither. and DK.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1973             0.3410         1314            GSS
1975             0.3400         1325            GSS
1976             0.3460         1363            GSS
1978             0.3683         1371            GSS
```

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.349 plus or minus 0.0130                   3.1      0.376
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-10.50 + 0.0055(X)
  R Squared            0.7418
  Improvement                                               2.3      0.125
  Fit                                                       0.8      0.674
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

RACPRES

If your party nominated a (Negro/Black) for President, would you vote for him if he were qualified for the job? (asked only of non-Blacks)

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year           Proportion    N            Study
====           ==========    =            =====
1958            0.3775      1510          AIP0604
1959            0.4865      1523          AIP0622
1961            0.5170      1532          AIP0649
1963            0.4953      1579          AIP0676
1965            0.5906      1590          AIP0714
1967            0.5355      1505          AIP0744
1969            0.6714      1634          AIP0776
1971            0.6959      1503          AIP0838
1972            0.6920      1349          GSS
1974            0.7810      1308          GSS
1975            0.7690      1327          GSS
1977            0.7476      1347          GSS
1978            0.7993      1360          GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.639 plus or minus 0.0067                1514.1     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-37.08 + 0.0192(X)
  R Squared            0.9234
  Improvement                                            1402.3     < .001
  Fit                                                     111.8     < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

RACPRES1

If your party nominated a (Negro/Black) for President, would you vote for him if he were qualified for the job?
(asked of all respondents)

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1974	0.7985	1479	GSS
1978	0.8148	1517	GSS

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.807 plus or minus 0.0144                    1.3    0.259
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -7.22 + 0.0041(X)
  R Squared             1.0000
  Improvement                                                   1.3    0.259
  Fit                                                           0.0    1.000
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

RACPUSH

Here are some opinions other people have expressed in connection with (Negro/Black)-white relations. Which statement on the card comes closest to how you, yourself, feel? (asked only of non-Blacks)

(Negroes/Blacks) shouldn't push themselves where they're not wanted.

Proportion equals Disagree slightly and Disagree strongly versus Agree strongly, Agree slightly, and No opinion.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1963	0.2226	1348	SRS330
1966	0.2193	1327	SRS889A
1968	0.2075	1258	SRS4050
1970	0.1556	1260	SRS4100
1972	0.2270	1346	GSS
1972	0.4020	1290	NORC5046
1973	0.2600	1313	GSS
1975	0.2480	1321	GSS
1976	0.2850	1363	GSS
1977	0.2654	1349	GSS

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.241 plus or minus 0.0074                    245.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-10.63 + 0.0055(X)
  R Squared            0.1479
  Improvement                                                 36.2    < .001
  Fit                                                        209.2    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

RACSCHOL

Do you think white students and Negro students should go to the same schools or to separate schools?
(asked only of non-blacks)

Proportion equals Same schools versus Separate schools and DK.

```
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              ======
1956            0.4900        1224            NORC386
1956            0.4900        1275            NORC390
1956            0.4800        1263            NORC393
1963            0.6269        1340            NORC160
1963            0.6171        1191            SRS350
1964            0.6225        1314            SRS630
1964            0.6025        1726            SRS760
1965            0.6724        1288            SRS857
1965            0.6830        1309            SRS868
1970            0.7363        1255            SRS4100
1972            0.8472        1342            GSS
1972            0.8294        1225            NORC5046
1976            0.8255        1358            GSS
1977            0.8602        1323            GSS
```

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.704 plus or minus 0.0064                   1666.8    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-36.06 + 0.0187(X)
  R Squared            0.9580
  Improvement                                               1579.7    < .001
  Fit                                                         87.1    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

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RACSCHOL1

Do you think white students and Negro students should go to the same schools or to separate schools?

Proportion equals Same schools versus Separate schools and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1963	0.6474	1367	SRS350
1964	0.6362	1971	SRS760
1972	0.8600	1606	GSS
1972	0.8437	1388	NORC5046
1976	0.8360	1496	GSS
1977	0.8539	1520	GSS

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                          CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.800 plus or minus 0.0081                  485.6    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-31.26 + 0.0163(X)
  R Squared             0.8564
  Improvement                                                389.8    < .001
  Fit                                                         95.7    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

RACSEG

Here are some opinions other people have expressed in connection with (Negro/Black)-white relations. Which statement on the card comes closest to how you, yourself, feel? (asked only of non-Blacks)

White people have a right to keep (Negroes/Blacks) out of their neighborhoods if they want to, and (Negroes/Blacks) should respect that right.

Proportion equals Disagree slightly and Disagree strongly versus Agree strongly, Agree slightly, and No opinion.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1963	0.4493	1547	SRS330
1968	0.4318	1253	NORC4050
1970	0.5065	1226	SRS4100
1972	0.5560	1349	GSS
1972	0.6280	1290	NORC5046
1976	0.5960	1363	GSS
1977	0.5589	1349	GSS

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.532 plus or minus 0.0102                  178.5    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-22.00 + 0.0114(X)
  R Squared            0.5740
  Improvement                                              104.7    < .001
  Fit                                                       73.8    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

RADIOHRS

Do you ever listen to the radio?

IF YES: On the average, about how many hours a day do you usually listen to the radio?

Proportion equals never listens to radio versus listens, on average, 0 to 24 hours a day.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1957             0.1900        1919             SRC
1978             0.0830        1520             GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.124 plus or minus 0.0111                   87.9    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 10.16 - 0.0051(X)
  R Squared            1.0000
  Improvement                                               87.9    < .001
  Fit                                                        0.0     1.000
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

REG16A

In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

Proportion equals New England and Middle Atlantic versus East and West North Central, South Atlantic, East and West South Central, Mountain, Pacific, and Foreign.

```
Year                Proportion       N                  Study
====                ==========       =                  =====
1972                 0.2410         1613                GSS
1973                 0.2110         1504                GSS
1974                 0.2100         1484                GSS
1975                 0.2110         1490                GSS
1976                 0.2180         1499                GSS
1977                 0.2039         1530                GSS
1978                 0.2193         1532                GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.216 plus or minus 0.0080                  7.8     0.253
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  5.23 - 0.0025(X)
  R Squared            0.2078
  Improvement                                               1.6     0.200
  Fit                                                       6.2     0.289
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

REG16B

In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

Proportion equals Mountain and Pacific versus New England, Middle Atlantic, East and West North Central, South Atlantic, East and West South Central, and Foreign.

```
Year                Proportion       N                  Study
====                ==========       =                  =====
1972                 0.1080         1613                GSS
1973                 0.1140         1504                GSS
1974                 0.1090         1484                GSS
1975                 0.1140         1490                GSS
1976                 0.1100         1499                GSS
1977                 0.1157         1530                GSS
1978                 0.1064         1532                GSS
```

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.111 plus or minus 0.0061               1.2     0.977
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  0.14 - 0.0000(X)
  R Squared             0.0001
  Improvement                                          0.0     1.000
  Fit                                                  1.2     0.947
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

REGION1

Region of interview.

Proportion equals New England and Middle Atlantic versus East and West North Central, South Atlantic, East and West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1972             0.2410         1613            GSS
1973             0.2280         1504            GSS
1974             0.2210         1484            GSS
1975             0.2190         1490            GSS
1976             0.2270         1499            GSS
1977             0.1967         1530            GSS
1978             0.2187         1532            GSS
```

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.221 plus or minus 0.0080              10.0     0.122
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  9.16 - 0.0045(X)
  R Squared             0.5044
  Improvement                                          5.1     0.022
  Fit                                                  4.9     0.574
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

REGION2

Region of interview.

Proportion equals Mountain and Pacific versus New England, Middle Atlantic, East and West North Central, South Atlantic, and East and West South Central.

```
Year              Proportion       N               Study
====              ==========       =               =====
1972               0.1740         1613             GSS
1973               0.1680         1504             GSS
1974               0.1680         1484             GSS
1975               0.1580         1490             GSS
1976               0.1690         1499             GSS
1977               0.1732         1530             GSS
1978               0.1645         1532             GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.168 plus or minus 0.0072               2.0     0.923
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  1.43 - 0.0006(X)
  R Squared             0.0594
  Improvement                                             0.1     0.723
  Fit                                                     1.8     0.872
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

RELIG1

What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Proportion equals Protestant versus Catholic, Jewish, None, and Other.

```
Year              Proportion       N               Study
====              ==========       =               =====
1972               0.6410         1608             GSS
1973               0.6270         1500             GSS
1974               0.6430         1483             GSS
1975               0.6550         1488             GSS
1976               0.6350         1497             GSS
1977               0.6592         1523             GSS
1978               0.6407         1528             GSS
```

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.643 plus or minus 0.0093                 4.9     0.565
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -3.24 + 0.0020(X)
  R Squared             0.1497
  Improvement                                               0.7     0.601
  Fit                                                       4.1     0.533
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

RELIG2

What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Proportion equals Catholic versus Protestant, Jewish, None, and Other.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1972             0.2570        1608             GSS
1973             0.2590        1500             GSS
1974             0.2540        1483             GSS
1975             0.2440        1488             GSS
1976             0.2610        1497             GSS
1977             0.2449        1523             GSS
1978             0.2513        1528             GSS
```

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.253 plus or minus 0.0084                 2.1     0.907
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  2.97 - 0.0014(X)
  R Squared             0.1962
  Improvement                                               0.4     0.517
  Fit                                                       1.7     0.889
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

RELIG16A

In what religion were you raised?

Proportion equals Protestant versus Catholic, Jewish, None, and Other.

```
Year             Proportion      N                 Study
====             ==========      =                 =====
1973              0.6540        1500               GSS
1974              0.6640        1482               GSS
1975              0.6930        1490               GSS
1976              0.6490        1497               GSS
1977              0.6842        1523               GSS
1978              0.6675        1525               GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.669 plus or minus 0.0099                   10.0      0.076
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -4.07 + 0.0024(X)
  R Squared             0.0695
  Improvement                                                  0.7      0.584
  Fit                                                          9.3      0.054
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

RELIG16B

In what religion were you raised?

Proportion equals Catholic versus Protestant, Jewish, None, and Other.

```
Year             Proportion      N                 Study
====             ==========      =                 =====
1973              0.2790        1500               GSS
1974              0.2710        1482               GSS
1975              0.2540        1490               GSS
1976              0.2860        1497               GSS
1977              0.2561        1523               GSS
1978              0.2734        1525               GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.270 plus or minus 0.0093                    6.1      0.292
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  2.62 - 0.0012(X)
  R Squared             0.0294
  Improvement                                                  0.2      0.673
  Fit                                                          6.0      0.201
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

RELITEN

Would you call yourself a strong (RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
(asked of those expressing any religious preference, see RELIG)

Proportion equals Strong versus Not very strong, Somewhat strong, and DK.

```
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              =====
1974            0.4253        1373            GSS
1975            0.4262        1361            GSS
1976            0.3916        1361            GSS
1977            0.4109        1414            GSS
1978            0.3919        1406            GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.409 plus or minus 0.0118                 6.6     0.157
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 16.57 - 0.0082(X)
  R Squared             0.5823
  Improvement                                             3.8     0.047
  Fit                                                     2.8     0.569
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

RES16A

Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?

Proportion equals In open country but not on a farm and On a farm versus In a small city or town (under 50,000), In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000), In a suburb near a large city, and In a large city (over 250,000).

```
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              =====
1972            0.3020        1610            GSS
1973            0.3190        1501            GSS
1974            0.3410        1481            GSS
1975            0.3540        1490            GSS
1976            0.3350        1497            GSS
1977            0.3373        1524            GSS
1978            0.3314        1530            GSS
```

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ    PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.331 plus or minus 0.0091                  11.9   0.064
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -8.45 + 0.0044(X)
  R Squared             0.3014
  Improvement                                              3.9    0.045
  Fit                                                      8.0    0.156
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

RES16B

Which of the categories on this card comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?

Proportion equals In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000), In a suburb near a large city, and In a large city (over 250,000) versus In open country but not on a farm, On a farm, and In a small city or town (under 50,000).

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.3870	1610	GSS
1973	0.3620	1501	GSS
1974	0.3630	1481	GSS
1975	0.3560	1490	GSS
1976	0.3660	1497	GSS
1977	0.3189	1524	GSS
1978	0.3601	1530	GSS

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ    PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.359 plus or minus 0.0093                  17.1   0.009
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 12.24 - 0.0060(X)
  R Squared             0.3870
  Improvement                                              6.8    0.009
  Fit                                                      10.4   0.065
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

RESPONSI

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with desirable children's qualities (MANNERS, SUCCESS, HONEST, CLEAN, JUDGMENT, CONTROL, ROLE, AMICABLE, OBEYS, RESPONSI, CONSIDER, INTEREST, and STUDIOUS) are collected under QUALITIES OF CHILDREN which appears alphabetically.

RICHWORK

If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working? (asked of all those in labor force)

Proportion equals Continue to work versus Stop working and DK.

```
Year               Proportion      N                 Study
====               ==========      =                 =====
1969                0.6712         1530              SRCQOFWRK
1972                0.6580         2148              SRC72-73
1973                0.6810         831               GSS
1974                0.6360         837               GSS
1977                0.6897         954               GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.667 plus or minus 0.0119                 7.4      0.114
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = -2.00 + 0.0014(X)
  R Squared              0.0448
  Improvement                                                0.3      0.564
  Fit                                                        7.1      0.068
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

RICHWORK1

If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working? (asked only of those employed)

Proportion equals Continue to work versus Stop working and DK.

```
Year               Proportion      N                 Study
====               ==========      =                 =====
1973                0.6840         800               GSS
1974                0.6360         783               GSS
1976                0.6800         757               GSS
1977                0.6878         916               GSS
```

```
TEST                          ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.673 plus or minus 0.0164                      6.2     0.102
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -9.29 + 0.0050(X)
  R Squared             0.1516
  Improvement                                                   1.0     0.672
  Fit                                                           5.2     0.072
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

RINCOME1

In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCCUPATION) for last year fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter. (asked of all those who indicated that they earned income from an occupation last year)

Proportion equals $ 0 to $ 4,999 versus $ 5,000 to $25,000 or over.

```
Year          Proportion       N             Study
====          ==========       =             =====
1974           0.3590         839            GSS
1975           0.3820         880            GSS
1976           0.3370         828            GSS
1977           0.2702         955            GSS
1978           0.2561         937            GSS
```

```
TEST                          ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.314 plus or minus 0.0139                     52.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 64.37 - 0.0324(X)
  R Squared             0.8258
  Improvement                                                  44.1    < .001
  Fit                                                           8.3     0.040
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

RINCOME2

In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCCUPATION) for last year fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions. Just tell me the letter. (asked of all those who indicated that they earned income from an occupation last year)

Proportion equals $10,000 to $25,000 or over versus $ 0 to $ 9,999.

```
Year               Proportion      N              Study
====               ==========      =              =====
1974                0.3340        839             GSS
1975                0.3260        880             GSS
1976                0.3950        828             GSS
1977                0.4335        955             GSS
1978                0.4504        937             GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant           0.387 plus or minus 0.0145              49.3    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-67.25 + 0.0342(X)
  R Squared             0.9066
  Improvement                                              44.7    < .001
  Fit                                                       4.7     0.195
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

ROBBRY

During the last year, did anyone take something directly from you by using force--such as a stickup, mugging, or threat?

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year               Proportion      N              Study
====               ==========      =              =====
1973                0.0160        1500            GSS
1974                0.0360        1473            GSS
1976                0.0161        1491            GSS
1977                0.0190        1525            GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant           0.020 plus or minus 0.0036              13.8     0.004
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  1.16 - 0.0006(X)
  R Squared             0.0698
  Improvement                                              -1.3     1.000
  Fit                                                      15.1    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

ROLE

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with desirable children's qualities (MANNERS, SUCCESS, HONEST, CLEAN, JUDGMENT, CONTROL, ROLE, AMICABLE, OBEYS, RESPONSI, CONSIDER, INTEREST, and STUDIOUS) are collected under QUALITIES OF CHILDREN which appears alphabetically.

RUSSIA1, RUSSIA2

These mnemonics along with all those that deal with views on countries (RUSSIA1, RUSSIA2, JAPAN1, JAPAN2, ENGLAND1, ENGLAND2, CANADA1, CANADA2, BRAZIL1, BRAZIL2, CHINA1, CHINA2, ISRAEL1, ISRAEL2, EGYPT1, EGYPT2) are collected under IMAGES OF COUNTRIES which appears alphabetically.

SATCITY

This mnemonic along with all those that measure satisfaction with various life domains (SATCITY, SATFAM, SATFRND, SATHEALT, and SATHOBBY) are collected under SATISFACTION WITH LIFE DOMAINS which appears alphabetically.

SATFAM

This mnemonic along with all those that measure satisfaction with various life domains (SATCITY, SATFAM, SATFRND, SATHEALT, and SATHOBBY) are collected under SATISFACTION WITH LIFE DOMAINS which appears alphabetically.

SATFIN1

We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Proportion equals Pretty well satisfied versus More or less satisfied and Not satisfied at all.

```
Year              Proportion     N                Study
====              ==========     =                =====
1956               0.4180        1749             ELEC56
1958               0.3968        1807             ELEC58
1960               0.3698        1917             ELEC60
1964               0.4467        1558             ELEC64
1972               0.3250        1608             GSS
1973               0.3070        1501             GSS
1974               0.3120        1478             GSS
1975               0.3100        1479             GSS
1976               0.3070        1492             GSS
1977               0.3419        1521             GSS
1978               0.3388        1529             GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.352 plus or minus 0.0072                164.5    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =   9.52 - 0.0047(X)
  R Squared             0.6357
  Improvement                                              105.9    < .001
  Fit                                                       58.7    < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

SATFIN2

We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Proportion equals Not satisfied at all versus Pretty well satisfied and More or less satisfied.

```
Year              Proportion     N                Study
====              ==========     =                =====
1956               0.1864        1749             ELEC56
1958               0.2142        1807             ELEC58
1960               0.2316        1917             ELEC60
1964               0.1540        1558             ELEC64
1972               0.2280        1608             GSS
1973               0.2340        1501             GSS
1974               0.2320        1478             GSS
1975               0.2670        1479             GSS
1976               0.2330        1492             GSS
1977               0.2216        1521             GSS
1978               0.2387        1529             GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.218 plus or minus 0.0062                  91.0     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = -3.93 + 0.0021(X)
  R Squared              0.3384
  Improvement                                              29.0     < .001
  Fit                                                      62.0     < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

SATFRND

This mnemonic along with all those that measure satisfaction with various life domains (SATCITY, SATFAM, SATFRND, SATHEALT, and SATHOBBY) are collected under SATISFACTION WITH LIFE DOMAINS which appears alphabetically.

SATHEALT

This mnemonic along with all those that measure satisfaction with various life domains (SATCITY, SATFAM, SATFRND, SATHEALT, and SATHOBBY) are collected under SATISFACTION WITH LIFE DOMAINS which appears alphabetically.

SATHOBBY

This mnemonic along with all those that measure satisfaction with various life domains (SATCITY, SATFAM, SATFRND, SATHEALT, and SATHOBBY) are collected under SATISFACTION WITH LIFE DOMAINS which appears alphabetically.

SATISFACTION WITH LIFE DOMAINS

For each area of life I am going to name, tell me the number that shows how much satisfaction you get from that area.

SATCITY

The city or place you live in.

Proportion equals A very great deal and A great deal versus Quite a bit, A fair amount, Some, A little, None, and DK.

continued from SATISFACTION WITH LIFE DOMAINS

```
Year                Proportion     N                   Study
====                ==========     =                   =====
1973                 0.4670       1504                 GSS
1974                 0.4660       1484                 GSS
1975                 0.5050       1483                 GSS
1976                 0.4950       1493                 GSS
1977                 0.4695       1525                 GSS
1978                 0.4682       1525                 GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.478 plus or minus 0.0105                  8.7      0.122
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  0.18 + 0.0001(X)
  R Squared             0.0004
  Improvement                                               0.0      0.965
  Fit                                                       8.7      0.069
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

- -

SATFAM

Your family life.

Proportion equals A very great deal and A great deal versus Quite a bit, A fair amount, Some, A little, None, and DK.

```
Year                Proportion     N                   Study
====                ==========     =                   =====
1973                 0.7430       1493                 GSS
1974                 0.7680       1480                 GSS
1975                 0.7700       1482                 GSS
1976                 0.7600       1493                 GSS
1977                 0.7482       1521                 GSS
1978                 0.7456       1521                 GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.756 plus or minus 0.0091                  5.7      0.341
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  4.16 - 0.0017(X)
  R Squared             0.0659
  Improvement                                               0.4      0.527
  Fit                                                       5.2      0.262
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

- -

continued from SATISFACTION WITH LIFE DOMAINS

SATFRND

Your friendships.

Proportion equals A very great deal and A great deal versus Quite a bit, A fair amount, Some, A little, None, and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.6980	1495	GSS
1974	0.7230	1484	GSS
1975	0.7080	1484	GSS
1976	0.6940	1492	GSS
1977	0.6951	1525	GSS
1978	0.6789	1526	GSS

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.700 plus or minus 0.0097                 7.9     0.158
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 11.69 - 0.0056(X)
  R Squared             0.4846
  Improvement                                                3.9     0.047
  Fit                                                        4.1     0.394
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

- -

SATHEALT

Your health and physical condition.

Proportion equals A very great deal and A great deal versus Quite a bit, A fair amount, Some, A little, None, and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.6000	1501	GSS
1974	0.6090	1482	GSS
1975	0.6060	1483	GSS
1976	0.5970	1494	GSS
1977	0.6063	1524	GSS
1978	0.5895	1525	GSS

continued from SATIFSACTION WITH LIFE DOMAINS

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.601 plus or minus 0.0103                      1.7     0.893
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  4.51 - 0.0020(X)
  R Squared            0.2603
  Improvement                                                 0.4     0.519
  Fit                                                         1.2     0.872
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

- -

SATHOBBY

Your non-working activities--hobbies and so on.

Proportion equals A very great deal and A great deal versus Quite a bit, A fair amount, Some, A little, None, and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.5430	1498	GSS
1974	0.5460	1484	GSS
1975	0.5660	1486	GSS
1976	0.5730	1495	GSS
1977	0.5484	1519	GSS
1978	0.5799	1526	GSS

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.560 plus or minus 0.0105                      7.5     0.186
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-10.68 + 0.0057(X)
  R Squared            0.4630
  Improvement                                                 3.5     0.059
  Fit                                                         4.0     0.405
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SATJOB[20]

On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?
(asked of all those employed)

Proportion equals Very satisfied versus Moderately satisfied, A little dissatisfied, and Very dissatisfied.

```
Year                Proportion       N                   Study
====                ===========      =                   =====
1962                 0.4585         1025                 NORC447
1972                 0.4852         944                  GSS
1973                 0.4946         1141                 GSS
1974                 0.4928         830                  GSS
1977                 0.4819         940                  GSS
1978                 0.5135         927                  GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.487 plus or minus 0.0131                       6.4       0.266
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = -4.76 + 0.0027(X)
  R Squared              0.7091
  Improvement                                                   4.6       0.030
  Fit                                                           1.8       0.774
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SATJOB1

On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?
(asked of all those in labor force and those keeping house)

Proportion equals Very satisfied versus Moderately satisfied, A little dissatisfied, and Very dissatisfied.

```
Year                Proportion       N                   Study
====                ===========      =                   =====
1973                 0.4939         1140                 GSS
1974                 0.4792         1223                 GSS
1977                 0.4800         1252                 GSS
1978                 0.5086         1280                 GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.490 plus or minus 0.0143                     2.9     0.593
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -4.24 + 0.0024(X)
  R Squared             0.1484
  Improvement                                                 0.5     0.502
  Fit                                                         2.4     0.295
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SATJOB2

On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?
(asked of those employed and those keeping house)

Proportion equals Very satisfied versus Moderately satisfied, A little dissatisfied, and Very dissatisfied.

```
Year             Proportion        N               Study
====             ==========        =               =====
1973              0.4973          1110             GSS
1974              0.4851          1175             GSS
1975              0.5416          1165             GSS
1976              0.5207          1185             GSS
1977              0.4829          1228             GSS
1978              0.5105          1242             GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.506 plus or minus 0.0119                    12.1     0.033
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -1.40 + 0.0010(X)
  R Squared             0.0082
  Improvement                                                 0.1     0.778
  Fit                                                        12.0     0.017
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

SATJOB3

On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do--would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?
(asked of those in labor force)

Proportion equals Very satisfied versus Moderately satisfied, A little dissatisfied, and Very dissatisfied.

```
Year                Proportion      N                 Study
====                ==========      =                 =====
1972                 0.4894         893               GSS
1973                 0.4994         801               GSS
1974                 0.5026         782               GSS
1975                 0.5537         773               GSS
1976                 0.5293         769               GSS
1977                 0.4912         906               GSS
1978                 0.5163         889               GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.511 plus or minus 0.0131               10.6     0.101
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -5.58 + 0.0031(X)
  R Squared             0.0913
  Improvement                                           0.9     0.659
  Fit                                                   9.7     0.084
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SEX[21]

Respondent's sex.
(coded by interviewer)

Proportion equals Male versus Female.

```
Year                Proportion      N                 Study
====                ==========      =                 =====
1972                 0.5000         1613              GSS
1973                 0.4660         1504              GSS
1974                 0.4660         1484              GSS
1975                 0.4500         1490              GSS
1976                 0.4460         1499              GSS
1977                 0.4529         1530              GSS
1978                 0.4197         1532              GSS
```

```
TEST                   ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.457 plus or minus 0.0096            22.8    0.001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 20.88 - 0.0103(X)
  R Squared             0.8199
  Improvement                                        18.8    < .001
  Fit                                                 4.0    0.550
-----------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

SEXEDUC

Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?

Proportion equals For versus Against and DK.

```
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1970            0.5600       2486            RAC70
1974            0.7890       1481            GSS
1975            0.7630       1488            GSS
1977            0.7703       1524            GSS
```

```
TEST                   ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.714 plus or minus 0.0106           336.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-64.09 + 0.0328(X)
  R Squared             0.7700
  Improvement                                       264.9    < .001
  Fit                                                71.5    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

SIBS

How many brothers and sisters did you have? Please count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.

Proportion equals 4 to 31 versus 0 to 3.

```
Year               Proportion      N                 Study
====               ==========      =                 =====
1972                0.4910         1606              GSS
1973                0.4770         1501              GSS
1974                0.5060         1483              GSS
1975                0.4920         1485              GSS
1976                0.5150         1498              GSS
1977                0.5344         1527              GSS
1978                0.4830         1532              GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ      PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.500 plus or minus 0.0097                     14.7       0.023
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -6.49 + 0.0035(X)
  R Squared             0.1481
  Improvement                                                  2.2       0.136
  Fit                                                         12.5       0.028
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

SIZE[22]

Size of place.

Proportion equals 100,000 to 9 million versus less than 9,999 to 99,999.

```
Year               Proportion      N                 Study
====               ==========      =                 =====
1972                0.6584         1613              GSS
1973                0.7204         1513              GSS
1974                0.7318         1484              GSS
1975                0.7208         1490              GSS
1976                0.7592         1499              GSS
1977                0.7621         1530              GSS
1978                0.7402         1532              GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ      PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.729 plus or minus 0.0086                     54.6      < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-24.05 + 0.0125(X)
  R Squared             0.6248
  Improvement                                                 33.8      < .001
  Fit                                                         20.7       0.001
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

SMOKE

Do you smoke?

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1939	0.6156	3080	AIP0160
1957	0.5035	1567	AIP0585
1957	0.5516	1657	AIP0592
1960	0.4942	2497	NORC428
1973	0.4890	2139	SRCQOFWRK
1977	0.4239	1524	GSS
1978	0.3945	1531	GSS

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.510 plus or minus 0.0084               295.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 10.07 - 0.0049(X)
  R Squared             0.8789
  Improvement                                           264.4    < .001
  Fit                                                    30.6    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

SMOKECIG

Do you smoke cigarettes?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and No on SMOKE.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1939	0.4082	5223	RFOR#7
1969	0.3910	1555	AIP0785
1977	0.3852	1516	GSS
1978	0.3574	1525	GSS

```
TEST                           ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.394 plus or minus 0.0099                    13.8      0.004
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  2.12 - 0.0009(X)
  R Squared             0.6550
  Improvement                                                10.8      0.001
  Fit                                                         3.1      0.215
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

Would you use this card and tell me which answer comes closest to how often you do the following things...

SOCBAR

Go to a bar or tavern?

Proportion equals Almost every day, Once or twice a week, and Several times a month versus About once a month, Several times a year, About once a year, and Never.

```
Year              Proportion        N                 Study
====              ==========        =                 =====
1964               0.1518          1950               SRS760
1974               0.1810          1462               GSS
1975               0.1590          1476               GSS
1977               0.1980          1525               GSS
1978               0.1976          1528               GSS
```

```
TEST                           ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.174 plus or minus 0.0085                    21.4     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -5.56 + 0.0029(X)
  R Squared             0.6283
  Improvement                                                14.0     < .001
  Fit                                                         7.4      0.060
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

SOCFREND

Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the neighborhood?

Proportion equals Almost every day and Once or twice a week versus Several times a month, About once a month, Several times a year, About once a year, and Never.

```
Year              Proportion      N               Study
====              ==========      =               =====
1964               0.3561         1966            SRS760
1974               0.4030         1478            GSS
1975               0.3880         1485            GSS
1977               0.4143         1523            GSS
1978               0.4201         1526            GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.393 plus or minus 0.0109           19.9    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = -8.10 + 0.0043(X)
  R Squared              0.8987
  Improvement                                          18.2    < .001
  Fit                                                   1.7     0.650
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

- -

SOCOMMUN

Spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood.

Proportion equals Almost every day, Once or twice a week, and Several times a month versus About once a month, Several times a year, About once a year, and Never.

```
Year              Proportion      N               Study
====              ==========      =               =====
1964               0.4068         1969            SRS760
1974               0.4380         1476            GSS
1975               0.4170         1485            GSS
1977               0.3944         1524            GSS
1978               0.4060         1522            GSS
```

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.412 Plus or minus 0.0110                   6.6    0.155
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  0.47 - 0.0000(X)
  R Squared             0.0027
  Improvement                                                0.0    1.000
  Fit                                                        6.6    0.083
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

- -

SOCREL

Spend a social evening with relatives?

Proportion equals Almost every day, Once or twice a week, and Several times a month versus About once a month, Several times a year, About once a year, and Never.

```
Year           Proportion       N              Study
====           ==========       =              =====
1964            0.5302         1973            SRS760
1974            0.5700         1482            GSS
1975            0.5580         1488            GSS
1977            0.5511         1526            GSS
1978            0.5472         1526            GSS
```

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.550 Plus or minus 0.0111                   6.0    0.199
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -2.82 + 0.0017(X)
  R Squared             0.3761
  Improvement                                                2.7    0.098
  Fit                                                        3.3    0.347
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SPDEG

Respondent's spouse's degree.

Proportion equals Less than high school versus High school, Associate/Junior college, Bachelor's, and Graduate.

```
Year                Proportion      N                  Study
====                ==========      =                  =====
1972                 0.3630         1110               GSS
1973                 0.3600         1052               GSS
1974                 0.3530         1056               GSS
1975                 0.3160         998                GSS
1976                 0.3470         969                GSS
1977                 0.3302         966                GSS
1978                 0.2821         950                GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.336 plus or minus 0.0112                  23.6     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 22.33 - 0.0111(X)
  R Squared             0.6715
  Improvement                                                16.1     < .001
  Fit                                                         7.5     0.187
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

SPEDUC1

Respondent's spouse's education.

Proportion equals less than twelth grade versus twelth grade to eight years of college.

```
Year                Proportion      N                  Study
====                ==========      =                  =====
1972                 0.3620         1127               GSS
1973                 0.3570         1058               GSS
1974                 0.3500         1051               GSS
1975                 0.3350         993                GSS
1976                 0.3540         965                GSS
1977                 0.3371         964                GSS
1978                 0.2929         949                GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.341 plus or minus 0.0112                  15.2     0.018
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 17.63 - 0.0088(X)
  R Squared             0.6371
  Improvement                                                 9.9     0.002
  Fit                                                         5.3     0.382
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

SPEDUC2

Respondent's spouse's education.

Proportion equals one to eight years of college versus twelth grade or less.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.2650	1127	GSS
1973	0.3020	1058	GSS
1974	0.2900	1051	GSS
1975	0.2890	993	GSS
1976	0.2870	965	GSS
1977	0.2998	964	GSS
1978	0.3151	949	GSS

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.292 plus or minus 0.0108              7.5     0.275
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-10.07 + 0.0052(X)
  R Squared            0.4995
  Improvement                                          3.8     0.048
  Fit                                                  3.7     0.595
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SPHRS1A

How many hours did (respondent's spouse) work last week, at all jobs?
(asked only of those working full or part time)

Proportion equals 0 to 39 hours versus 40 or more hours.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1973	0.2030	645	GSS
1974	0.1980	630	GSS
1975	0.2130	592	GSS
1976	0.2380	555	GSS
1977	0.2622	572	GSS
1978	0.2222	585	GSS

```
TEST                          ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.220 plus or minus 0.0138                    9.5      0.089
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-17.11 + 0.0088(X)
  R Squared             0.4869
  Improvement                                                4.8      0.027
  Fit                                                        4.8      0.311
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SPHRS1B

How many hours did (respondent's spouse) work last week, at all jobs?
(asked only of those working full or part time)

Proportion equals 40 to 49 hours versus less than 40 and more than 49 hours.

```
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1973            0.5580        645            GSS
1974            0.6110        630            GSS
1975            0.6230        592            GSS
1976            0.5600        555            GSS
1977            0.5472        572            GSS
1978            0.5675        585            GSS
```

```
TEST                          ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.579 plus or minus 0.0165                   12.2      0.032
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 11.76 - 0.0057(X)
  R Squared             0.1248
  Improvement                                                1.4      0.238
  Fit                                                       10.8      0.028
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

SPHRS1C

How many hours did (respondent's spouse) work last week, at all jobs?
(asked only of those working full or part time)

Proportion equals 50 or more hours versus 0 to 49 hours.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1973             0.2390         645             GSS
1974             0.1900         630             GSS
1975             0.1640         592             GSS
1976             0.2020         555             GSS
1977             0.1906         572             GSS
1978             0.2103         585             GSS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.198 plus or minus 0.0133               12.0     0.034
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  5.35 - 0.0026(X)
  R Squared            0.0497
  Improvement                                             0.4     0.544
  Fit                                                    11.6     0.020
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

SPIND

Spouse's industry.
(coded from the following questions: What kind of place (does/did) (SPOUSE) work for? and What (do/did) they (make/do)?)

Proportion equals tertiary versus primary and secondary.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1972             0.6478         1005            GSS
1973             0.6300         946             GSS
1974             0.5822         955             GSS
1975             0.6180         909             GSS
1976             0.5980         881             GSS
1977             0.6007         889             GSS
1978             0.6103         875             GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.613 plus or minus 0.0121                  11.7     0.068
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 12.22 - 0.0059(X)
  R Squared            0.3019
  Improvement                                                 3.8     0.048
  Fit                                                         7.9     0.160
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SPKATH

There are always some people whose ideas are considered bad or dangerous by other people. For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community against churches and religion, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Proportion equals Yes, allowed to speak versus Not allowed and DK.

```
Year             Proportion       N                Study
====             ==========       =                =====
1954              0.3716          4933             ICPR7202
1972              0.6500          1613             GSS
1973              0.6530          1503             GSS
1974              0.6170          1482             GSS
1976              0.6400          1499             GSS
1977              0.6234          1527             GSS
1978              0.6256          1509             NORC4269
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.543 plus or minus 0.0081                 963.8    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-23.33 + 0.0121(X)
  R Squared            0.8721
  Improvement                                               909.5    < .001
  Fit                                                        54.3    < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

SPKCOM

Now, I should like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Proportion equals Yes, allowed to speak versus Not allowed and DK.

```
Year            Proportion     N              Study
====            ==========     =              =====
1954             0.2692        4933           ICPR7202
1972             0.5190        1610           GSS
1973             0.5970        1503           GSS
1974             0.5790        1481           GSS
1976             0.5460        1497           GSS
1977             0.5548        1525           GSS
1978             0.6008        1508           NORC4269

TEST                   ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.447 plus or minus 0.0080             1352.1    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-26.98 + 0.0139(X)
  R Squared            0.9147
  Improvement                                         1308.8    < .001
  Fit                                                   43.3    < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

SPKHOMO

And what about a man who admits that he is a homosexual?

Suppose this admitted homosexual wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Proportion equals Yes, allowed versus Not allowed and DK.

```
Year            Proportion     N              Study
====            ==========     =              =====
1973             0.6080        1501           GSS
1974             0.6240        1483           GSS
1976             0.6200        1496           GSS
1977             0.6178        1528           GSS
```

```
TEST                           ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.617 plus or minus 0.0125                         0.9     0.833
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -2.43 + 0.0015(X)
  R Squared             0.1753
  Improvement                                                     0.2     0.699
  Fit                                                             0.7     0.702
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SPKMIL

Consider a person who advocates doing away with elections and letting the military run the country.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Proportion equals Yes, allowed versus Not allowed and DK.

```
Year           Proportion        N              Study
====           ==========        =              =====
1976            0.5440          1495            GSS
1977            0.5049          1529            GSS
1978            0.5471          1508            NORC4269

TEST                           ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.532 plus or minus 0.0148                         6.7     0.033
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -2.65 + 0.0016(X)
  R Squared             0.0043
  Improvement                                                     0.0     0.854
  Fit                                                             6.7     0.009
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

SPKRAC

Or, consider a person who believes that Blacks are genetically inferior.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Blacks are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Proportion equals Yes, allowed versus Not allowed and DK.

```
Year            Proportion     N               Study
====            ==========     =               =====
1976             0.6080        1495            GSS
1977             0.5856        1525            GSS
1978             0.6180        1508            NORC4269

TEST                      ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.604 plus or minus 0.0145                  3.5     0.172
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -9.48 + 0.0051(X)
  R Squared             0.0912
  Improvement                                               0.3     0.573
  Fit                                                       3.2     0.072
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SPKSOC

Or consider a person who favored government ownership of all the railroads and all big industries.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community favoring government ownership of all the railroads and big industries, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Proportion equals Yes, allowed to speak versus Not allowed and DK.

```
Year            Proportion     N               Study
====            ==========     =               =====
1954             0.5856        4933            ICPR7202
1972             0.7700        1612            GSS
1973             0.7750        1504            GSS
1974             0.7570        1483            GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.687 plus or minus 0.0093                377.8    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-18.02 + 0.0095(X)
  R Squared             0.9759
  Improvement                                             372.8    < .001
  Fit                                                       5.1     0.078
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

SPOCC

Respondent's spouse's occupation.
(coded from the following questions: What kind of work (does/did) your (SPOUSE) normally do? That is, what (is/was) (his/her) job called?; What (does/did) (SPOUSE) actually do in that job? Tell me, what (are/were) some of (his/her) main duties?; and (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?)

Proportion equals white collar (Professional, technical; Managers, and administrators, sales workers; and Clerical and kindred workers) versus others (Craftsmen and kindred workers; Operatives, except transport; Transport equipment operatives; Laborers; Farmers, farm laborers, etc.; and Service workers).

```
Year              Proportion        N                 Study
====              ==========        =                 =====
1972                0.4927          1027              GSS
1973                0.5020          950               GSS
1974                0.5280          957               GSS
1975                0.4930          916               GSS
1976                0.4630          881               GSS
1977                0.4899          890               GSS
1978                0.4977          878               GSS
```

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.496 plus or minus 0.0124                    8.1     0.227
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  5.59 - 0.0026(X)
  R Squared            0.0891
  Improvement                                                 0.7     0.592
  Fit                                                         7.4     0.189
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SPPRES

Prestige of respondent's spouse's occupation.

Proportion equals 40 to 89 versus 0 to 39.

```
Year              Proportion        N                 Study
====              ==========        =                 =====
1972                0.5015          1027              GSS
1973                0.5180          950               GSS
1974                0.5450          957               GSS
1975                0.4850          916               GSS
1976                0.4840          881               GSS
1977                0.4978          890               GSS
1978                0.5148          876               GSS
```

```
TEST                         ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.507 plus or minus 0.0124                  10.3     0.111
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  4.77 - 0.0022(X)
  R Squared             0.0488
  Improvement                                                0.5     0.508
  Fit                                                        9.8     0.079
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SPREL

What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Proportion equals Protestant versus Catholic, Jewish, None, and Other.

```
Year            Proportion       N               Study
====            ==========       =               =====
1973             0.6630         1068             GSS
1974             0.6620         1065             GSS
1975             0.6760         1000             GSS
1976             0.6520         971              GSS
1977             0.6574         972              GSS
1978             0.6429         955              GSS

TEST                         ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.659 plus or minus 0.0122                   2.7     0.744
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  8.23 - 0.0038(X)
  R Squared             0.4370
  Improvement                                                1.1     0.284
  Fit                                                        1.6     0.814
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SPREL16

In what religion was your (husband/wife) raised?

Proportion equals Protestant versus Catholic, Jewish, None, and Other.

```
Year                Proportion      N                   Study
====                ==========      =                   =====
1973                 0.6860         1067                GSS
1974                 0.6710         1055                GSS
1975                 0.6920         992                 GSS
1976                 0.6710         965                 GSS
1977                 0.6760         963                 GSS
1978                 0.6800         947                 GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.679 plus or minus 0.0121                    1.7     0.895
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  2.74 - 0.0010(X)
  R Squared             0.0514
  Improvement                                                  0.1     0.765
  Fit                                                          1.6     0.817
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SPWRKSLF

Spouse's employment status.
(coded from the following question: (Is/Was) (he/she) self-employed or (does/did) (he/she) work for someone else?)

Proportion equals Self-employed versus Someone else.

```
Year                Proportion      N                   Study
====                ==========      =                   =====
1977                 0.1124         890                 GSS
1978                 0.1347         876                 GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.123 plus or minus 0.0156                    2.0     0.150
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-44.06 + 0.0223(X)
  R Squared             1.0000
  Improvement                                                  2.0     0.150
  Fit                                                          0.0     1.000
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SPWRKSTA1

Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

Proportion equals Working full time versus Working part time, With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike, Unemployed, laid off, looking for work, Retired, In school, Keeping house, and Other.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.4910	1158	GSS
1973	0.5390	1076	GSS
1974	0.5310	1065	GSS
1975	0.5120	1002	GSS
1976	0.4950	974	GSS
1977	0.5164	974	GSS
1978	0.5260	960	GSS

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant     0.516 plus or minus 0.0118                 8.3     0.215
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -1.52 + 0.0010(X)
  R Squared             0.0106
  Improvement                                           0.1     0.725
  Fit                                                   8.2     0.145
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

SPWRKSTA2

Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

Proportion equals Keeping house versus Working full time, Working part time, With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike, Unemployed, laid off, looking for work, Retired, In school, and Other.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.3180	1158	GSS
1973	0.2820	1076	GSS
1974	0.2850	1065	GSS
1975	0.2620	1002	GSS
1976	0.2660	974	GSS
1977	0.2567	974	GSS
1978	0.2333	960	GSS

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.272 plus or minus 0.0105                 22.6     0.001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 23.19 - 0.0116(X)
  R Squared             0.8801
  Improvement                                              20.0    < .001
  Fit                                                       2.7     0.752
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

SRCBELT1[23]

SRC (Survey Research Center, University of Michigan) new belt code.

Proportion equals Central city of 12 largest SMSAs,and Central city of remainder of the 100 largest SMSAs versus Suburbs of 12 largest SMSAs, Suburbs of the remaining 100 largest SMSAs, Other Urban (counties having towns of 10,000 or more), and Other rural (counties having no towns of 10,000 or more).

```
Year            Proportion     N              Study
====            ==========     =              =====
1972             0.3174       1613            GSS
1973             0.2719       1504            GSS
1974             0.2642       1484            GSS
1975             0.2564       1490            GSS
1976             0.2308       1499            GSS
1977             0.2275       1530            GSS
1978             0.2180       1532            GSS

TEST                     ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.253 plus or minus 0.0084                 55.5    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 29.59 - 0.0149(X)
  R Squared             0.9048
  Improvement                                              50.3    < .001
  Fit                                                       5.2     0.397
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

SRCBELT2

SRC (Survey Research Center, University of Michigan) new belt code.

Proportion equals Other rural (counties having no towns of 10,000 or more) versus Central city of 12 largest SMSAs, Central city of remainder of the 100 largest SMSAs, Suburbs of 12 largest SMSAs, Suburbs of the remaining 100 largest SMSAs, and Other Urban (counties having towns of 10,000 or more).

```
Year               Proportion      N                 Study
====               ==========      =                 =====
1972                0.1655         1613              GSS
1973                0.1722         1504              GSS
1974                0.1766         1484              GSS
1975                0.1711         1490              GSS
1976                0.1935         1499              GSS
1977                0.1784         1530              GSS
1978                0.1906         1532              GSS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                          CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.178 plus or minus 0.0074                  6.6     0.364
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -7.16 + 0.0037(X)
  R Squared             0.6143
  Improvement                                               4.1     0.040
  Fit                                                       2.5     0.785
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

STUDIOUS

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with desirable children's qualities (MANNERS, SUCCESS, HONEST, CLEAN, JUDGMENT, CONTROL, ROLE, AMICABLE, OBEYS, RESPONSI, CONSIDER, INTEREST, and STUDIOUS) are collected under QUALITIES OF CHILDREN which appears alphabetically.

SUCCESS

This mnemonic along with all those that deal with desirable children's qualities (MANNERS, SUCCESS, HONEST, CLEAN, JUDGMENT, CONTROL, ROLE, AMICABLE, OBEYS, RESPONSI, CONSIDER, INTEREST, and STUDIOUS) are collected under QUALITIES OF CHILDREN which appears alphabetically.

Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person...

SUICIDE1

Has an incurable disease?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1977             0.3793         1524            GSS
1978             0.3838         1532            GSS
```

```
 TEST                     ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
 ------------------------------------------------------------------------
 Constant       0.382 plus or minus 0.0176                0.1      0.792
 Linear Trend
   Weighted Regression   Y = -8.61 + 0.0045(X)
   R Squared             1.0000
   Improvement                                            0.1      0.792
   Fit                                                    0.0      1.000
 ------------------------------------------------------------------------
 Model: Constant
```

- -

SUICIDE2

Has gone bankrupt?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1977             0.0683         1523            GSS
1978             0.0549         1531            GSS
```

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.061 plus or minus 0.0086                2.4      0.119
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = 26.60 - 0.0134(X)
  R Squared              1.0000
  Improvement                                             2.4      0.119
  Fit                                                     0.0      1.000
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

- -

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

continued from question preceding SUICIDE1

SUICIDE3

Has dishonored his or her family?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year              Proportion      N                 Study
====              ==========      =                 =====
1977               0.0749         1523              GSS
1978               0.0627         1531              GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.068 plus or minus 0.0091                     1.8     0.181
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 24.09 - 0.0121(X)
  R Squared             1.0000
  Improvement                                                  1.8     0.181
  Fit                                                          0.0     1.000
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

- -

SUICIDE4

Is tired of living and ready to die?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year              Proportion      N                 Study
====              ==========      =                 =====
1977               0.1326         1523              GSS
1978               0.1182         1531              GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.125 plus or minus 0.0120                     1.4     0.227
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 28.62 - 0.0144(X)
  R Squared             1.0000
  Improvement                                                  1.4     0.227
  Fit                                                          0.0     1.000
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

TAX[24]

Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

Proportion equals Too high versus About right, Too low, respondent pays no income tax, and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1947	0.5349	2309	AIP0392
1947	0.6076	1139	AIP0408
1948	0.5733	1235	AIP0414
1949	0.4222	945	AIP0439
1950	0.5343	1005	AIP0452TPS
1951	0.5204	1078	AIP0471
1952	0.7097	1657	AIP0486
1953	0.5964	1291	AIP0511
1956	0.5517	2012	AIP0560
1957	0.6119	1654	AIP0581
1959	0.5102	1519	AIP0611
1961	0.4565	2863	AIP0641
1962	0.4699	1511	AIP0655
1962	0.4731	3255	AIP0660
1963	0.5237	4367	AIP0667
1964	0.5593	3474	AIP0686
1966	0.5177	3510	AIP0724
1967	0.5792	3522	AIP0742
1969	0.6877	1633	AIP0776
1973	0.6361	1517	AIP0864
1976	0.5840	1491	GSS
1977	0.6533	1523	GSS

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.555 plus or minus 0.0047	866.4	< .001
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y = -1.95 + 0.0013(X)		
R Squared	0.0608		
Improvement		16.1	< .001
Fit		850.3	< .001

Model: Significant Linear Component

TEENPILL

Do you think birth control information should be available to teenagers who want it, or not?

Proportion equals Should be available versus Should not be available, Depends on age/grade, and No opinion.

```
Year              Proportion      N                  Study
====              ==========      =                  =====
1974               0.7780         1471               GSS
1975               0.7870         1483               GSS
1977               0.8201         1523               GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.797 plus or minus 0.0120                  9.5     0.009
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-27.79 + 0.0145(X)
  R Squared             0.9834
  Improvement                                               9.3     0.003
  Fit                                                       0.1     0.706
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

TEENS

Number of members in household 13 to 17 years old.

Proportion equals one or more versus none.

```
Year              Proportion      N                  Study
====              ==========      =                  =====
1972               0.2670         1613               GSS
1973               0.2310         1504               GSS
1974               0.2510         1484               GSS
1975               0.2270         1490               GSS
1976               0.2060         1497               GSS
1977               0.2181         1522               GSS
1978               0.2141         1532               GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ     PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.230 plus or minus 0.0081                 23.7     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 16.23 - 0.0081(X)
  R Squared             0.6745
  Improvement                                              15.9     < .001
  Fit                                                       7.8     0.167
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

TICKET

Have you ever received a ticket, or been charged by the police, for a traffic violation--other than for illegal parking?

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1973             0.4240         1502            GSS
1974             0.4140         1483            GSS
1976             0.4100         1498            GSS
1977             0.4306         1528            GSS
```

```
TEST                  ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.420 plus or minus 0.0127              1.6     0.655
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -1.44 + 0.0009(X)
  R Squared             0.0324
  Improvement                                           0.1     0.810
  Fit                                                   1.6     0.543
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

TRUST[25]

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Proportion equals Most people can be trusted versus Can't be too careful, Other, depends, and DK.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1964             0.5339         1446            ELEC64
1966             0.5313         1278            ELEC66
1968             0.5517         1343            ELEC68
1972             0.4580         2179            ELEC72
1972             0.4580         1612            GSS
1972             0.4928         1463            NORC5046
1973             0.4590         1502            GSS
1974             0.4662         2486            ELEC74
1975             0.3930         1485            GSS
1976             0.5131         2401            ELEC76
1976             0.4440         1497            GSS
1978             0.3890         1532            GSS
```

```
TEST                   ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.473 plus or minus 0.0070            185.9    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 17.51 - 0.0086(X)
  R Squared            0.5913
  Improvement                                         90.5    < .001
  Fit                                                 95.4    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

TVHOURS

On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

Proportion equals 3 to 24 hours versus 0 to 2 hours.

```
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              =====
1966            0.6309        1940            SRS760
1975            0.5230        1483            GSS
1977            0.4977        1525            GSS
1978            0.4590        1525            GSS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.536 plus or minus 0.0123            121.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 26.60 - 0.0132(X)
  R Squared            0.9741
  Improvement                                        118.8    < .001
  Fit                                                  2.6     0.273
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

UNEMP

At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year            Proportion     N               Study
====            ==========     =               =====
1973             0.2790        1503            GSS
1974             0.2590        1482            GSS
1975             0.2760        1479            GSS
1976             0.2760        1498            GSS
1977             0.2849        1527            GSS
1978             0.2928        1530            GSS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.278 plus or minus 0.0094               4.8      0.562
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -8.06 + 0.0042(X)
  R Squared             0.4828
  Improvement                                            2.3      0.123
  Fit                                                    2.5      0.648
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

UNION

Do you (or your (SPOUSE)) belong to a labor union? (Who?)

Proportion equals Yes, respondent belongs, Yes, spouse belongs, and Yes, both belong versus No, neither belong.

```
Year            Proportion     N               Study
====            ==========     =               =====
1973             0.2800        1495            GSS
1975             0.2590        1484            GSS
1976             0.2530        1482            GSS
1978             0.2149        1531            GSS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.250 plus or minus 0.0112              18.6     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 25.79 - 0.0129(X)
  R Squared             0.9562
  Improvement                                           17.8     < .001
  Fit                                                    0.8      0.683
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

UNRELAT

How many persons in the household are not related to you in any way?

Proportion equals 0 versus 1 to 8 persons.

```
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              =====
1972            0.9526        1457            GSS
1973            0.9430        1350            GSS
1974            0.9460        1315            GSS
1975            0.9481        1290            GSS
1976            0.9470        1263            GSS
1977            0.9519        1269            GSS
1978            0.9471        1229            GSS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                       CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.948 plus or minus 0.0046                 1.9    0.928
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  1.00 - 0.0000(X)
  R Squared            0.0027
  Improvement                                            0.0    1.000
  Fit                                                    1.9    0.862
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

USINTL

Do you think it will be best for the future of this country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

Proportion equals Active part versus Stay out and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1945	0.7010	3074	AIPO357
1946	0.7506	3104	AIPO366
1946	0.7765	3194	AIPO384
1947	0.7237	2989	AIPO403
1947	0.6600	1273	NORC151
1947	0.6800	537	NORCT-49
1948	0.7000	1289	NORC156
1948	0.7000	1301	NORC159
1949	0.6800	1273	NORC169
1950	0.6873	1340	AIPO467
1950	0.6700	1284	NORC273
1950	0.6600	1258	NORC295
1952	0.6800	1306	NORC332
1953	0.7300	1293	NORC337
1953	0.7100	1262	NORC348
1954	0.6900	1207	NORC355
1955	0.7200	1225	NORC370
1956	0.7100	1286	NORC399
1965	0.7903	1464	SRS857
1973	0.6590	1495	GSS
1975	0.6060	1414	GSS
1976	0.6320	1496	GSS
1978	0.6399	1530	GSS

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.706 plus or minus 0.0047	380.7	< .001
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y = 5.46 - 0.0024(X)		
R Squared	0.2277		
Improvement		83.4	< .001
Fit		297.3	< .001

Model: Significant Linear Component

USUN

Do you think our government should continue to belong to the United Nations, or should we pull out of it now?

Proportion equals Continue to belong versus Pull out now and DK.

```
Year                Proportion      N                Study
====                ==========      =                =====
1951                 0.7800        1236              NORC298
1952                 0.8500        1265              NORC325
1953                 0.8400        1293              NORC337
1953                 0.8400        1291              NORC341-342
1953                 0.7400        1233              NORC349
1955                 0.8800        1262              NORC374
1956                 0.8800        1224              NORC386
1956                 0.8700        1286              NORC399
1962                 0.8959        1614              AIPO654
1965                 0.8544        1463              SRS857
1973                 0.7940        1496              GSS
1975                 0.7530        1488              GSS
1976                 0.7270        1497              GSS
1978                 0.7953        1529              GSS

TEST                           ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.833 plus or minus 0.0053                   384.1    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  6.16 - 0.0027(X)
  R Squared                 0.2032
  Improvement                                                   66.5    < .001
  Fit                                                          317.6    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

USWAR

Do you expect the United States to fight in another war within the next ten years?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1946	0.2800	1263	NORC146
1947	0.4800	1307	NORC149
1947	0.4900	1273	NORC151
1947	0.5700	1290	NORC152DU-1
1948	0.5342	1578	AIPO412T
1948	0.6701	1546	AIPO415K
1948	0.5578	1540	AIPO423K
1948	0.5883	1489	AIPO423T
1948	0.6500	1271	NORC155DU-1
1948	0.5300	1289	NORC156DU-1
1948	0.5800	1295	NORC158DU-1
1948	0.6600	1257	NORC161DU-1
1948	0.6200	1288	NORC162DU-1
1949	0.5000	1261	NORC163DU-1
1949	0.5500	1301	NORC164DU-1
1949	0.5300	1281	NORC165DU-1
1949	0.5000	1283	NORC166DU-1
1949	0.4800	1284	NORC167DU-1
1949	0.4700	1232	NORC168DU-1
1949	0.5200	1273	NORC169DU-1
1949	0.5800	1260	NORC170DU-1
1949	0.5200	1288	NORC171DU-1
1950	0.5500	1284	NORC273DU-1
1950	0.5700	1270	NORC276-270
1950	0.6700	1274	NORC280-281
1950	0.6100	1276	NORC282-283
1957	0.5588	1557	AIPO582
1973	0.5660	1494	GSS
1975	0.7040	1489	GSS
1976	0.5730	773	GSS
1978	0.5409	1529	GSS

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                          CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.557 plus or minus 0.0048                 1139.2    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -3.78 + 0.0022(X)
  R Squared             0.0535
  Improvement                                               70.9    < .001
  Fit                                                     1068.3    < .001
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

USWARY

Do you expect the United States to fight in another world war within the next ten years?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year             Proportion     N              Study
====             ==========     =              =====
1950              0.8000        1302           NORC287
1950              0.7400        1284           NORC288
1950              0.6600        1305           NORC291
1950              0.7900        1275           NORC292
1950              0.8300        1258           NORC295
1951              0.7400        1236           NORC298
1951              0.6400        1237           NORC300-297N
1951              0.7000        1289           NORC302
1951              0.6700        1282           NORC307
1951              0.7400        1292           NORC312
1951              0.7100        1299           NORC313
1976              0.4359        718            GSS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.726 plus or minus 0.0072              511.0    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 25.57 - 0.0127(X)
  R Squared            0.7142
  Improvement                                           281.3    < .001
  Fit                                                   229.7    < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

VETYEARS

Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more?
What was your total time on active duty?

Proportion equals Yes, less than 2 years, Yes, 2-4 years, Yes, more than 4 years, and Some, don't know how long versus No active duty.

```
Year             Proportion     N              Study
====             ==========     =              =====
1970              0.2423        3004           NORC4088
1974              0.2289        1481           GSS
1975              0.2190        1488           GSS
1977              0.2194        1522           GSS
1978              0.2109        1527           GSS
```

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                           CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.227 plus or minus 0.0088                     7.3    0.118
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  7.65 - 0.0038(X)
  R Squared             0.9366
  Improvement                                                 7.0    0.008
  Fit                                                         0.3    0.955
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

VOTE68

Now in 1968, you remember that Humphrey ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Nixon for the Republicans, and Wallace as an Independent. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Proportion equals Voted versus Did not vote and Ineligible.

```
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              =====
1968            0.7580         1391           ELEC68
1970            0.7290         1479           ELEC70
1972            0.6500         2650           ELEC72
1972            0.6690         1587           GSS
1973            0.6300         1475           GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                           CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.685 plus or minus 0.0100                    90.1   < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 53.49 - 0.0268(X)
  R Squared             0.9565
  Improvement                                                85.9   < .001
  Fit                                                         4.3    0.234
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

VOTE72

In 1972, you remember that McGovern ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Nixon for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Proportion equals Voted versus Did not vote and Ineligible.

```
Year                 Proportion      N                    Study
====                 ==========      =                    =====
1972                  0.7277        2284                  ELEC72
1973                  0.6980        1498                  GSS
1974                  0.6920        1464                  GSS
1975                  0.6590        1457                  GSS
1976                  0.6620        2797                  ELEC76
1976                  0.6450        1474                  GSS
1977                  0.6202        1493                  GSS

TEST                           ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.676 plus or minus 0.0084                     66.2    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 38.24 - 0.0190(X)
  R Squared             0.9443
  Improvement                                                   61.9    < .001
  Fit                                                            4.2     0.516
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

VOTE76

In 1976, you remember that Carter ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Ford for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

Proportion equals Voted versus Did not vote and Ineligible.

```
Year                 Proportion      N                    Study
====                 ==========      =                    =====
1976                  0.7160        2403                  ELEC76
1977                  0.6522        1518                  GSS
1978                  0.6519        1511                  GSS

TEST                           ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.682 plus or minus 0.0126                     25.7    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 69.90 - 0.0350(X)
  R Squared             0.7534
  Improvement                                                   20.7    < .001
  Fit                                                            4.9     0.025
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

WIRTAP[26]

Everything considered, would you say that, in general, you approve or disapprove of wiretapping?

Proportion equals Disapprove versus Approve and No Opinion.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1969	0.4603	1273	AIPO785
1974	0.7960	1481	GSS
1975	0.7980	1487	GSS
1977	0.7840	1528	GSS
1978	0.7796	1529	GSS

TEST	ESTIMATE	CHI SQ	PROB
Constant	0.749 plus or minus 0.0098	488.7	< .001
Linear Trend			
Weighted Regression	Y =-63.61 + 0.0326(X)		
R Squared	0.7547		
Improvement		313.8	< .001
Fit		174.9	< .001

Model: Significant Linear Component

WKSUB

Do you (does your (SPOUSE)) have a supervisor on (your/his/her) job to whom you are (he/she is) directly responsible?
(asked if respondent or spouse is currently working)

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1972	0.7950	1176	GSS
1973	0.7800	1100	GSS
1974	0.7860	1063	GSS
1976	0.8070	1018	GSS
1977	0.8266	1119	GSS

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.800 plus or minus 0.0108               9.8     0.042
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-13.73 + 0.0074(X)
  R Squared             0.6725
  Improvement                                          6.7     0.009
  Fit                                                  3.1     0.373
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

WKSUBS

Does that person (respondent's or spouse's supervisor, see WKSUB) have a supervisor on the job to whom he or she is directly responsible? (asked if respondent or spouse is currently working)

Proportion equals Yes versus No, DK, and No or DK on WKSUB.

```
Year          Proportion      N              Study
====          ==========      =              =====
1972           0.6280        1176            GSS
1973           0.6300        1100            GSS
1974           0.6370        1063            GSS
1976           0.6660        1018            GSS
1977           0.6735        1118            GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant      0.647 plus or minus 0.0129               8.9     0.063
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-19.08 + 0.0100(X)
  R Squared             0.9564
  Improvement                                          8.5     0.004
  Fit                                                  0.4     0.944
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

WKSUP

In your (SPOUSE'S) job, (do you/does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (you/him/her)?
(asked if respondent or spouse is currently working)

Proportion equals Yes versus No.

```
Year              Proportion      N               Study
====              ==========      =               =====
1972               0.3620         1145            GSS
1973               0.4090         1063            GSS
1974               0.4140         1030            GSS
1976               0.3950         946             GSS
1977               0.3878         1078            GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.393 plus or minus 0.0135              7.9     0.094
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -4.28 + 0.0024(X)
  R Squared             0.0379
  Improvement                                          0.4     0.525
  Fit                                                  7.5     0.057
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

WKSUPS

Do any of <u>those</u> persons (individuals supervised by respondent or spouse) supervise anyone else?
(asked if respondent or spouse is currently working)

Proportion equals Yes versus No, DK, and No or DK on WKSUP.

```
Year              Proportion      N               Study
====              ==========      =               =====
1972               0.1280         1145            GSS
1973               0.1440         1063            GSS
1974               0.1330         1063            GSS
1976               0.1350         946             GSS
1977               0.1289         1078            GSS

TEST                      ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ     PROB
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.133 plus or minus 0.0093              1.5     0.831
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  1.14 - 0.0005(X)
  R Squared             0.0411
  Improvement                                          0.0     0.841
  Fit                                                  1.4     0.700
--------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

WORDSUM

Total number of correct words (out of 10 on vocabulary test).

Proportion equals 6 to 10 correct versus 0 to 5 correct.

```
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1974            0.5720        1484           GSS
1976            0.5990        1438           GSS
1978            0.6003        1486           GSS
```

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.590 plus or minus 0.0148                3.1     0.211
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-13.33 + 0.0070(X)
  R Squared             0.7836
  Improvement                                            2.4     0.115
  Fit                                                    0.7     0.580
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

WRKSLF

Respondent's employment status.
(coded from the following question: (Are/Were) you self employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?)

Proportion equals Self-employed versus Someone else.

```
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1977            0.0924        1417           GSS
1978            0.0997        1404           GSS
```

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.096 plus or minus 0.0111                0.4     0.520
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-14.27 + 0.0073(X)
  R Squared             1.0000
  Improvement                                            0.4     0.520
  Fit                                                    0.0     1.000
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

WRKSTAT1

Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

Proportion equals Working full time, Working part time, With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike, and Unemployed, laid off, looking for work versus Retired, In school, Keeping house, and Other.

```
Year            Proportion     N              Study
====            ==========     =              =====
1972             0.5920        1613           GSS
1973             0.5660        1504           GSS
1974             0.5680        1484           GSS
1975             0.5730        1490           GSS
1976             0.5610        1499           GSS
1977             0.6261        1530           GSS
1978             0.6090        1532           GSS

TEST                   ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.586 plus or minus 0.0095             23.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-10.89 + 0.0058(X)
  R Squared            0.2614
  Improvement                                          6.1     0.013
  Fit                                                 17.3     0.004
-------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

WRKSTAT2

Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

Proportion equals Retired versus Working full time, Working part time, With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike, Unemployed, laid off, looking for work, In school, Keeping house, and Other.

```
Year            Proportion     N              Study
====            ==========     =              =====
1972             0.0890        1613           GSS
1973             0.1020        1504           GSS
1974             0.1130        1484           GSS
1975             0.1110        1490           GSS
1976             0.1170        1499           GSS
1977             0.0993        1530           GSS
1978             0.1025        1532           GSS
```

```
TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.104 plus or minus 0.0059                  9.3      0.154
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -3.06 + 0.0016(X)
  R Squared             0.1000
  Improvement                                              1.2      0.279
  Fit                                                      8.2      0.146
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

WRKSTAT3

Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

Proportion equals Keeping house versus Working full time, Working part time, With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike, Unemployed, laid off, looking for work, Retired, In school, and Other.

```
Year              Proportion       N                 Study
====              ==========       =                 =====
1972               0.2680         1613               GSS
1973               0.2800         1504               GSS
1974               0.2810         1484               GSS
1975               0.2700         1490               GSS
1976               0.2850         1499               GSS
1977               0.2346         1530               GSS
1978               0.2461         1532               GSS

TEST                        ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.265 plus or minus 0.0085                 17.6      0.008
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 11.21 - 0.0055(X)
  R Squared             0.3807
  Improvement                                              6.9      0.008
  Fit                                                     10.6      0.058
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

WRKSTAT4

Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

Proportion equals Working full time versus Working part time, With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike, and Unemployed, laid off, looking for work.

```
Year              Proportion     N               Study
====              ==========     =               =====
1972               0.7850       955              GSS
1973               0.7550       851              GSS
1974               0.7530       843              GSS
1975               0.7280       854              GSS
1976               0.7360       841              GSS
1977               0.8090       958              GSS
1978               0.7674       933              GSS
```

```
TEST                      ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.765 plus or minus 0.0107                  24.9    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y = -2.79 + 0.0018(X)
  R Squared              0.0110
  Improvement                                               0.1     0.790
  Fit                                                      24.9    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

WRKSTAT5

Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

Proportion equals Working part time versus Working full time, With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike, and Unemployed, laid off, looking for work.

```
Year              Proportion     N               Study
====              ==========     =               =====
1972               0.1260       955              GSS
1973               0.1570       851              GSS
1974               0.1280       843              GSS
1975               0.1700       854              GSS
1976               0.1560       841              GSS
1977               0.1117       958              GSS
1978               0.1490       933              GSS
```

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.139 plus or minus 0.0088                 20.0     0.003
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  0.26 - 0.0001(X)
  R Squared            0.0005
  Improvement                                              -0.5     1.000
  Fit                                                      20.5     0.001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

WRKSTAT6

Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

Proportion equals Unemployed, laid off, looking for work versus Working full time, Working part time, and With a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike.

```
Year            Proportion      N               Study
====            ==========      =               =====
1972             0.0480         955             GSS
1973             0.0410         851             GSS
1974             0.0640         843             GSS
1975             0.0710         854             GSS
1976             0.0740         841             GSS
1977             0.0386         958             GSS
1978             0.0418         933             GSS
```

```
TEST                    ESTIMATE                         CHI SQ    PROB
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.050 plus or minus 0.0055                 22.3     0.001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  1.99 - 0.0010(X)
  R Squared            0.0046
  Improvement                                              -1.2     1.000
  Fit                                                      23.5    < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

XMARSEX

What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Proportion equals Always wrong versus Almost always wrong, Wrong only sometimes, Not wrong at all, and DK.

```
Year                Proportion        N                    Study
====                ==========        =                    =====
1970                 0.7235          3016                  NORC4088
1973                 0.6910          1500                  GSS
1974                 0.7300          1482                  GSS
1976                 0.6780          1494                  GSS
1977                 0.7242          1523                  GSS
1978                 0.6500          1523                  AIPO

TEST                          ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant            0.704 plus or minus 0.0089               39.3     < .001
Linear Trend
   Weighted Regression   Y = 11.42 - 0.0054(X)
   R Squared             0.2919
   Improvement                                               13.0     < .001
   Fit                                                       26.3     < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

XMOVIE

Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

Proportion equals Yes versus No and DK.

```
Year                Proportion        N                    Study
====                ==========        =                    =====
1973                 0.2520          1500                  GSS
1975                 0.1880          1489                  GSS
1976                 0.1820          1495                  GSS
1978                 0.1488          1532                  GSS

TEST                          ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant            0.187 plus or minus 0.0100               51.5     < .001
Linear Trend
   Weighted Regression   Y = 38.67 - 0.0195(X)
   R Squared             0.9390
   Improvement                                               48.3     < .001
   Fit                                                        3.2     0.198
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

XNORCSIZ1[27]

NORC size of place.

Proportion equals Within an SMSA and (a) a suburb of a large central city, (b) a suburb of a medium size central city, (c) an unincorporated area of a large central city (division, township, etc.), and (d) an unincorporated area of a medium central city versus Within an SMSA and (a) a large central city (over 250,000) and (b) a medium size central city (50,000 to 250,000) and Not within an SMSA, (within a county) and (a) a small city (10,000 to 49,999), (b) a town or village (2,500 to 9,999), (c) an incorporated area less than 2,500 or an unincorporated area of 1,000 to 2,499, and (d) open country within larger civil divisions, e.g., township, division.

```
Year              Proportion      N                 Study
====              ==========      =                 =====
1972               0.3063        1613               GSS
1973               0.3763        1504               GSS
1974               0.3740        1484               GSS
1975               0.3570        1490               GSS
1976               0.3769        1499               GSS
1977               0.3830        1530               GSS
1978               0.3995        1532               GSS
```

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.366 plus or minus 0.0093                   38.5     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-21.60 + 0.0111(X)
  R Squared             0.5867
  Improvement                                                23.4     < .001
  Fit                                                        15.1      0.010
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

XNORCSIZ2

NORC size of place.

Proportion equals Within an SMSA and (a) a large central city (over 250,000) and (b) a medium size central city (50,000 to 250,000) versus Within an SMSA and (a) a suburb of a large central city, (b) a suburb of a medium size central city, (c) an unincorporated area of a large central city (division, township, etc.), and (d) an unincorporated area of a medium central city and Not within an SMSA, (within a county) and (a) a small city (10,000 to 49,999), (b) a town or village (2,500 to 9,999), (c) an incorporated area less than 2,500 or an unincorporated area of 1,000 to 2,499, and (d) open country within larger civil divisions, e.g., township, division.

```
Year             Proportion     N             Study
====             ==========     =             =====
1972              0.3856        1613          GSS
1973              0.3185        1504          GSS
1974              0.3113        1484          GSS
1975              0.3121        1490          GSS
1976              0.2949        1499          GSS
1977              0.2791        1530          GSS
1978              0.2644        1532          GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.308 plus or minus 0.0089            64.6     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 32.44 - 0.0163(X)
  R Squared            0.8305
  Improvement                                          54.0     < .001
  Fit                                                  10.6      0.060
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Trend Fits
```

XNORCSIZ3

NORC size of place.

Proportion equals Not within an SMSA, (within a county) and (a) an incorporated area less than 2,500 or an unincorporated area of 1,000 to 2,499 and (b) open country within larger civil divisions, e.g., township, division versus Within an SMSA and (a) a large central city (over 250,000), (b) a medium size central city (50,000 to 250,000), (c) a suburb of a large central city, (d) a suburb of a medium size central city, (e) an unincorporated area of a large central city (division, township, etc.), and (f) an unincorporated area of a medium central city and Not within an SMSA, (within a county) and (a) a small city (10,000 to 49,999) and (b) a town or village (2,500 to 9,999).

```
Year             Proportion     N             Study
====             ==========     =             =====
1972              0.1816        1613          GSS
1973              0.1589        1504          GSS
1974              0.1658        1484          GSS
1975              0.2128        1490          GSS
1976              0.2061        1499          GSS
1977              0.2085        1530          GSS
1978              0.2069        1532          GSS
```

```
TEST                     ESTIMATE                    CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.190 plus or minus 0.0076              30.8    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-15.21 + 0.0078(X)
  R Squared            0.5496
  Improvement                                          17.0    < .001
  Fit                                                  13.8     0.017
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

Notes for Compilation of Trends

1. AIPO 662, 721, 788 have the following wording:

   Do you think abortion operations should or should not be legal in the following cases:

   Where the health of the mother is in danger.
   Where the child may be born deformed.
   Where the family does not have enough money to support another child.

2. A related series exists for the following item:

   "I don't think public officials care much what people like me think."

```
Year          Proportion      N          Study
====          ==========      =          =====
1952            0.6283       1765        ELEC52
1956            0.7132       1740        ELEC56
1960            0.7303       1902        ELEC60
1964            0.5369       1287        ELEC64
1968            0.5527       1337        ELEC68
1970            0.4973       1502        ELEC70
1972            0.4890       2689        ELEC72
1972            0.4873       1067        ELEC72A
1974            0.4567       2505        ELEC74
1974            0.4231       1470        NORC4179
1976            0.4426       2388        ELEC76

TEST                       ESTIMATE                     CHI SQ    PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.536 plus or minus 0.0066            1034.8    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 23.12 - 0.0115(X)
  R Squared            0.7850
  Improvement                                            822.3    < .001
  Fit                                                    212.5    < .001
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

3. AIPO 801 had the following filter: "Have you heard or read about the busing of Negro and white school children from one school district to another?"

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4. GSS72 and 73 and the AIPO studies used the following wording:

   "Are you in favor of the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?"

5. The series includes the following variations:

   a. What is the ideal size of a family? Husband, wife, and ____ children." AIPO57

   b. "What do you consider is the ideal size of a family--a husband and wife and how many children?

      AIPO233
      AIPO488
      AIPO515
      AIPO808

   c. How many children do you think should be in the family of ideal size? AIPO353

   d. What do you think is the ideal number of children for married couples? AIPO389

6. The series includes the following variations:

   If you were asked to use one of these four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in--the middle class, lower class, working class, or upper class?

      OPOR52
      AIPO365
      AIPO393
      AIPO412
      AIPO502
      AIPO783

   b. If you were asked to use one of these four names for your social class, which would you say you belonged to--the middle class, lower class, working class, or upper class?

      NORC166, NORC168, NORC276-270

   c. There's quite a bit of talk these days about four different social classes. If you were asked to use one of these four names for your social class, which would you say you belonged in--the middle class, lower class, working class, or upper class?

      ELEC52

   d. Which social class do you believe yourself to be in--the lower class, working class, middle class, or upper class?

      SRS330, SRS876

e. Which social class do you consider yourself--lower class, working class, middle class, or upper class?

SRS350

7. The series includes the following variations:

a. If you had to pick one, which of the following five social classes would you say you were in--upper class, upper-middle class, middle class, working class, or lower class?

NORC466(5/64), NORC466(6/65), SRS857, SRS870

b. By and large, do you think of yourself as being of the upper class, upper-middle class, middle class, working class, or lower class?

SRS760

8. There are many variations of the confidence question. For a detailed examination see Tom W. Smith, "Can We Have any Confidence in Confidence? Revisited," GSS Technical Report No. 11 (Chicago: NORC, 1979) and Charles F. Turner and Elissa Krauss, "Fallible Indicators of the Subjective State of the Nation," American Psychologist 33 (May, 1978).

9. This series includes the following variations:

a. Do you ever drink any alcoholic beverages such as wine, beer, cocktails, highball?

AIPO160

b. Do you ever have occasion to use any alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine, or beer, or are you a total abstainer?

AIPO360, 375, 405, 450, 456, 479, 509, SRS160

c. Do you ever have occasion to use beverages like beer, wine, or liquor--or are you a total abstainer?

AIPO526

d. Do you ever drink any alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine, or beer--or are you a total abstainer?

AIPO543

e. Do you have occasion to use alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine, or beer--or are you a total abstainer?

AIPO723, 758, 773, 903

10. There are many minor variations in wording, see Tom W. Smith, "Ms. President?" A Study in the Political Role of Women, 1936-1974," in Studies of Social Change Since 1948, edited by James A. Davis, NORC Report 127B (Chicago: NORC, 1976).

11. A related series exists for an AIPO happiness question see Tom W. Smith, "Happiness: Time Trend, Seasonal Variations, Intersurvey Differences, and Other Mysteries," Social Psychology Quarterly. 42 (1979).

In general, how happy would you say you are--very happy, fairly happy, or not happy?

Year	Proportion	N	Study
1946	0.3924	3104	AIP0369
1947	0.3832	3066	AIP0399
1947	0.4273	1416	AIP0410
1948	0.4432	1505	AIP0425
1949	0.3648	1782	AIP0418
1952	0.4742	2980	AIP0508
1956	0.5063	2234	AIP0569
1956	0.5383	1969	AIP0570
1956	0.5252	2184	AIP0571
1957	0.5342	1606	AIP0580
1963	0.4720	1555	AIP0675
1966	0.5156	1569	AIP0735
1966	0.4632	1589	AIP0736

```
TEST                       ESTIMATE                   CHI SQ    PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.458 plus or minus 0.0061            376.6    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-11.63 + 0.0062(X)
  R Squared            0.4066
  Improvement                                         179.1    < .001
  Fit                                                 197.5    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

12. A related series exists for the following item:

> [In general], would you say that your health is good, fair, or poor?
>
> AIPO186, 233, 457
>
> Do you consider yourself to be in good, fair, or poor health now?
>
> AIPO401
>
> What would you say is the state of your health in general--good, fair, or rather poor?
>
> AIPO570

```
Year          Proportion      N             Study
====          ==========      =             =====
1940           0.6433         3137          AIPO186K
1941           0.7351         3118          AIPO233
1941           0.7351         3118          AIPO233-K
1947           0.6432         2993          AIPO401
1950           0.6723         1355          AIPO457
1956           0.6525         1974          AIPO570

TEST                      ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.687 plus or minus 0.0074              136.9    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =  8.30 - 0.0039(X)
  R Squared             0.2329
  Improvement                                            31.2    < .001
  Fit                                                   105.7    < .001
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

13. AIPO852 and AIPO954 included the following variations

	CHINA1	CHINA2
AIPO852 "Red China"	.072	.579 (1452)
AIPO852 "Nationalist China (Taiwan)"	.244	.202 (1399)
AIPO954 "Communist China"	.076	.565 (1441)
AIPO954 "Nationalist China (Taiwan)"	.225	.171 (1383)

14. AIPO868 referred to "Great Britain."

15. AIPO625 asked "What community organizations or groups, if any, do you belong to now--that is, fraternal, social, business, civic, or religious groups?" Because the question presents a limited range of examples and does not inquire separately about each group it probably solicits fewer responses than the GSS version. NORC4018 is almost identical to the GSS version except that "church-affiliated group" (MEMCHURH) was not part of the list of associations.

16. AIPO625 was not part of a spending scale and asked "There is much discussion as to the amount this country should spend for national defense. How do you feel about this? Do you think we are spending too little, too much, or about the right amount?"

17. Some variation occurrs across surveys in wording and skip patterns. For differences see SRC codebooks for American national election studies and GSS cumulative codebook.

18. Since race is a highly clustered variable it is susceptible to much more sampling variation than allowed for under the assumption of simple random sampling. When the cluster effect is calculated and adjusted for a constant model easily fits the data.

19. On AIPO studies these questions are asked of respondents who respond "yes" to the following screen: "Do you have any children now in grade or high school?" On GSS households with (a) child(ren) ages 6-17 were used to approximate the AIPO screen.

20. NORC447 asked,

    > "How satisfied are you with your job right now--would you say very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?"

    For related series see U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration, Job Satisfaction: Is there a Trend? Manpower Research Monograph No. 30 (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1974).

21. The significant linear decline in the proportion male is an artifact of GSS's shift from block quota sampling in 1972-1974 to full probability. Controlling for sampling technique there is no trend in the proportion male. For a general discussion of block quota vs. full probability sampling see C. Bruce Stephenson, "Probability Sampling with Quotas: An Experiment," GSS Technical Report No. 5 (Chicago: NORC, 1979), forthcoming in Public Opinion Quarterly.

22. SIZE, SRCBELT1, SRCBELT2, XNORCSIZ1, XNORCSIZ2, and XNORCSIZ3 are all segment level variables. Because of this the effective case base is not the number of respondents but the number of geographic units sampled. There are typically only about one-fifth the number of effective cases to reported cases. When this extreme clustering is taken into account none of the size of place trends are significant.

23. See Note 22.

24. This series includes the following variations:

a. Did you (or your husband) file and pay an income tax by March 15 of this year?
IF YES: Do you consider the amount of income tax which you had to pay too high, too low, or about right?

AIPO392
AIPO439

b. 1) Do you (or does your husband) pay a federal income tax?

AIPO 408

2) Will you file and pay an income tax by March 15 of this year?

AIPO 411

3) Did you (or your husband) have to pay a federal income tax on money earned last year?

AIPO 452 TPS

IF YES: Do you consider the amount of income tax which you have to pay as too high, too low, or about right?

c. Do you (does your husband) have to pay a federal income tax?
IF YES: Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, too low, or about right?

AIPO471
AIPO486
AIPO511

d. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which (you have/ your husband has) to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

AIPO560
AIPO581
AIPO611
AIPO641
AIPO655
AIPO660
AIPO667
AIPO686
AIPO724

e. Do you consider the amount of federal income taxes which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

AIPO742
AIPO776
AIPO864

f. On the 1976 GSS, a context experiment was conducted by placing the tax question immediately before the spending question (NATAID,etc.) for one-half the sample and immediately after the spending question for the other half. This produced a significant context effect:

	PRECEDED SPENDING	FOLLOWED SPENDING
Taxes too high	$.636_{(774)}$	$.529_{(717)}$

25. A related series exists for the following item: "Do you think most people can be trusted?"

```
Year          Proportion      N           Study
====          ==========      =           =====
1948           0.6600        1289         NORC156
1952           0.6800        1297         NORC329
1953           0.5700        1233         NORC349
1954           0.6200        1250         NORC351
1954           0.6600        1201         NORC365
1957           0.7500        1279         NORC404
```

```
TEST                   ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ    PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.662 plus or minus 0.0108              106.7    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-14.82 + 0.0079(X)
  R Squared             0.1128
  Improvement                                           16.0    < .001
  Fit                                                   90.8    < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

26. AIPO785 screened out those not replying "yes" to "Do you happen to know what is meant by wire-tapping?'

27. See Note 22.

APPENDIX: STANDARD DEVIATIONS

MNEMONIC	STANDARD DEVIATION FROM CONSTANT VALUE	MNEMONIC	STANDARD DEVIATION FROM FROM CONSTANT VALUE
ABANY	.0215	CHILDS2	.0107
ABDEFECT	.1130	CHILDS3	.0199
ABHLTH	.0645	CHINA1	.0530
ABNOMORE	.0898	CHINA2	.1427
ABPOOR	.1480	CHLDIDEL	.1207
ABRAPE	.0825	CHLDMORE	.0142
ABSINGLE	.0977	CIGWEEK	.0175
ADULTS	.0275	CLASS	.0529
AGE1	.0100	CLASSY	.0430
AGE2	.0097	CLEAN	.0079
AGED	.0576	COHORT	.0504
AGEWED	.0123	COLATH	.1070
AMICABLE	.0184	COLCOM	.1254
ANOMIA1	.0775	COLHOMO	.0173
ANOMIA2	.0447	COLMIL	.0149
ANOMIA3	.0226	COLRAC	.0017
ANOMIA4	.0185	COLSOC	.1038
ANOMIA5	.0244	COMMUN	.0376
ANOMIA6	.0272	COMPREND	.0119
ANOMIA7	.0275	CONARMY	.0526
ANOMIA8	.0509	CONBUS	.0521
ANOMIA9	.0502	CONCLERG	.0512
ARREST	.0079	CONEDUC	.0670
ATTEND1	.0627	CONFED	.0583
ATTEND2	.0554	CONFINAN	.0402
BABIES	.0267	CONJUDGE	.0416
BORN	.0067	CONLABOR	.0323
BRAZIL1	.0410	CONLEGIS	.0490
BRAZIL2	.0253	CONMEDIC	.0556
BURGLR	.0039	CONPRESS	.0341
BUSING	.0208	CONSCI	.0410
CANADA1	.0221	CONSIDER	.0062
CANADA2	.0032	CONTROL	.0072
CAPPUN	.0769	CONTV	.0277
CHILDS1	.0158	COOP	.0121

MNEMONIC	STANDARD DEVIATION FROM CONSTANT VALUE
COURTS	.1032
DEGREE	.0253
DIVLAW	.0426
DIVORCE	.0105
DRINK	.0647
DRUNK	.0117
EARNS1	.0157
EARNS2	.0140
EDUC1	.0227
EDUC2	.0130
EGYPT1	.0288
EGYPT2	.0567
ENGLAND1	.1054
ENGLAND 2	.0520
EQWLTH	.0549
ETHNUM	.0239
EVSMOKE	.0485
EVWORK	.0343
FAIR	.0331
FAMILY16	.0128
FEAR	.0462
FEHOME	.0205
FEPOL	.0226
FEPOLY	.0316
FEPRES	.1311
FEWORK	.2139
FINALTER1	.0385
FINALTER2	.0356
FINRELA1	.0225
FINRELA2	.0146
GETAHEAD	.0185
GOVAID	.0198
GRANFORN	.0152
GRASS	.0610

MNEMONIC	STANDARD DEVIATION FROM CONSTANT VALUE
GUN	.0323
GUNLAW	.0245
HAPMAR	.0134
HAPPY	.0389
HEALTH	.0200
HEALTH1	.0400
HELPFUL	.0564
HIT	.0308
HITBEATR	.0482
HITCHILD	.0262
HITDRUNK	.0073
HITMARCH	.0093
HITOK	.0615
HITROBBER	.0487
HOMOSEX	.0134
HOMPOP	.0401
HONEST	.0207
HRS1A	.0218
HRS1B	.0237
HRS1C	.0118
HUNT	.0332
INCOM16A	.0196
INCOM16B	.0107
INCOME1	.0414
INCOME2	.0783
INDUSTRY	.0084
INTEREST	.0254
ISRAEL1	.1006
ISRAEL2	.0284
JAPAN1	.0752
JAPAN2	.0249
JOBFIND	.0063
JOBFIND1	.0563
JOBHOUR	.0153
JOBINC	.0208

MNEMONIC	STANDARD DEVIATION FROM CONSTANT VALUE
JOBLOSE	.0240
JOBMEANS	.0144
JOBPROMO	.0089
JOBSEC	.0149
JUDGEMENT	.0201
LETDIE1	.0886
LETDIE2	.0760
LIBATH	.0868
LIBCOM	.1086
LIBHOMO	.0077
LIBMIL	.0227
LIBRAC	.0204
LIBSOC	.1517
LIFE	.0158
MADEG	.0226
MAEDUC1	.0255
MAEDUC2	.0075
MANNERS	.0188
MARITAL	.0373
MAWORK	.0339
MEMCHURCH	.1223
MEMFARM	.0059
MEMFRAT	.0211
MEMGREEK	.0122
MEMHOBBY	.0333
MEMLIT	.0316
MEMNAT	.0099
MEMNUM	.0691
MEMOTHER	.0122
MEMPOLIT	.0186
MEMPROF	.0408
MEMSCHL	.0319
MEMSERV	.0212
MEMSPORT	.0620
MEMUNION	.0530
MEMVET	.0123
MEMYOUTH	.0239
MOBILE	.0182
NATAID1	.0093
NATAID2	.0393
NATARMS1	.0496
NATARMS2	.0679
NATCITY1	.0423
NATCITY2	.0373
NATCRIME1	.0159
NATCRIME2	.0118
NATDRUG1	.0354
NATDRUG2	.0162
NATEDUC1	.0243
NATEDUC2	.0116
NATENVIR1	.0488
NATENVIR2	.0270
NATFARE1	.0397
NATFARE2	.0665
NATHEAL1	.0317
NATHEAL2	.0105
NATRACE1	.0298
NATRACE2	.0178
NATSPAC1	.0229
NEWS	.0549
NATSPAC2	.0649
OBEYS	.0201
OCC	.0109
OWNGUN	.0263
PADEG	.0157
PAEDUC1	.0202
PAEDUC2	.0083
PAIND16	.0113
PAOCC16A	.0115
PAOCC16B	.0185
PAPRES16	.0184
PARBORN	.0184
PARTYID1	.0261
PARTYID2	.0200
PARTYID3	.0548
PARTYID4	.0524

MNEMONIC	STANDARD DEVIATION FROM CONSTANT VALUE	MNEMONIC	STANDARD DEVIATION FROM CONSTANT VALUE
PAWRKSLF	.0161	RACMOST1	.0395
PHONE	.0136	RACOPEN	.0115
PILL	.0746	RACPRES	.1301
PISTOL	.0262	RACPRES1	.0082
POLABUSE	.0157	RACPUSH	.0613
POLATTACK	.0185	RACSCHOL	.1293
POLESCAP	.0138	RACSCHOL1	.0977
POLHITOK	.0178	RACSEG	.0678
POLMURDR	.0020	RADIOHRS	.0549
POLVIEWS1	.0136	REG16A	.0112
POLVIES2	.0083	REG16B	.0033
POLVIEWY1	.0192	REGION1	.0124
POLVIEW2	.0123	REGION2	.0050
PORNINF	.0209	RELIG1	.0103
PORNLAW	.0117	RELIG16A	.0156
PORNMORL	.0202	RELIG16B	.0115
PORNOUT	.0905	RELIG2	.0062
PORNRAPE	.0268	RELITEN	.0152
POSTLIFE	.0266	RES16A	.0154
PRAYER	.0294	RES16B	.0188
PREMARSX	.0293	RESPONSI	.0103
PRES68	.0185	RICHWORK	.0209
PRES72	.0214	RICHWORK1	.0209
PRES76	.0214	RINCOME1	.0494
PRESTIGE	.0179	RINCOME2	.0505
PRETEEN	.0180	ROBBRY	.0083
QUITSMK	.0859	ROLE	.0057
RACDIN	.0803	RUSSIA1	.0765
RACE	.0216	RUSSIA2	.2262
RACFEW	.0116	SATCITY	.0155
RACFEW1	.0647	SATFAM	.0108
RACHAF	.0245	SATFIN1	.0468
RACHAF1	.0856	SATFIN2	.0282
RACHOME	.0129	SATFRND	.0135
RACLIVE	.0614	SATHEALT	.0067
RACMAR	.1056	SATHOBBY	.0143
RACMOST	.0266	SATJOB	.0165

MNEMONIC	STANDARD DEVIATION FROM CONSTANT VALUE
SATJOB1	.0120
SATJOB2	.0206
SATJOB3	.0215
SEX	.0226
SEXEDUC	.0932
SIBS	.0185
SIZE	.0322
SMOKE	.0741
SMOKECIG	.0183
SOCBAR	.0192
SOCFREND	.0229
SOCOMMUN	.0147
SOCREL	.0131
SPDEG	.0269
SPEDUC2	.0144
SPEDUC1	.0217
SPHRS1A	.0219
SPHRS1B	.0286
SPHRS1C	.0228
SPIND	.0202
SPKATH	.0930
SPKCOM	.1073
SPKHOMO	.0059
SPKMIL	.0192
SPKRAC	.0136
SPKSOC	.0789
SPOCC	.0177
SPPRES	.0198
SPREL	.0102
SPREL16	.0077
SPWRKSLF	.0112
SPWRKSTA1	.0166
SPWRKSTA2	.0246
SRCBELT1	.0316
SRCBELT2	.0095
STUDIOUS	.0018
SUCCESS	.0108
SUICIDE1	.0023
SUICIDE2	.0067
SUICIDE3	.0061
SUICIDE4	.0072
TAX	.0711
TEENPILL	.0181
TEENS	.0200
TICKET	.0081
TRUST	.0502
TVHOURS	.0638
UNEMP	.0103
UNION	.0235
UNRELAT	.0031
USINTL	.0428
USUN	.0539
USWAR	.0779
USWARY	.0981
VETYEARS	.0108
VOTE68	.0485
VOTE72	.0335
VOTE76	.0302
WIRTAP	.1318
WKSUB	.0166
WKSUBS	.0190
WKSUP	.0184
WKSUPS	.0057
WORDSUM	.0130
WRKSLF	.0038
WRKSTAT1	.0230
WRKSTAT2	.0088
WRKSTAT3	.0177
WRKSTAT4	.0260
WRKSTAT5	.0194
WRKSTAT6	.0140
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Corrigenda and Additions

p. xi, para. 1, line 3, appear

p. xiii, line 13, include

p. xvi, line 1, 42.4

pp. 18-19, CAPPUN

```
CAPPUN
Year            Proportion        N              Study
====            ==========        =              =====
1953             0.6384          1496            AIP0522
1956             0.5340          1985            AIP0562
1957             0.4745          1509            AIP0588
1960             0.5267          2973            AIP0625
1965             0.4535          1689            AIP0704
1966             0.4235          3518            AIP0729
1967             0.5573          1518            AIP0746
1969             0.5130          1503            AIP0774
1971             0.4820          1558            AIP0839
1972             0.5089          1509            AIP0846
1972             0.5951          1462            AIP0860
1972             0.5290          1609            GSS
1973             0.6020          1492            GSS
1974             0.6300          1480            GSS
1975             0.6010          1483            GSS
1976             0.6656          1540            AIP0949
1976             0.6650          1496            GSS
1977             0.6724          1520            GSS
1978             0.6632          1532            GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.556 plus or minus 0.0054             890.9    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -9.80 + 0.0053(X)
  R Squared             0.2200
  Improvement                                          195.3    < .001
  Fit                                                  695.6    < .001
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

p. 24, CLASSY

```
CLASSY
Year              Proportion        N                  Study
====              ==========        =                  =====
1964               0.6316           912                NORC466
1964               0.5875           1966               SRS760
1965               0.6419           497                NORC466
1965               0.6236           1440               SRS857
1965               0.5311           1433               SRS870
1973               0.5436           745                GSS
TEST                       ESTIMATE                          CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.589 plus or minus 0.0117                   46.0     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 11.72 - 0.0057(X)
  R Squared             0.2763
  Improvement                                                   6.3      0.012
  Fit                                                          39.7     < .001
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

pp. 55-56,FEWORK

```
FEWORK
Year              Proportion        N                  Study
====              ==========        =                  =====
1938               0.2074           3042               AIPO136
1945               0.2473           1379               AIPO359K
1970               0.6033           1525               AIPO808
1972               0.6400           1611               GSS
1974               0.6780           1478               GSS
1975               0.7000           1485               GSS
1977               0.6538           1528               GSS
1978               0.7235           1530               GSS
TEST                       ESTIMATE                          CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.496 plus or minus 0.0077                 3300.1     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-24.79 + 0.0129(X)
  R Squared             0.9842
  Improvement                                                3263.6     < .001
  Fit                                                          36.5     < .001
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

p. 61, GRASS

```
GRASS
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1969            0.1201        1540           AIPO789
1972            0.1520        1513           AIPO846
1973            0.1572        1508           AIPO863
1973            0.1830        1501           GSS
1975            0.2030        1486           GSS
1976            0.2780        1497           GSS
1977            0.2801        1521           AIPO973
1978            0.2962        1509           GSS
1979            0.2500        1514           AIPO

TEST                     ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.199 plus or minus 0.0068              324.7    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-35.52 + 0.0181(X)
  R Squared             0.8300
  Improvement                                          276.8    < .001
  Fit                                                   48.0    < .001
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

p. 91, JOBFIND1

```
JOBFIND1
Year           Proportion     N              Study
====           ==========     =              =====
1970            0.4020        1301           SRCQEMP
1973            0.2700        1887           SRCQEMP
1977            0.2684        801            GSS
1977            0.2240        2254           SRCQEMP
1978            0.2786        779            GSS

TEST                     ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ    PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant       0.274 plus or minus 0.0106              121.4    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 33.62 - 0.0169(X)
  R Squared             0.6466
  Improvement                                           71.2    < .001
  Fit                                                   50.3    < .001
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

pp. 92-93, LETDIE1

```
LETDIE1
Year              Proportion       N              Study
====              ==========       =              =====
1947               0.3691         3162            AIP0398
1950               0.3603         1493            AIP0451
1973               0.5227         1544            AIP0874
1977               0.5971         1519            GSS
1978               0.5774         1531            GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE
                                                        CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.463 plus or minus 0.0101
Linear Trend                                             405.9     < .001
  Weighted Regression   Y =-13.47 + 0.0071(X)
  R Squared             0.9708
  Improvement
  Fit                                                    395.0     < .001
------------------------------------------------------------------------
                                                          10.8      0.013
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

pp. 105-106, MEMNUM

```
MEMNUM
Year              Proportion       N              Study
====              ==========       =              =====
1960               0.5574         3012            AIP0625
1974               0.7490         1484            GSS
1975               0.7240         1487            GSS
1977               0.7170         1530            GSS
1978               0.7219         1532            GSS

TEST                       ESTIMATE
                                                        CHI SQ     PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.679 plus or minus 0.0097
Linear Trend                                             259.2     < .001
  Weighted Regression   Y =-19.30 + 0.0101(X)
  R Squared             0.8776
  Improvement
  Fit                                                    236.2     < .001
------------------------------------------------------------------------
                                                          23.1     < .001
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

pp. 139-140, PILL

```
                                                          Study
PILL                  Proportion          N               =====
Year                  ==========          =               AIPO621
====                  0.7340              1549            AIPO642
1959                  0.7590              1606            AIPO662
1961                  0.7292              1499            AIPO671
1962                  0.7475              1624            AIPO702
1963                  0.8141              3528            POS655
1964                  0.7477              551             GSS
1965                  0.9120              1484            GSS
1974                  0.8940              1488            GSS
1975                  0.9108              1525
1977

                                                     CHI SQ      PROB
                      ESTIMATE
TEST                                                   587.1     < .001
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant              0.835 plus or minus 0.0060
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =-20.53 + 0.0108(X)
  R Squared            0.8985                          524.1     < .001
  Improvement                                           62.9     < .001
  Fit
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

p. 144, POLVIEWS1

```
                                                          Study
POLVIEWS1             Proportion          N               =====
Year                  ==========          =               NORC4179
====                  0.3231              1399            GSS
1973                  0.3050              1410            GSS
1974                  0.3010              1397            GSS
1975                  0.2880              1401            GSS
1976                  0.2891              1453            GSS
1977                  0.2822              1435
1978

                                                     CHI SQ      PROB
                      ESTIMATE
TEST                                                     7.4     0.190
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant              0.298 plus or minus 0.0099
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 15.13 - 0.0075(X)
  R Squared            0.8997                            6.7     0.010
  Improvement                                            0.7     0.943
  Fit
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

pp. 144-145, POLVIEWS2

```
POLVIEWS2
Year           Proportion       N               Study
====           ==========       =               =====
1973            0.3803         1399             NORC4179
1974            0.4000         1410             GSS
1975            0.4000         1397             GSS
1976            0.3990         1401             GSS
1977            0.3882         1453             GSS
1978            0.3826         1435             GSS


 TEST                   ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.392 plus or minus 0.0106                 2.5     0.783
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  1.85 - 0.0007(X)
  R Squared            0.0214
  Improvement                                              0.1     0.807
  Fit                                                      2.4     0.663
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

p. 145, POLVIEWY1

```
POLVIEWY1
Year           Proportion       N               Study
====           ==========       =               =====
1972            0.2584         1548             ELEC72
1974            0.2830         1813             ELEC74
1976            0.2410         1909             ELEC76
1978            0.2640         1673             ELEC78
1978            0.2982          627             GSS
1978            0.2519         1346             NORC4269


 TEST                   ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.262 plus or minus 0.0093                13.4     0.020
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y =  1.09 - 0.0004(X)
  R Squared            0.0116
  Improvement                                             -0.8     1.000
  Fit                                                     14.1     0.007
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Not constant, not linear
```

pp. 145-146, POLVIEWY2

```
POLVIEWY2
Year             Proportion      N            Study
====             ==========      =            =====
1972              0.3740        1548          ELEC72
1974              0.3607        1813          ELEC74
1976              0.3772        1909          ELEC76
1978              0.3650        1673          ELEC78
1978              0.3812        627           GSS
1978              0.3990        1346          NORC4269


TEST                    ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ      PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.374 plus or minus 0.0102               5.7       0.338
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = -3.80 + 0.0021(X)
  R Squared             0.1809
  Improvement                                             0.8       0.616
  Fit                                                     4.9       0.296
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Constant
```

pp. 169-170, RACMAR

```
RACMAR
Year             Proportion      N            Study
====             ==========      =            =====
1963              0.3745        1351          SRS330
1968              0.4324        1258          SRS4050
1970              0.4769        1258          SRS4100
1972              0.6070        1309          GSS
1973              0.6210        1289          GSS
1974              0.6550        1280          GSS
1975              0.6138        1292          GSS
1976              0.7158        1330          GSS
1977              0.7174        1327          GSS


TEST                    ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ      PROB
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.586 plus or minus 0.0088             702.2     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-52.05 + 0.0267(X)
  R Squared             0.9196
  Improvement                                           649.1     < .001
  Fit                                                    53.1     < .001
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

p. 173, RACSCHOL

```
RACSCHOL
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              =====
1942             0.3000       3587            NORC113
1956             0.4900       1224            NORC386
1956             0.4900       1275            NORC390
1956             0.4800       1263            NORC393
1963             0.6269       1340            NORC160
1963             0.6171       1191            SRS350
1964             0.6225       1314            SRS630
1964             0.6025       1726            SRS760
1965             0.6724       1288            SRS857
1965             0.6830       1309            SRS868
1970             0.7363       1255            SRS4100
1972             0.8472       1342            GSS
1972             0.8294       1225            NORC5046
1976             0.8255       1358            GSS
1977             0.8602       1323            GSS

TEST                     ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.643 plus or minus 0.0059             4034.0     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y =-32.31 + 0.0168(X)
  R Squared             0.9651
  Improvement                                          3920.0     < .001
  Fit                                                   114.0     < .001
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

p. 197, SMOKE

```
SMOKE
Year           Proportion      N              Study
====           ==========      =              =====
1939             0.6156       3080            AIPO160
1957             0.5035       1567            AIPO585
1957             0.5516       1657            AIPO592
1960             0.4942       2497            NORC428
1977             0.4239       1524            GSS
1978             0.3945       1531            GSS

TEST                     ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant        0.514 plus or minus 0.0091              290.6     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression   Y = 11.07 - 0.0054(X)
  R Squared             0.9499
  Improvement                                           279.4     < .001
  Fit                                                    11.2      0.024
----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

p. 245, note 12

```
Year              Proportion      N              Study
====              ==========      =              =====
1940                0.6433       3137            AIPO186K
1941                0.7351       3118            AIPO233
1947                0.6432       2993            AIPO401
1950                0.6723       1355            AIPO457
1956                0.6525       1974            AIPO570

TEST                      ESTIMATE                        CHI SQ     PROB
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant          0.673 plus or minus 0.0083               89.1     < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression    Y =  5.66 - 0.0026(X)
  R Squared              0.1206
  Improvement                                              12.0     < .001
  Fit                                                      77.0     < .001
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```

p. 220, TVHOURS

```
TVHOURS
Year           Proportion      N                 Study
====           ==========      =                 =====
1964            0.6309        1940              SRS760
1975            0.5230        1483              GSS
1977            0.4977        1525              GSS
1978            0.4590        1525              GSS
1980            0.5028        1454              GSS

TEST                    ESTIMATE                      CHI SQ     PROB
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Constant         0.530 plus or minus 0.0111           126.7    < .001
Linear Trend
  Weighted Regression  Y = 19.80 - 0.0098(X)
  R Squared            0.8794
  Improvement                                         114.6    < .001
  Fit                                                  12.2     0.007
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
Model: Significant Linear Component
```